

INDEX

- abscisic acid (ABA) 183
Acton, Edward Hamilton 125, 132–3, 186
air pollution 183–4
airs 33, 40–2, 45–54
American Society for Plant Physiology 188
ammonia (NH₃), ammonium ions (NH₄⁺)
 50–4, 100
Annals of Botany 121, 153
Appleton, Thomas 19
Aristotle 33, 51
Athenaeum 23
auxins 175–80, 186
Avena sativa (oat) 109–12, 169, 176–80
azote 50
 see also nitrogen
- Babington, Charles 61, 120, 134
Bacon, Francis 16
Balfour, Arthur J 149, 156, 161
Balfour, Isaac Bayley 121, 131, 187
Balfour, James Hutton 94
Banks, Joseph 17, 26, 55, 65
Barlow, Nora (née Darwin) (1885–1989)
 138, 144, 146
Bary, Anton de 102, 120
Bateson, Anna 143–4
Bateson, William 70, 143–5, 148–50, 169,
 185–6
Beagle, *HMS* 9–11, 19, 55, 62, 65, 67, 168
Bennet-Clark T. A. 186
Bernard, Claude 97
Biffen, Rowland 158, 185–6
bioassay *see Avena*; coleoptile
Birmingham 5, 17, 41
- Blackman, Frederick Frost 1, 127–31, 133,
 144 158, 172, 180–8, 189, 201–2
 Blackman Reaction 129
 Law of Limiting Factors 128, 130
Blackman, Vernon 186–8
blue light 102, 109
Boerhaave, Herman 354
Boney, Don 188
Bonnet, Charles 35, 47, 59
Boothby, Brook 26
botanic gardens 24, 28
Boulton, Matthew 17
Boussingault, Jean-Baptiste 49–54, 90, 127
Bower, Frederick Orpen 112, 117, 120, 131,
 132, 135, 187
Bowood House 45, 113
Boyle, Robert 16, 33, 36
Boysen-Jensen, Peter 176
Brassica oleracea (cabbage) 104–5
Briggs, George E. 186, 201
British Association for the Advancement of
 Science (BAAS) 95, 96, 116, 123–4,
 135, 149, 153–5, 156, 162
Brown, Horace Taberner 128, 173–4
Brown Institution, University of London
 94, 97–9
Brown, Robert 33, 58, 59, 65, 71, 72, 168
Brownian Motion 65
Browning, Elizabeth Barrett 13
Browning, Robert 13
Butler, Samuel 151–5, 159
- C3 plants 181–5
C4 plants 181–5
Calcium (Ca), calcium ions (Ca²⁺) 107

- California Institute of Technology (Caltech) 178
- Cambridge Instrument Company 22, 121, 124, 133
- Cambridge Plant Breeding Institute 185
- Cambridge University 2, 13, 15, 18, 32, 34, 55, 57–62, 97, 101, 119, 121, 129, 131, 135, 137, 140, 143, 147, 149, 155, 156, 161–2, 174, 183
- Botanic Garden 144, 149, 158
- Botany School 134–6, 139, 143–4, 146, 155, 187
- Christ's College 119, 158
- Clare College 134
- Corpus Christi (St Benedict's) College 37
- Girton College 140–5
- Newnham College 122, 140–5, 149, 161
- School of (Animal) Physiology 115, 185
- School of Plant Physiology 185–7
- St John's College 140, 143
- Trinity College 97, 121, 122, 140, 156
- Cameron, Julia Margaret 19
- Candolle, Alphonse de 64, 66
- Candolle, Augustin-Pyramus de 29, 48, 58–61, 64, 66, 87, 123
- capillarity 38–39
- carbon dioxide (CO₂) 1–3, 32, 34, 40, 45, 48, 49, 101, 126–31, 174, 181–5
- carbon dioxide feeding 183
- Carlyle, Jane 19
- Carlyle, Thomas 19
- carnivorous plants (see insectivorous plants)
- Carus, Victor 15
- Catsetum sacatum* 75–76
- Cattleya* 73
- caudicle 73–4
- Cavendish, Lord George 6
- cellulase 173
- cell wall (plant) 88–9, 179–80
- Centaurea jacea* (Knapweed) 87–8, 95
- chloroplasts, chlorophyll 3, 101
- chromosomes 149
- Chunda *see* *Hedysarum* = *Desmodium gyrans*
- Ciesielski, Theophil 104, 105, 107
- circumnutation *see* nutation
- Clapham Grammar School 13
- classification
- natural systems 29, 35, 58
- sexual system, *see* Linnaeus
- climate change 1, 3, 170, 184–5
- climbing plants 80–5, 164, 197
see also Darwin, C. R., *Movements and Habits of Climbing Plants*
- Clough, Arthur 147
- Cohn, Ferdinand 100–1
- coleoptile 109–12, 169, 176–80
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 27
- Cornford, Frances (née Darwin) (1886–1960) 122, 135, 141, 146–7, 157, 161
- Cornford, Francis 147, 157, 161
- Coryanthes macrantha* 75–6
- Crassulacean Acid Metabolism (CAM) plants 181–5
- Crofts, Ernest (brother of Ellen Darwin) 147
- Crofts, William Carr (brother of Ellen Darwin) 122
- crop rotation 51–2, 60
- cross-fertilization 67–77, 164, 175
- Crüger, Hermann 75
- Cytokinins 179
- Czapek, Friedrich 111, 123
- Dale, Edith 144
- Darwin, Amy (née Ruck) (1850–76) 12–4, 98–9, 137, 146
- Darwin, Annie (1841–51) 12–3, 137
- Darwin, Bernard (1876–1961) 12, 14, 135, 139, 140–1, 146
- Darwin, Charles Robert (1809–82) 1, 2, 4–20, 24, 28, 29, 32, 33, 42, 51, 53, 54, 99–114, 116, 118, 122, 134, 137–9, 144, 150, 151, 153, 155, 159–70, 171–5, 178, 189
- centenary of birth 156–7
- Darwin/Butler Controversy 151–5
- The Different Forms of Flowers on Plants of the Same Species* (1877) 14, 79–80, 139
- The Effects of Cross and Self-Fertilisation in the Vegetable Kingdom* (1876) 11, 66, 77, 79–80
- evolutionary period 55–77
- Insectivorous Plants* (1875) 11, 66, 79–80, 90, 91, 92, 93, 173

- The Movements and Habits of Climbing Plants* (1865) 11, 67, 74, 79–80, 82, 84, 101
- On the Origin of Species* (1859) 10, 11, 63, 66–77, 79–80, 84, 113, 151, 154, 163–5, 171–3
- physiological period 66, 79–96
- The Power of Movement in Plants* (1880) 11, 15, 27, 101–14, 123, 124, 153, 167, 168, 169
- The Various Contrivances by which Orchids are Fertilised by Insects and the Good Effects of Intercrossing* (1862) 11, 66, 67, 77, 173
- The Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication* (1868) 67, 71
- Darwin, Charles, son of Erasmus (1758–78) 7
- Darwin, Elizabeth (Bessy) (1847–1926) 121
- Darwin, Ellen Wordsworth (née Crofts) (1865–1903) 122, 135, 137–41, 146, 155, 161
- Darwin, Emma (née Wedgwood) (1808–96) 8–9, 12–4, 16, 19, 20, 21, 55, 65, 90, 115, 121–2, 134–5, 137–9, 144, 146, 156, 160
- Darwin, Erasmus (1731–1802) 1, 2, 4, 5–7, 9, 15–18, 24–30, 31–54, 56, 57, 58, 87, 90–2, 108, 124, 151, 154, 159–70, 171–3, 189
- The Botanic Garden* (1791, Part I *The Economy of Vegetation*, Part II *The Loves of Plants*) 30, 35, 164, 165
- The Loves of Plants: A Poem with Philosophical Notes* (first published 1789) 27–30, 31, 90, 165, 166
- Phytologia or the Philosophy and Agriculture and Gardening* (1800), 30, 31–54, 57, 90
- Zoonomia* (1794 and 1796; two volumes) 35
- Darwin, Erasmus (Uncle Ras) (1804–81) 18–20, 57–8, 99, 114, 161, 168
- Darwin, Florence (née Fisher, Maitland) (1866–1920) 157–8, 161
- Darwin, Francis (1848–1925) 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11–5, 18, 20–2, 28, 64, 65, 66, 70, 79, 80, 82, 83, 91, 92, 94, 105, 159–70, 171–2, 175, 177, 178, 180–5, 189
- Cambridge and plant physiology 115–36, 185–7
- Charles, Sachs and German botany 97–114
- family and father's memory 137–58
- Life and Letters of Charles Darwin* 137–9, 153, 163–4, 167
- More Letters of Charles Darwin* 138, 139
- Rustic Sounds* 126, 157
- Springtime and Other Essays* 157
- Darwin, George (1848–1912) 22, 65, 69, 92, 113, 121, 122, 156, 160
- Darwin, Henrietta (Etty) (1843–1930) 99, 138, 163, 167
- Darwin, Horace (1851–1928) 12, 13, 21, 22, 121, 122, 124, 133, 160
- Darwin, Leonard (1850–1943) 21, 150, 160, 161–2
- Darwin, Mary ('Polly', née Howard) (1740–70) 6, 9
- Darwin, Robert Waring (1724–1816, brother of Erasmus) 26, 57
- Darwin, Robert Waring (1766–1848, son of Erasmus) 7, 8, 24, 26, 45, 56, 151
- Darwin, Susanna (née Wedgwood) (1765–1817) 81
- Darwin, William (1839–1914) 8, 21, 113, 156, 157
- Davy, Humphrey 50
- Derby 7
- Desmodium gyrans* (= *Hedysarum gyrans*) 27, 108, 164
- Detlefsen, Emil 105–6
- Detmer, Wilhelm 132–3
- diastase 173, 174
- dichogamy 68
- di- (tri) morphism (heterostyly) 69, 144, 174–5
- diffusion 128, 174, 180–5
- Dimsdale, Thomas 44
- dioecy 68
- Dionaea muscipula* (Venus' Fly Trap) 91–2, 94–6, 105, 107, 108, 164
- Dodgson, Charles (*aka* Lewis Carroll) 102
- Donisthorpe, Wordsworth (cousin to Ellen Darwin) 122

- Down House 9, 14, 18, 55, 71, 81, 82, 94,
102, 113, 122, 137, 144, 151, 156, 168
- Downe, village in Kent 9, 12, 13, 16, 68, 79,
85, 99, 114, 121, 161, 166
- Drosera rotundifolia* (Common or Round-
leaved Sunflower) 28, 90–4, 100, 105,
164, 167, 170
- Dupree, Hunter 28
- Durham, Florence 145
- Dutrochet, Henri 59, 60, 81, 82, 85–7, 95,
113, 123, 159
- Dyer, William Thiselton 117–9, 134, 135
- Edgeworth, Richard 17
- Edinburgh 6, 7, 18, 34, 57, 94, 131, 172, 187
- Empire, British 24
- Enlightenment, the 30, 172
- enzymes and ‘ferments’ in general 92–4, 107,
173–4
see also individual enzymes
- Escombe, F 128
- Ethylene 179–80, 186
- Farlow, Will 121, 188
- Fick, Adolf 185
- Fisher, Herbert 161
- Fisher, Ronald (RA) 150, 175
- Fontana, Felice 44, 45
- Foster, Michael 97–101, 115–6, 140, 167,
185, 186
- Fox, William Darwin 57
- Frank, Albert 103
- Frankland, Edward 167
- Franklin, Benjamin 17, 30, 42–5
function *see* plant physiology
- Galton, Francis 114, 169
- Gardiner, Walter 120, 134, 153, 185–6
- gases *see* airs
- Geddes, Patrick 118
- genetics *see* Mendelian genetics
- Genetical Society 145
- Geneva 46, 48, 59
- George III, king 26, 44
- Germany, pre-eminence in science 15, 87,
102–3, 114, 117, 120–1, 169, 188
- gibberellin 179
- Gilbert, Joseph Henry 52–4, 90
- Gill, Eric 147
- Godwin, Harry 158
- gravitropism (geotropism) 83, 104–7,
111–2, 123–4, 177–8
- Gray, Asa 19, 28, 55, 56, 63–6, 69, 77, 81–2,
83, 90, 116, 161, 188
- Great Exhibition of 1851 19, 21
- Green, Joseph Reynolds 174
- Grew, Nehemiah 35, 47
- Haekel, Ernst 18
- Hales, Stephen (Reverend) 4, 32, 35–41,
46–8, 58, 59, 86, 88, 113, 124, 159, 173
Haemastaticks 37
Vegetable Staticks 32, 37–40
- Harrison, Jane 141–2, 146–7
- Harvard University 19, 188
- Harvey, William 37
- Hedysarum gyrans* (*see* *Desmodium gyrans*)
- Hegel, Georg 16, 172
- heliotropism *see* phototropism
- Hellreigel, Hermann 54
- Helmont, Joanne Baptista van 33, 40
- Henslow, John Stevens 57–63, 77, 87
herbalists 23, 29
- herkogamy 175
- heterostyly *see* dimorphism
- Hill, Robert (Robin) 129
- Hooker, Frances (née Henslow, wife of
Joseph Dalton) 63
- Hooker, Joseph Dalton 10, 55, 56, 63–6, 72,
77, 79, 83, 93, 94, 96, 100, 116, 118,
136, 148, 156, 157, 161, 173
- Hooker, William 29, 58, 63
- Horn hygrometer 126–7, 166
- Humbolt, Alexander von 55, 62
- Humus 50
- Huxley, Thomas Henry 9, 80, 114, 116–9,
148, 152, 153, 157
- hydrotropism 104
- inbreeding *see* self-fertilization
- Ingen-Housz, Jan 32, 43–6, 48, 101, 113,
159, 173, 194
- inheritance *see* Mendelian genetics
- insectivorous plants 28, 71, 79, 85, 89–96,
164, 169
see also Darwin C. R., *Insectivorous Plants*

- insects and pollination 68–77, 92
- Jackson, William 26
- James, W.O. 186
- Jefferson, Thomas 17
- Jenner, Edward 44
- Jenyns, Leonard 62
- John Innes Horticultural Institute (later J. I. Centre) 149, 175, 185–6
- Jones, Henry Festig 152–3
- Jussieu, Antoine Laurent 29, 58
- Jussieu, Bernard de 29, 58
- Keill, James 37, 38
- Kew, Royal Botanic Gardens 63, 83, 118
Jodrell Laboratory 120, 128
- Keynes, Geoffrey 158, 161
- Keynes, John Maynard 158, 161
- Kidd, F. 186
- King-Hele, Desmond 163
- Klein E. E. 94, 97–9
- klinostat 104, 112
- Knight, Andrew 60, 68, 85–6, 104, 112, 113
- Kohn, Ferdinand 18
- Krause, Ernst 151–2, 163
- labellum 73, 75, 76
- laboratory science *vs* country house experiments 4, 112–4
- Lamarck, Jean Baptiste 151, 155, 163
- Lansdowne, Marquess of (Earl of Shelburne) 45
- Lavoisier, Antoine 32, 42–6, 173
- Lawes, John Bennet 52–4, 90
- legumes (*vs.* non-legumes) 50, 53–4
- Lichfield, Staffordshire 5, 7, 17, 26, 28, 165–6
- Liebig, Justus von 51, 52, 90, 102
- Law of the Minimum 52
- Linaria vulgaris* (yellow toadflax) 68
- Lindley, John 59, 65, 75, 116, 143
- Linnaeus, Carl 24–9, 31, 35, 58, 108
Genera Plantarum (The Families of Plants) 26
sexual system of classification 25–9, 35
Systema Naturae 25
Systema Vegetabilium (The System of Vegetables) 26
- Linnean Society 23, 66, 69, 82, 145
- Linum grandiflorum* (garden flax) 69
- Litchfield, Henrietta (née Darwin) 20
- Litchfield, Richard 20
- London
All Souls, Langholm Place 13
Bryanston Street 20
Charing Cross Hospital 116
Great Marlborough Street 19
Guy's Hospital 116, 119
Imperial College 186
Jermyn Street (= Government School of Mines) 117
South Kensington (= Science School) 117
St Bartholomew's Hospital 127
St George's Hospital 97
St Mary's Hospital 94
Teddington 37
University College (see also Brown Institution) 97, 131
University, general 143
Westminster Abbey 113
- Longfellow, Henry 19
- Ludwig, Carl 97
- Lunar Society of Birmingham 17, 25, 30, 40–1, 43, 165
- Lunaticks 16, 17, 161
- Lyell, Charles 62, 144, 164
Principles of Geology (uniformitarian and catastrophist views of nature) 62
- Lythrum salicaria* (purple loosestrife) 69, 144
- Maer Hall 8, 13
- Malpighi, Marcello 35, 47, 51, 54
- Malvern 12, 13
- Marey, Etienne-Jules 122
- Marryat, Dorothea 144
- Martineau, Harriet 19
- Maskell E. J. 182, 183
- Materia medica* 23, 35
- Mather, Kenneth 175
- Matthaei, Gabrielle 128
- Mayer, Julius Robert 48
- medicine 7, 18, 23–5, 30, 96, 97–9, 114, 170
- membrane, semi-permeability 86–7, 107
- memory 153–5, 170

- Mendel, Gregor (Mendelian genetics) 67,
70, 144, 145, 148–50, 174
biometricians 149–50
blending inheritance 148–50
mutation 148–50
polygenes 150
Quantitative trait loci 150
saltation 148–50
- meristem 83
- microscope(s) 33, 65, 168
- Mimosa* 28, 86, 87, 95, 108, 167, 183, 200
- mnemonic factor *see* memory
- Mohl, Hugo von 82
- Morgan, Thomas Hunt 149
- Müller, Fritz 66
- Munby, Alfred 20, 161
- Naturphilosophie* 16, 172
- Napoleonic wars 31, 52
- Nepenthes* 91, 93, 174
- New Botany 15, 112, 120, 131, 135, 143,
186, 188
- New Phytologist* 187–8, 189
- Newton, Isaac 7, 16, 35, 36, 37
- nitrogen 49–54, 89–90, 173–4
- nitrate ions (NO_3^-) 50–4
- nutantion 81, 83, 103–8, 197
- nyctinasty (sleep movements = nyctitropism) 27, 108–9, 126, 154, 165, 167
- Oliver, Francis Wall 124, 131
- orchids 65, 66, 67, 71–7, 79, 81, 108
see also Darwin C. R., *Orchids*
- organography 131, 188
- osmosis, osmotic phenomena 85–9, 95–6,
108–9
- outbreeding (*see* cross-fertilization)
- Owen, Richard 63
- Oxalis* 74, 108, 144, 167
- Oxford 102, 115, 116, 121, 122, 131, 134,
135, 143, 161, 174, 186
- Oxygen (O_2) 1, 34, 42–3, 45, 48, 49, 129
- Paal, Arpad 176–7
- Page, F. J. M. 94
- Paley-Marshall, Mary 161
- Palm, Ludwig 82
- pangensis 70
- Pantlludw, near Aberdovey, North Wales 13
- Parker, Mary 6
- Parslow, Joseph 20
- Pearson, Karl 149
- perspiration (*see also* transpiration)
- Pertz, Dorothea 131, 144, 156
- Pfeffer, Wilhelm 82, 85, 87–8, 95, 102, 111,
123, 129, 132, 133, 173, 174, 176,
186, 197–8
- phlogiston 42
- phosphatase enzymes 93
- photosynthesis 3, 32, 34, 43–9, 89, 102,
126–31, 174, 180–5
- phototropism 102, 110, 111, 123, 175–7
- plant growth regulators 178
- plant physiology 1, 4, 33, 58, 60–1, 80, 100,
114, 131, 135, 185, 187–8, 189
electrophysiology 95
growth or vegetative physiology 33
sexual physiology 33
- Plant Physiology* journal 189
- plasmodesmata 89, 120, 154
- pollination 68–77, 92, 164, 175
- pollinium 73–4
- porometer, viscous flow 127, 130, 131
- potometer 124–6
- Priestley, Joseph (Reverend) 17, 30, 32, 35,
40–8, 113, 159, 173, 194
- Primula* 144, 172, 174–5
Primula veris (cowslip) 68–9
Primula vulgaris (primrose) 68–9
- Pringle, John 43
- protease enzymes 93
- Pugh, Evan 54
- Punnett, Reginald 149
- Raverat, Gwen (née Darwin)(1885–1957)
21, 146, 157
- radicle (*see* roots)
- Ray, John 68
- Reeks, Trentham 167
- respiration 34, 60
- Rich, Anthony 9
- Romantic Movement 30, 172
- roots 32, 60, 88, 89, 104–8, 110, 177–9
root nodules 54
root pressure 39–40
- rostellum 72–3

- Rothamsted Experimental Station 52–4
 Rothenstein, William 146–8, 155, 157, 158
 Rothert, William 111
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 17, 23, 24, 143,
 Royal Society of London 6, 7, 17, 43, 44,
 100, 114, 117, 127, 128, 135, 139, 145,
 150, 155, 160, 162, 168,
 Ruck family 13, 158
 Ruck, Mary ('Nain') 14, 115, 141, 146
 Ruskin, John 20, 113, 161
- Sachs, Julius von 4, 15, 46, 51, 83, 101–13,
 119–20, 126, 132, 133, 143, 153, 167,
 168, 174, 186, 188, 199
 Sanderson, John Burdon 82, 85, 94–6, 97,
 99, 164, 173
 Saunders, Edith 144–5, 149
Sarracenia 91
 Saussure, Nicolas Theodore de 32, 48–50,
 53, 54, 59, 101
 Scheele, Karl 42
 Schelling, Friedrich 16, 172
 Schleiden, Matthias 33
 School of Mines (Government, later Royal;
 see Jermyn Street, London) 117
 Schwann, Theodor 33
 Science School *see* South Kensington, Lon-
 don 117, 119, 132, 135
 Scott, Duckinfield 112, 120
 Scott, John 172
 self-fertilization 57–77
 sensorium 36, 154, 170
 Sénebier, Jean 32, 45–9, 59
Setaria 113, 123
 Seward, Albert Charles 139, 156, 162, 187
 Seward, Anna 165–6
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe 27
 Shrewsbury 7, 18, 56, 57, 151
 Sidgwick, Eleanor (née Balfour) 142, 161
 Sidgwick, Henry 122, 140, 161
 Sinclair, John 35
 Smith, James Edward 23, 58–9, 91
 snail 86
 neurogenic *vs* myogenic contraction of
 heart 98
 spongioles 60
 Stahl, Ernest 126
 starch 48, 101–2, 123–4, 173–4
 Statolith theory of gravitropism 123–4, 178
 stomata 1, 2,, 15, 34, 40, 47, 60, 123–31,
 133, 138, 156, 170, 174, 180–5
 Stukely, William 37
 sucrose 174
- Tansley, Arthur George 131, 187–8
 teleology 80–1, 187
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord 10, 19, 161
Times, The 148, 158
 thigmotropism 107
 Thimann, Kenneth 178
 transpiration (see also perspiration) 32, 34,
 38, 39–40, 46, 102, 124–6, 180–5
 tropisms (general) 15, 60, 84
 Tull, Jethro 51
 turgor 87–9, 95–6, 103–4, 108–9, 179–80
- Utricularia* (Bladderwort) 61, 92, 198
- Vines, Sydney 93, 112, 116–22, 131, 132,
 134, 174, 185–6, 187, 188
 vitalism (vital force, vital principle) 51, 60–1
 Vries, Hugo de 103, 148, 150
- Wallace, Alfred Russell 66, 148
 Ward, Harry Marshall 118, 119, 120, 134–5,
 140, 144, 146, 185–6, 187
 Water Use Efficiency (WUE) 182
 Watt, James 17, 41, 43
 Wedgwood, Fanny 19
 Wedgwood, Josiah I 6, 8, 9, 17
 Wedgwood, Josiah II 8, 9
 Weldon, Raphael 149
 Went, Frits Warmold 175–8, 189
 Wheldale, Muriel 145
 Wiesner, Julius 103, 111, 124, 133
 Willert, Paul 122
 Willert, Henrietta (née Crofts) 122
 Willfarth, Hermann 54
 Williams, Ralph Vaughan 158, 161
 Withering, William 17, 25
- women
 education 122, 140–5
 in the laboratory 4, 170
 Wooton Hall, Staffordshire 17
 Würtzburg 12, 102, 106–7, 112, 119–2