

INDEX

- Abernethy, John, 152
 abjection, 14, 50–1, 143, 159, 170
 accidents, 6, 29
 Adams, John, 75, 113, 123
 Addison, Joseph, 10, 163
 aestheticization, 13, 83–4, 86, 109, 149, 171
 afterlife, 6, 43, 46, 167
 agency, xi–xii, xv, 4, 8, 14, 20, 117, 190
 in novels
 Burney's, 153, 156, 157, 166–7
 Clarissa, 54–5, 57, 60, 63–4, 68, 73, 78, 82, 156
 Haywood's, 25, 29, 39, 47, 116
 and failed suicide, 38
 and national character, 90
 women, 12, 107
 see also will (determination)
 altruism, x–xi, 18, 63, 64, 72, 133, 172, 188
 see also self-sacrifice
 Alvarez, A., 36
 Ambrose, St., 73
Amusements des Anglais à Londres (cartoon), 184, 185
 Anderson, Benedict, xvii, 17, 19, 50, 189
 Andrew, Donna, xviii, 4, 106
 anorexia, 57, 61–2, 63
 Antigone, 190
Anti-Jacobin Examiner, 136
 Aquinas, Thomas, 5, 188
 Aravamudan, Srinivas, 14
 Arblay, Alexandre D', 161, 176
 Arndt, Jamie, 19
 Arendt, Hannah, xviii, 23, 24, 27
 Armstrong, Nancy, 33
 Arnold, Thomas, 179
ars moriendi, 83, 86
 asceticism, 57, 166
 Astell, Mary, xv, 17
 A Serious Proposal to the Ladies, 45, 49
 attempted suicide, 37–41, 43, 49, 125–6, 164
 Augustine, St, 54, 63, 66, 87, 188
 Against Gaudientius, 75
 City of God, 64, 71–3, 74
 automatism, 166–7
 automata, 154, 157–8
 autonomy, xiii, xiv, 8, 12, 18, 67, 148, 172, 179
 in *Clarissa*, 55, 56–7
 see also liberty; self-determination; will (determination)
 Bage, Robert, 134, 136
 Baines, Barbara, 69, 70
 Baker, Malcolm, 102
 Ballaster, Ros, 29, 37, 45
 Barrell, John, 106
 Barthes, Roland, 82, 133
 Bartin, Margaret Pabst, 62
 Baudrillard, Jean, 38, 87
 Bayatrizi, Zohyreh, xi, 3
 Beccaria, Césarw de, 10
 Beckett, William, 110
 Behn, Aphra, 92
 Bennett, Tony, 4
 Bentham, Jeremy, 6
 Berlant, Lauren, 23, 24, 27, 41
 Berman, Richard, 51–2
 Bhabha, Homi, 86
 Bible, 81
 Bichat, Xavier, 151, 155
 Bindman, David, 102
 biopolitics, 2–3, 189

- biopower, 2–3, 153, 169, 183
see also vitalism
- Birke, Linda, 162
- blame, 24, 27, 69, 71, 75, 82, 95, 117–20,
 129, 147, 156
- Blanchot, Maurice ix, 62
- Bloch, Ernst, 67
- Blount, Charles, 9
- Bocchicchio, Rebecca, 37
- body, 1, 2, 13, 21, 62, 138, 151, 186–7
 abject, 170
 and Christianity, 165–6, 167
 corpse, 13
 burial practices, xi, 46, 79, 101
 dissection, 1, 2
 post-mortem, 89
 diseased, 109–11
 as machine, 93–4, 153, 165–7
 and mind, 57, 63, 138, 167
 in novels
 Burney's, xvii, 153, 155, 157, 165–9,
 170–1, 182–3
Clarissa, 57, 58–9, 63, 67, 156, 157
 Haywood's, 28, 36, 37, 39
 organic, 172–3
 as political resource, 91
 porosity, 122
 as property, 4–5, 7–8, 14, 41, 57
 sensibility, 118
 and vitalism, 161–2
- Booth, Peniston, 7
- Bordo, Susan, 61–2
- Bowers, Toni, 30
- Bradshaigh, Lady, 83
- Brewer, John, 131, 132
- Britain, xii, xiii–xiv, xvi, 8–9, 23–4, 47, 51,
 112–13, 118–19
- Britishness, xiv, 10, 46–7, 186
see also Englishness
- Bronfen, Elisabeth, 13, 35
- Broussais, F.J.V., 151
- Brown, Laura, 14
- Brown, Ron, 12–13, 36, 94, 123
- Browne, Thomas, 1
- burial practices, 79, 101
 for suicides, xi, 46
- Burke, Edmund, 170, 171
- Burney, Frances, xviii, 20, 143, 152–4, 181
Camilla, xvi, 152–8, 159, 162, 166, 167,
 169, 174, 182–3
Evelina, 156
The Wanderer, xvi–xvii, 152–3, 154, 156,
 158–64, 165–8, 169–71, 174–83
- Burrows, George Man, 178–9
- Burton, Robert, 1, 186
- Butler, Alban, 47
- Butler, Judith, 13, 17, 60
- Bynum, Caroline Walker, 63
- Canetto, Silvia Sara, 13, 40, 61
- capitalism, 2, 14
- Castelli, Elizabeth A., 16, 68, 70, 84, 188
- Castle, Terry, 82, 157
- Castlereagh, Robert, Viscount, 102, 106,
 107
- Cato, 118, 133, 163
- Chaigneau, William
The History of Jack Connor, 95
- Chapone, Sarah, 12
- Charleton, Walter, 1
- chastity-suicide, 54–5, 71, 72, 73, 74
- Chatterjee, Partha, xviii
- Chatterton, Thomas, 128–9
- Chaucer, Geoffrey, 70
- chauvinism, 112
- Cheah, Pheng, 172
- Cheyne, George, 39, 59, 90, 109, 110,
 111–12, 138, 151, 165, 166
The English Malady, xvii, 8, 93–4, 95–7,
 98
Essay on Health and Long Life, 61
- Christ, death of, 63, 66, 68, 71, 133
- Christianity, 1, 16, 72–3, 79, 133, 165, 167,
 172, 188
 in *Clarissa*, 56, 57, 63–4, 65–6, 81–3,
 86–7
 sacrifice, 68, 70–1
see also Protestantism
- chronic suicide, 57
- Chung, Ewha, 79, 80
- civilization, xvii, 9
- Clarke, Bruce, 168
- class, social, 95–6, 97–9, 100–1, 102,
 109–10, 112
 middle class, 66–7, 175–6

- Clery, E. J., 135, 170
 climate, English, 95, 98, 180, 190
 'climate of discomfort', xii
 Cobb, Richard, 90
 Cockburn, John, 7
 Colley, Linda, 47, 73, 185–6
 Collier, Jeremy, 39
 Colman, George, 94–5, 102
 commemoration, xv–xvi
 commerce, 8–9
 community, 10, 18–20, 24, 190
 of martyrs, 73
 in novels
 Burney's, 176, 182
 Clarissa, xv, 54–5, 71, 79–80
 Haywood's, xiv–xv
 Love and Madness, xvi
 of women, 46–50
 see also nation
 compassion, xii
 Connell, Philip, 103
 consumer culture, 6, 9, 26, 42, 164
 contagion, 116–20, 122–24, 127, 130–1,
 137, 140, 146, 147–8, 149, 187
 Coopan, Valashini, 25
 coroner's court, x, 3, 4, 12, 16, 82, 107, 112
 Courtville, Ralph, 76
 Cowper, William, 39, 89
 Crawford, Rachel, 106
 crime, xi, 5, 7, 113, 119, 124–6, 177–8
 Critchley, Simon, 62, 84
 Crocker, Lester, 167
 Croft, Herbert
 Love and Madness, xiv, xvi, 116, 117, 123,
 124–32, 142, 145, 149
 Croskery, Margaret Case, 29
 cross-dressing, 162–3
 Cubitt, Geoffrey, 119
 cultural nationalism, 91, 113

Daily Gazetteer, 89
 Davys, Mary
 The Reform'd Coquet, 40
 Dawes, William, 132, 134
 death drive, 112, 183, 188
 in novels, 142–3
 Haywood's, 29, 30–1, 146
 The Wanderer, 163
 death instinct, 6, 151
 death principle, 5
 death wish, 28, 29, 36, 43
 Christian, 72
 in novels
 Burney's, 153, 155, 157
 Clarissa, 54, 56–7, 58–60, 62, 67,
 81–7, 157
 decomposition, 170
 Deists, 16
 Derrida, Jacques, 17, 24, 50
 Descartes, René, 63, 64
 Desdemona, 141–2
 desire
 female, xiv, 41, 42–3, 46, 49
 in novels
 Clarissa, 56
 Haywood's, 25–7, 29–30, 32
 and suicide, 49
 determinism, ix, 55, 89, 142
 Diderot, Denis, 151
 Dido and Aeneas, 78–9
 discourse, x, 13, 21, 60, 68, 70, 186, 188
 disease, 90, 92, 93, 95, 97, 109–10, 161
 venereal, 105, 109–10
 Domosh, Mona, 80
 Donaldson, Ian, 79
 Donne, John, 6, 186
 Biathanatos, 63, 66, 74–5, 81
 Donoghue, William, 142, 145
 Doody, Margaret Anne, 54
 double suicide, 12, 125
 Doughty, Oswald, 91
 Douglas, Mary, 11
 duelling, 67, 137
 Durkheim, Emile, 11, 18, 61, 63, 64, 68,
 107, 120, 183, 188
 duty, 21, 31, 85, 171–2
 and gender, 173

 Edensor, Tim, 106, 113
 effeminacy, 91, 123, 149
 egoistic suicide, 18, 63–4, 174, 188
 Eisenstein, Zillah, 50
 electrification, 168
 emigration, 10, 86
 empathy, 121

- English Malady, xiv, xv–xvi, xvii, 8, 9, 14, 15, 50, 53, 76, 89–91, 99, 101, 102–3, 178, 179, 180, 186–7, 188, 190
and disease, 109–13
The English Malady, xvii, 8, 93–4, 95–7, 98
- Englishness/English national identity, xiii–xiv, xv, xvii, 1, 10, 18, 47, 74, 76, 80, 92–5, 126, 149, 175, 179–80, 185, 190
and sensibility, 115–17, 125–6, 129, 131, 140
- Enlightenment, ix, x, 4, 23–4, 55, 76, 87, 142, 165, 172, 185, 189
- enthusiasm, 165, 172
- epistolarity, 85–6, 124–5, 143
- Esquirol, J. E. D., 40, 179
- excess, 25–7, 29, 31, 34, 91, 105, 117, 123
Love in Excess, 24, 25, 29–31
- exile, 10, 49, 86, 174, 176
- Faber, M. D., 107
- failed suicide, 37–41, 43, 49, 125–6, 164
- Fairbairn, Gavin, 28, 37
- Falret, J. P., 179
- fantasy, 19–20, 38, 41, 42, 57, 121, 157
- fasting, 53, 61–2, 75
- Faulkner, Benjamin, 179
- Fedden, Henry Romilly, 11, 72
- felo de se*, x
- female gothic, 157
- female suicide, xii–xv, 10–15, 20, 61–2, 76, 107–8, 119, 143, 148, 185–6, 189
in Burney's novels, 180, 182–3
- femininity, xiii, 9, 11, 12–13, 16, 19, 31, 107, 122, 146, 149, 163
- feminism, 13–14, 17, 19, 23, 32, 49, 50, 61–2, 174, 185–6
- feminization, 12–13, 51, 99, 123, 180
- Ferguson, Adam, 23
- fetishism, 84
- Fielding, Henry, 144
Amelia, 91
Joseph Andrews, 91
- Fielding, Sarah, 53
- Fissell, Mary, 52
- Flaubert, Gustave
Madame Bovary, 83–4
- Fliegelman, Jay, 148
- Forth, Christopher, 147–8
- Foucault, Michel, 2–3, 4, 188
- Fouquet, Dr, 161
- Foxe, John
Book of Martyrs, 16, 73–4
- France, 161, 176, 181
Croft on, 126–7
diseases, 110, 111
in novels
Desmond, 144
Werther, 127, 135
sacrifice in, 20
suicide in, 9, 19, 126–7, 176–8
- freethinkers, 16, 95, 107, 126, 167, 169
- French Revolution, 135, 148, 177–8
in novels
Desmond, 139–40, 141, 147
The Wanderer, 152, 153, 158–9, 175, 180
see also Jacobinism
- Freud, Sigmund, 6, 26, 39, 142
Mourning and Melancholia, 96–7
- friendship, female, 49
- Galvani, Luigi, 168
- Gardiner, Michael, 44
- Gellner, Ernest, 113
- gender, xii–xviii, 4, 10–17, 20–1, 23, 31, 40, 122–3, 149, 187, 190
ideology, 86
and nation, 50–1
and sensibility, 143
see also femininity; masculinity; women
- Gentleman's Magazine*, 96
- geography, 51
- Germany, 115, 116, 117–18, 123, 127–8, 130, 135
- Gidal, Eric, 8
- Giddens, Anthony, 58
- Gildon, Charles, 9–10, 48
- Gilroy, Amanda, 13
- Giraud, René, 20
- Goethe, Johann von, 115, 117, 121, 123
The Sorrows of Young Werther, 115–24, 127–31, 132–7, 142, 145, 147, 148–9
in *Emmeline*, 137
review, 127–8
see also 'Werther effect'

- Goldhammer, Jesse, 139
 Goodden, Avery, 174
 Gordon, Paul, 55, 57
 gothic, 51, 101–2, 156–7, 169, 176, 181, 182
 female, 157
 government, 98
 see also politics
 Grainger, Lydia, 30
 Modern Amours, 39–40
 Gray, Thomas, 102
 Greenfeld, Liah, 74
 Gregory, George, 138
 Grenby, M. O., 135
 Grosley, Pierre
 Tour to London, 94
 Grosz, Elizabeth, 11, 32, 162
 Guerini, Anita, 99
 guilt, 71, 148
- Hacking, Ian, 5
 Hackman, James, 124–32
 Dawes on, 132
 execution, 131–2, 134
 Hales, James, 73–4
 Haller, William, 74
 Hannaway, Caroline, 161
 Harris, John, 47
 Hartley, David, 59, 152, 166
 Hays, Mary, 147
 Haywood, Eliza, xiii, xiv–xv, 24–52
 The British Recluse, xv, 24, 25–6, 32, 33–51, 116
 The City Jilt, 26, 27, 28
 The Double Marriage, 25, 31–2, 41
 Fantomina, 45
 The Fatal Secret, 32
 The Female Spectator, 27, 51, 94
 The History of Miss Betsy Thoughtless, 42, 111
 The Husband, in Answer to the Wife, 47
 Idalia, 28
 The Injur'd Husband, 25, 30
 Love in Excess, 24, 25, 29–31
 Reflections on the Various Effects of Love, 25–7, 36, 42
 Healy, Rachel, 16
 Heyd, Michael, 165
- Higonnet, Margaret, 9, 13
 Hill, Timothy, 70
 Hinton, Laura, 66
 history, 52, 61–2, 76
 Hobbes, Thomas, 5
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 113
 Hoeweler, Diane Long, 137
 Holcroft, Thomas, 136, 169
 Houlbrooke, Ralph, 182
 Hudson, Nicholas, 10, 46
 Humane Society (later Royal Humane Society), xvi, 2, 10, 45, 168–9
 Hume, David, 6–8, 15, 29, 52, 120–1, 163, 164, 166, 172, 179
 Hunter, J. Paul, 19, 31
 Huston, Rab, 119
 Hutchinson, John, 91
 hysteria, 37–9, 41, 112
- identity, 19–20, 25, 31, 41, 50–1, 154, 189
 in *Clarissa*, 81
 Croft's model, 124–5
 spectral, 46
 see also national character/identity; self
 ideology, 3–5, 7, 20, 86–7
 imitation, 120–1, 130, 146, 147, 163
 Imlay, Gilbert, 160
 India, 189
 individualism, ix, xvii, 4, 18–19, 44, 66, 134, 149, 189
 in *Clarissa*, 55, 64
 insanity/mental illness (*non compos mentis*), x, xii, 65, 98–9, 112, 187
 in novels
 Love and Madness, xiv, xvi, 116, 117, 123, 124–32, 142, 145, 149
 The Wanderer, 167
- Jacobinism, 117, 134, 135–6, 140, 145, 146, 148, 174, 188
 Anti-Jacobin Examiner, 136
 anti-Jacobins, 116
 Jameson, Frederic, 20
 Jed, Stephanie, 69
 Jeffery, John, 10–11
 Jennings, Bruce, 2
 Jerome, 73
 Jerusalem, Karl Wilhelm, 121

- Job, 81
 Johnson, Claudia, 14, 123, 143, 163
 Johnson, Samuel
 Dictionary, 1–2
 Jones, Vivien, 163
 judgement, xi, xii
 justice, 134, 144–5
 poetic, xv, xvi, 145

 Kant, Immanuel, 7, 52, 85, 171–3, 189
 Keymer, Thomas, 67
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 78
 King, Kathryn, 51
 Knaggs, Thomas, 59
 Knox, Vicesimus, 15
 Kristeva, Julia, 17, 71
 Kumar, Krishnan, 47, 74
 Kushner, Howard, xii, 11, 13, 38, 57, 107

 La Berge, Ann F., 161
 La Mettrie, Julien, 166
 Lacan, Jacques, 42
 LaCapra, Dominick, 3–4
 Lacaze, Louis de la, 173
 Lacquer, Thomas, 187
 Laennec, R. T.H., 161
 Lamb, Jonathan, 81
 Lanser, Susan, 49
 Latin, 2
 Lawrence, William, 152
 Leder, Drew, 162
 Leenars, Antoon, 187
 Leman, Charlotte
 The Female Quixote, 42
 leniency, x
 Lenz, J. M. R., 121
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 20
 liberty, 8, 118–19, 181
 see also autonomy
 life, 28, 30, 41, 151, 172
 culture of, 152
 sanctity, 167
 see also vitalism
 life instinct/principle, 5, 112, 155–6, 163,
 166, 168, 181
 Lind, Vera, 139
 Literary Magazine and British Review, 6
 Livy, Titus, 69

 Locke, John, 4, 7, 44
 London Bills of Mortality, 9
 London Corresponding Society, 136, 140
 London Magazine, 94, 95, 126, 127, 131
 loss, 25, 42
 love, 25–9, 42–3, 48
 Love in Excess, 24, 25, 29–31
 self-love, 5
 love suicide, 24–5, 107
 Lowe, Brigid, 121–2
 Luckacs, Georg, 84
 Lucretia, 53, 54, 68–70, 71–3, 74, 76–9, 83
 luxury, xvii, 90, 93, 99, 101–5, 108–9, 179
 Lynch, Deirdre, 67

 Macaulay, Catherine
 Letters on Education, 53
 MacDonald, Michael, x, 15–16, 35, 41,
 128–9
 Mackenzie, Henry
 The Man of Feeling, 117
 Mackintosh, Sir John, 96
 male suicide, xii, xvi, 11–12, 14, 105–7, 148,
 162–3
 Mandeville, Bernard, 6, 31, 166
 Mann, Barbara, 93
 marriage, 17, 181
 Marsh, Ian, 3, 153
 martyrdom, x, xi, 3, 7, 72–6, 187, 188
 Book of Martyrs, 16, 73–4
 Christian, 16, 70, 72–3, 74–5, 83
 in novels
 Burney's, 174–5
 Clarissa, xv, 55, 57, 61, 63, 64, 68,
 72–3, 78, 83–4, 188
 Desmond, 141, 145
 female, 17, 86–7
 Hackman, 132–3
 national, 74
 political, 139
 masculinity, 13, 16, 26–7, 31, 36, 40, 67, 68,
 79, 123, 148
 materialism, 165, 169, 172
 materiality, 91, 102, 106, 167–8, 186–7
 Matthes, Melissa, 70–1, 77
 Maturin, Charles
 Melmoth the Wanderer, 169
 McAllister, M. E. 110

- McClintock, Anne, 76, 181, 185, 189
- McKenna, Andrew, 176
- McKeon, Michael, 15, 23, 24, 121, 130, 146
- mechanism, 1, 13, 93–4, 152, 153, 165–8, 172, 181, 183
- medicalization, xi–xii, 2
- melancholy, 27, 42, 45, 75, 76, 89–90, 93, 95–7, 99, 126, 128, 166, 183, 185–7
- memory, 80
- Menninger, Karl, 57, 84
- mental illness *see* insanity
- Merritt, Juliette, 32
- Messer-Davidow, Ellen, 63
- methods, 36, 67
- middle class, 66–7, 96, 175–6
- Miller, Nancy, 31
- Millot, Abbé, 8
- Minois, Georges, ix, x, 9, 72, 96
- Mizruchi, Susan, 20
- Monta, Susannah, 75, 83
- Montaigne, Michel de, 36
- Monthly Review*, 143–4
- monuments, 101–5, 106–7
- Moore, Charles
A Full Inquiry into the Subject of Suicide,
 10, 115, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 125,
 127, 130, 134, 135, 148
- Morrissey, Susan, xviii, 16
- mors Romana*, 64
- mors voluntaria*, 63, 69, 70, 72, 83, 187
- Mortensen, Peter, 116, 146
- mortification, 57, 154, 165
- Mostov, Julie, 19
- mothers, 19, 50
- mourning, xi, xv, 17, 19, 20, 103, 121
 in *Clarissa*, 80, 176
Mourning and Melancholia, 96–7
- murder, 124
 -suicide, 125–6, 128, 132
see also self-murder
- Murphy Terence, x, 15–16, 35, 41
- nation (state), 5, 9, 23–4, 25, 86, 188–90
 birth, 79
 -building, 50, 113, 148, 181
 gendered, 50–1
 in novels
Clarissa, 76–80
 Haywood's, 46–7
 and sacrifice, xii–xiii, 18, 20, 173–4
 and self-sacrifice, 73
 national character/identity, xii–xiv, xvi–xvii,
 19–20, 46, 50, 89–91, 119, 131, 140,
 152, 173, 176–80, 188
see also Englishness
- nationalism, xviii, 10, 16, 17, 18–19, 106,
 176–9, 181, 188
 British, 99
 cultural, 91
 English, 74
 mourning, 80
 in novels
Clarissa, 79, 80
 Haywood's, 48, 50
 Rome, 77, 79
- natural law, 5–7, 66–7, 148, 187–8
 in *Clarissa*, 54, 65–7
- nature, 108, 134, 182
- negative suicide, 68, 73, 75
- Newman, Gerald, 178
- Newton, Thomas, 101–2
- non compos mentis*, *see* insanity
- Novak, Max, 9, 117, 129
- novel-reading, 91, 122, 146
- novels, eighteenth century., ix, x, xii–xiii,
 3–7, 9–17, 19–21, 23, 129, 186,
 189–90
 defended in *Desmond*, 144–6
 epistolary, 143–4
 gothic, 182–3
 'secret history', xiv, 24, 30, 40, 45, 46
 of sensibility, 140, 142–3
see also under names of authors
- 'other', 9, 19, 41, 50, 117, 189
- pain, 170–1, 180
see also suffering
- parasuicide, 25
- passivity, 68, 141–2, 143, 162
 in *Clarissa*, 55, 57, 60, 61, 68, 78, 86
 English, 89–90, 97, 113
- Pateman, Carole, 122
- pathologization, xi–xii, xiii, xvii, 5, 83, 89, 90
- pathology, 186
 forensic, xi
 social, 134

- patriarchal authority, 27, 51, 56, 163
- patriotism, xi, xvii, 46–7, 105, 173, 185
 chauvinism, 112
- penalty *see* punishment
- Pettman, J., J., 79
- Pliny, 163
- Pocock, J. G. A., 47
- poetic justice, xv, xvi
- poison, 26, 44, 146
- politics, xvii, 4, 5, 78, 119, 140, 148–9, 173, 185–6, 187
 biopolitics, 2–3, 189
 French, 20
 Roman, 77
- Porter, Roy, 96, 109
- post-mortems, 89
- poverty, 60, 98, 100–1
- prayer, 60
- Preston, William, 123, 135
- Priestley, Joseph, 152
- Prince, John, 9
- print culture, ix, xiv, xvi, 3, 43–4, 119, 124–5, 126, 129, 189
- private sphere, 23–4, 27, 44–5, 46–7, 189
- property rights, 4–5, 8
- Protestantism, xiv, 16, 18, 47, 55, 73, 74, 83, 173, 189
- public sphere, xi, xiii, 3–4, 8–9, 14, 23–5, 27, 44–5, 46–7, 106, 131, 163–4
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 66
- punishment/penalty, xi, 12, 38, 51
- Puritanism, 63–4, 65, 110
- Pythagoras, 171
- Radcliffe, Anne
 The Mysteries of Udolpho, 156
- rape, 53–4, 57, 66, 69, 71–2, 77, 79
- Ray, Martha, 124–6, 131, 132
- Raymond, Diane, 17
- reading, 128
 novels, 91, 122, 146
- realism, 83–4
- rebellion, 73
- ‘recluse’, term, 47
 The British Recluse, xv, 24, 25–6, 32, 33–51, 116
- rehabilitation, 176, 186, 189
- religion, xi, 12, 14, 16–17, 51, 58, 83, 166
 in *Clarissa*, xv, 57, 61
 seclusion, 47–8
 see also Christianity; Protestantism
- Renan, Ernst, 80, 86
- repetition, 60
- resacralization, 87
- resuscitation, 2, 168–9
- revenge, 27–8, 32, 77, 79
- revolution, xiii, xvi, 148, 176
 see also French Revolution
- Richardson, Samuel, 7, 187
 Clarissa, xiv, xv, 1–2, 6, 20, 31, 48, 53–87, 145, 156, 157, 188
 ‘Meditations’, 72, 81
 in *Gazetteer*, 76
 Pamela, 54, 73
 Sir Charles Grandison, 54, 67, 86
- Richetti, John, 28
- rights, 2–3, 8, 21, 171
 to death, 5, 87, 167
 to live, 44
 property, 4–5, 8
- Robert, Marthe, 121
- Rogers, Katharine, 142, 163
- Romani, Roberto, 180–1
- Romanticism, 117, 152, 181, 182, 190
- Rome, ancient, 13, 68–70, 71–2, 73, 74, 77, 78–9, 97
 Cato, 118, 133, 168
 see also Lucretia
- Romilly, Sir Charles, 106, 107
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 118, 135
 Julie, 68, 143, 147
- Routledge, Clay, 19–20
- Rowe, Nicholas, 103
- Rowley, William, 118–19, 123, 179
- Royal College of Surgeons, 152
- Royal Humane Society, *see* Humane Society
- Rysbrack, Michael, 103
- sacrifice, xxiv, xvii, 7, 13, 16–21, 188–90
 Christian, 68, 70–1
 female, xv, 86
 Hackman, 131–3
 and nation, xii–xiii, 105–7, 132, 173–5
 in novels, 148–9
 Burney’s, 175–6

- Clarissa*, 70–1
 Haywood's, 31–2, 41, 42
Lydia, 93
see also self-sacrifice
- Savage, Richard
The Wanderer, 169
- Saxton, Kirsten T., 28
- Scarry, Elaine, 171
- Schmitt, Cannon, 181
- Scott, Sarah
Millennium Hall, 47
- Seager, Joni, 80
- 'secret history', xiv, 24, 30, 40, 45, 46
- secularization, 15–16, 20, 188
- self, 28, 35, 36, 55, 57, 62, 64, 65, 164, 174,
 187–8, 189
 social, xv
see also identity
- self-consciousness, 52
- self-destruction, xii, xiv, 2, 18, 20, 36, 52,
 57, 61, 67, 102, 187
- self-determination, ix, xv, 54, 67
see also autonomy
- self-love, 5
- 'self-murder' (*felo de se*), 2, 6, 7, 10–11, 28,
 38, 43, 61, 108, 115
 in *Clarissa*, 56, 57
 in *Love and Madness*, 125
- self-neglect, 61, 67
- self-preservation, 10, 11, 62–3, 170, 173
 instinct, 6, 43, 151, 188
- self-sacrifice, 10, 20, 41, 148, 174, 189
 Christ, 68
 Donne on, 74–5
 and love suicide, 107–8
 and nation, 19, 73
 in novels
 in *Clarissa*, xv, 55, 73, 76, 86
 Werther, 133–4
 women, x, 14, 17
- Sena, John, 110
- sensation, 125–6, 129–30
- sensibility, xvi, 79, 91, 96, 117–18, 122–3,
 125, 133, 140, 142, 147–8, 149, 165
 gendering, 143
- sexuality, 32, 84, 111
see also desire; gender
- shame, xii, 30, 31, 77, 96, 128
- Shaw, Jane, 16
- Shebbeare, John, 20, 90–3, 97–103, 187
Letter to the People of England, 107
Letters on the English Nation, 30, 98
Lydia, xv–xvi, 6, 90–3, 98–101, 102–6,
 107–13, 116
Practice of Physick, 91
Second Letter to the People of England,
 97, 99
- Shelley, Mary, 168
- Sheridan, Frances
Memoirs of Miss Sidney Bidulph, 117, 142
- Siebers, Tobin, 133
- Siena, Kevin, 100
- sin, 5, 57, 82
- slavery, 7–8
- Smith, Adam, 120–1
- Smith, Bridget and Richard, 12, 107, 126,
 134
- Smith, Charlotte, 134, 135, 136, 140–9
The Banished Man, 138
Celestina, 137–8
Desmond, xvi, 18, 19, 116, 117, 123, 135,
 138–42, 143–7
Emmeline, 136–7
 letters, 138
 sonnets, 135
The Wanderings of Warwick, 138
- Smith, Dorothy, 3
- social contract, 2, 5, 6, 86, 170, 186
- Sophronia, 74
- soul, 152, 165, 167, 173
- spectacle, 125–6, 162–4
- spectrality, 25, 46, 50, 171
- spirituality of annihilation, 72
- spleen, 39, 91, 186
see also melancholy
- Springborg, Mary, 111
- Stachniewski, John, 65
- Staël, Germaine de, 119–20, 153, 163–4,
 173–4, 178, 180–3
The Influence of the Passions, 181
Jane Gray, 174
Refléxions sur le suicide, 156, 172, 173,
 180
- Stahl, Georg Ernest, 161
- Starr, G. Gabrielle, 75
- state *see* nation

- Sterne, Laurence
Tristram Shandy, 91
- stigma, xi, 8, 38, 73, 89–90, 95, 110, 115, 126, 129, 165, 179
- Strenski, Ivan, 18, 20
- sublimity, 136, 139, 160, 169–72
- suffering, 73–4, 81, 142, 161, 171, 190
 Christ, 68
 pain, 170–1, 180
see also martyrdom
- Suglia, Joseph, 41
- ‘suicide’, term, 1–2
- Suicide, The*, 94
- suicide attempts, 29
- suicide bombers, xi
- suicide notes, x, 41
 in novels
 Haywood’s, 35–6, 41
Lydia, 99–100
 Richard and Bridget Smith, 107, 126
- survivors, x–xi, 4, 19
- Sweet, Rosemary, 112
- Sym, John, 45
- sympathy, 29, 120–2
- Tate, Nahum
Present to the Ladies, 36
- Taylor, Martha, 62
- Thompson, E. P., 147
- Thompson, Peggy, 68
- time, 1, 27, 73, 84–5
- Timmons, Jeffrey, 15
- Tissot, S. A. D., 122, 128, 148
- transnationalism, xvi, xvii, 10, 19, 126, 127, 149, 152, 175, 182, 189, 190
- Truman, James C. W. 16, 74
- Trumpener, Katie, 47
- Vaughn, Genevieve, 14
- venereal disease, 105, 109–11, 113
- victimhood, ix, 14, 27, 32, 51, 54
- violence, 28, 125, 149
- virtue, 10, 48, 92–3, 105
 British, 8
 female, 29, 30, 55, 69, 76, 77, 101, 173
- vitalism, xvi–xvii, 151–3, 155–6, 161–2, 167–9, 181–3
 organismic, 172–3
- Walpole, Horace, 102
- war, 171–2
- Weaver, John, x
- Welbery, Caroline, 121
- ‘Werther effect’, xiv, xvi, 19, 115–23, 127–31, 132–43, 145, 146, 149, 188,
- Westminster Abbey, 101–2, 103–4, 111
- Wikborg, Eleanor, 140
- will (determination), ix, 18, 38, 64, 123, 131, 134, 143, 148, 149, 157
 free, 67, 87
 to live, 86, 87
 Lucretia, 69
 in novels
Clarissa, 54, 55, 57–60, 61–3, 65, 67–8, 73, 82
 Haywood’s, 29, 30, 49
see also agency; death wish
- will (testamentary), 60–1, 79, 85
- Williams, Helen Maria, 136
Julia, 147
- Wilson, Kathleen, xiv
- Wolf, Susan M., 17
- Wolfe, Alan, 44
- Wolff, Cynthia, 63–4
- Wollstonecraft, Mary, 32, 159–60
- women, 23–5, 26–7, 76, 180–1, 185–7
 identity, 68
see also female suicide; femininity; feminism
- World, The*, 1, 10, 76, 96
- Young, Edward, 82
Night Thoughts, 184, 185
- Zias, Heather, 66
- Zigarovich, Jolene, 84
- Zizek, Slavoj, 41, 81
- Zomchick, John, 67