

INDEX

- Académie de Dijon, 132
Académie des Sciences, Belles-Lettres & Arts de Lyon, 54, 55
Académie Royale des Sciences *see* Royal Academy of Sciences
Accidents, 9–10, 15, 21–6, 39, 63, 72
 fear of, 15
 fire, 15, 21, 23, 106
 in Tuscany, 16
 see also, Legislation on Balloons, Pilâtre de Rozier, death of
Adams, John Quincy, 96, 97
Adorne, Francesco, 15
Advertisements *see* Launches, Advertisements
Alban, 54, 136–7
Almanacs *see* Literature
Amoretti, Carlo, 16, 160
Andreani, Count Paulo, 16, 19, 71
Andreoli, Paul, 23
Animals, 24, 66–7
 birds, 28–9, 43, 66
 cats, 28–9, 31, 49, 66–7, 138
 death of, 66
 dogs, 28, 29, 30, 43, 49, 67, 97, 138
 Guinea pigs, 66
 injured, 24, 29
 horse, 139
 parachutes, 28, 67, 97, 138
 rabbit, 66
 sheep, 26, 30, 66, 138, 151
 squirrel, 29
 stag, 24
Appleby, George, 23, 137
Appleby, Joyce, 165
D'Aranda, Count, 98
Archytas, 10, 11
Argand, Aimé, 18, 82
Armistead, Robert, 96
Arnaud de Saint-Maurice, 154
Arnold, Stuart Amos and son, 23
 advertisements, 137
 parachute, 138
Arecco, Davide, 4
D'Arlandes, François Marquis, 60, 71, 102, 108
D'Artois, Count, 45, 158
Astley, Mr, 85, 109
Audience, 59–60, 68–74
 and religious sentiment, 72–3
 and riots, 115
 class, 79–84
 elites, 81–2
 emotional response to balloons, 71–4
 gender, 74–9
 mob, 81–2
 peasants, 6, 35, 82–4
 size of, 68–9
 social diversity of, 79–80
 social status of, 70
Bacon, Roger, 11
Bader (bookbinders), 17
Bacqueville, Marquis de, 13
Baily, Mr, 97–8
Baldwin, Thomas, 35–6, 72, 74–5, 85, 94, 116, 160
Balloon Company, *see* Balloon Corps
Balloon Corps, 7
 Battle of Fleurus, 8, 100–1
 Ecole des Aérostats, 100
Balloonists, 2, 59
 national origins, 60–2
 social background, 61–2, 63–4

- women, 62–3
- Banks, Joseph, 45, 134
- Barbauld, Anna Letitia, 152
- Barber, 18
- Baretu, 23, 98
- Bariatinsky, Prince, 71
- Barrett, Francis, 24, 114
- Barrett, Samuel, 148
- Beaufoy, Henry, 43
- Beaumanoir, Baron de, 14
- Beffroy de Reigny, L.-A., 157
- Behn, Aphra, 11
- Bergen, Vac don, 30
- Bertholon, Pierre, 42, 160
- Bertrand, Abbé, 15
- Biaggini, Michael, 18
- marketing techniques, 130–31, 133
- Bienvenu, François, 11
- Biggins, Mr, 75
- Biot, Jean-Baptiste, 41–2
- Bittorf, 24
- Black, Joseph, 13, 14, 82
- Blanchard, Jean-Pierre, 4, 17–8, 20, 70, 72, 73, 92, 97, 99, 102, 109
- advertisements, 137
- Aerostatic Academy, 28
- and animals, 67, 72, 97
- and female companions, 75, 76
- and fireworks, 139
- and Gardiner Baker, 40, 136
- and John Jeffries, 21, 42–3, 65, 73–4, 140
- and John Sheldon, 18, 42
- claims to have invented balloons, 14
- claims to have invented parachutes, 26–8
- claims to steer balloons, 54
- crosses English Channel, 21
- death of, 25
- honored by local authorities, 64, 65
- in Holy Roman Empire, 17, 107
- in Spanish Netherlands, 17
- in Unites States, 19, 103–4
- in United Provinces, 17
- inspiring fashion, 148
- lauded, 65–6
- married to Marie-Madeleine Sophie Blanchard, 25, 89
- mocks peasants, 82–3, 84
- parachutes, 28–9
- poetry about, 153–4
- poverty of, 25
- professional balloonists, 139–40
- riot, 113–14
- subscriptions, 121
- treatises about launches, 140–1, 160
- utility of balloons, 40
- vaisseau volant, 11–13
- wax figure of, 148
- Blanchard, Marie-Madeleine Sophie, 25, 62
- aeronaut of the Restoration, 25, 93, 140
- and fireworks, 139
- death of, 25
- imperial aeronaut, 25, 89
- Bléton, Barthelemy, 13
- Blondy, 145
- Blunt, Mr, 139
- Boby, 82–3
- Bocage, Manoel Maria de Barbosa du, 65, 153
- Bodard de Tezay, Félix 157
- Bonaga, 24
- Bonin, 15
- Bonsvoiser, doctor, 16
- Bottle Conjuror, 80
- Boucault, 151
- Bouche, 17, 19, 61
- Bourgeois, David, 11, 52
- steering balloons, 55–6
- Boutard, Dominique, 157
- Brantes, Marquis de, 26
- Brémond, 15
- Bretin, Claude, 158
- Brisson, Mathurin-Jacques, 160
- Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre, 95
- Brossond, Marquise de, 76
- Brown, John, 49
- Brun, Monsieur, 137–8
- Bruno, Giacomo Domenico, 55
- Burattini, Tito Livio, 11
- parachute design, 26
- Burke, Edmund, 109
- Café de Caveau, 124, 129
- Café du Foi, 129
- Cailleau, Monsieur, 1
- Calmet, Abbé, 124
- Calvi, Stephen, 55

- Cambridge, Duke of, 82
 Campbell, Colin, 122, 166–7
 Campmas, 129, 132
 Cap François, Saint Domingue, 15
 Carlyle, Thomas, 52
 Carnes, Peter, 19, 138
 Carra, Jean-Louis, 55
 Catherine the Great, Tsarina of Russia, 98–9
 Cavallo, Tiberius, 3, 24, 42
 experiments with hydrogen, 14
 History of Aerostation, 17–18, 160
 on James Sadler, 18
 on the Gerli brothers, 16
 spread of aeronautics, 14
 utility of balloons, 39–40, 43
 Cavandish, Henry, 13, 42, 94
 Cayley, Sir George, 46
 Cellard de Castelais, 15
 Chalfour, 15
 Chaperon, 36
 Charnock, 135–6
 Charles, Jacques-Alexandre-César, 14, 54,
 71, 100, 159–60
 and Robert brothers, 35, 59, 64, 70, 104
 first balloon launch, 129, 150
 guards for launch, 104
 mocks peasants, 84
 poetry about, 153
 picture for sale, 148
 use of subscription, 125
 Chartier, Roger, 151
 Chartres, Duc de, 73
 Chisholm, Mrs, 76
 Cholmondley, Lord, 77
 Clemson, J., 146
 Compagnie Aéronautique, 46
 Company of Airmen, *see* Balloon Corps
 Comus, *see* Ledru, Nicolas-Philippe
 Constard de Massy, lieutenant-general, 15
 Conté, Nicolas-Jacques, 100–1
 Consumer revolution and balloons, 8, 164
 advertising, 8
 material culture, 8
 see also Launches, Advertising and
 Launches, Marketing
 Costa, Marco Antonio, 38
 Coutelle, Jean-Marie, 100–1
 Cowper, William, 37, 47
 Cradock, Anna Francesca, 70, 113
 Crime, 39, 48, 79, 85
 forgery, 109
 thieves, 109
 see also, Riots
 Criminals as aeronauts, 82, 108
 Crosbie, Richard, 19, 43, 67, 81, 109
 advertisements, 137
 poetry about, 153
 Crouch, Tom, 4
 Curtius, Jean-Baptiste-Guillaume, 148
 Cyrano de Bergerac, 10
 Darbelet, 15
 Darnton, Robert, 151
 Davy, Robert, 23, 76
 Deaths, 21–2, 24–5
 Deeker, James, 23, 75, 79–80
 Defoe, Daniel, 11
 Degabriel (mechanic), 15, 106
 Degen, Jakob, 56, 86
 riot, 114
 Demesnil, 17
 Depuis-Delcourt, Jules-François, 61–2
 Desgranges, 15
 Devignes, Mr, 97, 98
 Dignes, 54
 Dijols la Castagne, 54
 Diller, Charles, 46–7, 82
 Dinwiddie, James, 1, 18, 131, 133
 Donnelly, James, 24–5
 Doray, 150
 Duchosal, Marie-Emile-Guillaume, 65–6,
 154
 Dudonet, Madame, 76
 Dufour, Mr, 54
 Dugrenier, Sieur, 149
 Duhem, Jules, 26
 Durry, 67, 138
 Duval, Eustache, 106
 Edicts against ballooning, *see* Legislation on
 Balloons
 Ehrmann, Frédéric-Louis, 14
 Elgin, Lord, 97
 Elias, Norbert, 165
 Enlightenment, 7, 26, 83, 123, 166–7
 dissemination of ideas, 20–1

- scientific progress, 40–1
 utility of balloons, 34
 Enslin, Johann Karl, 64, 136
 and fireworks, 139
 Equipment in balloons, 42–3
 animals, 43
 food, 43
 scientific instruments, 42–3
 see also Animals
 Fabry, 35, 49
 Faujas de Saint-Fond, Barthélemy, 36, 64,
 102, 124, 129, 160, 164
 Fellows, Benjamin, 79
 Fellows, Nathaniel, 148
 Festivals, 90–3
 Bastille Day, 90–1, 123
 Congress of Vienna, 92–3
 Festival of the Federation, 91–2
 Finchett, Arnold, 146–8
 Fireworks, 17, 25, 32, 68, 90, 136, 139
 Fitzpatrick, Colonel, 23
 Fleurant, Monsieur, 74
 Foquett, Monsieur, 40
 Franklin, Benjamin, 34, 44, 45, 86, 94, 99,
 109, 110
 Frederick II, the Great, King of Prussia, 106
 Frederick William, King of Prussia, 107
 Freneau, Philip, 38
 Gabriel, Dom, 17, 19, 61
 Galien, Joseph, 10
 Galvez, Count de, 54
 Gamborino, Miguel, 16
 Garnerin, André-Jacques, 9, 24, 25, 64, 84,
 92, 94–5, 139
 and Napoleon, 89
 experiments in Galvanism, 41
 female companions, 30–31, 75, 76
 first parachutist, 26–7, 30, 138
 in Russia, 107–8
 Mademoiselle Henry, 30–31
 Official Balloonist of Public Festivals, 30
 parachute demonstrations, 30–31
 poetry about, 154
 Garnerin, Eliza, 31, 86, 139
 ascensions, 63
 parachutes, 31, 63
 Garnerin, Jeanne-Geneviève, 23–4, 139
 ascensions, 31, 63
 Gattey, 132
 Gay, Peter, 152
 Gay-Lussac, Joseph-Louis, 41–2
 Gell, Mr, 24
 Gennittie, James, 79
 George III, King of Great Britain, 18, 43, 82
 George IV, King of Great Britain *see* Prince
 of Wales
 Gerard, Laurent Gaspard, 38–9
 Gerli, Agostino and Carlo Giuseppe, 16
 Germann, Doctor, 44–5
 Giard, 1
 Gillispie, Charles C., 3
Giornale aerostatico, 16
 Giroud de Villette, 44, 99
 Glassford, Mr, 31
 Gloucester, Princess of, 82
 Godechot, Jacques, 90
 Golinski, Jan, 126
 Gonesse, 79, 81, 83, 84, 104
 Gonsales, Domingo, 10
 Grassi, Dr, 113
 Green, Charles, 5, 64
 Greening, John, 150
 Grice, Miss, 76
 Guerin, A., 96
 Guille, Mr, 138
 Gusmao, Bartholomeu Lourenço de, 11
 Gustav III, King of Sweden, 74
 Guyot, 144–5, 160
 Guyton de Morveau, Louis-Bernard, 15
 Hardy, Simon-Prosper, 104
 Harper, 112, 115
 poetry about, 152–3
 Hastings, Colonel, 75
 Hauterive, France, 1
 Henin, Felix, 55
 Henrion, Fransesco, 16
 Henry, 132
 Henry, Mademoiselle, 30–31
 Hensley, A., 146
 Heron, Ralph, 22, 112
 Hills, Mr, 149–50
 Hines, Mrs, 23, 76
 Hodgson, J. E., 4

- Holden, Mr, 75
 Holmes, Richard, 163
 Hoole, Samuel, 56
 Humbert, Mr, 137
 Huygens, Christiaan, 11
- Inchbald, Elizabeth, 156
 Inflation of balloons
 coal gas, 5
 hydrogen, 13–14
 problems, 22
 see also Riots
 Ingenhousz, Jan, 44
 Ireland, 19
- Jackson, Mr, 1
 Janinet, *see* Riots
 Jefferson, Thomas, 37–8, 52–4
 Jeffries, John, 21, 33–4, 42, 65, 67, 153
 critique of Jean-Pierre Blanchard, 140
 critique of subscriptions, 127
 Johnson, Samuel, 10–11
 The History of Rasselas, 10–11
 The Rambler, 11
 Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 107, 117
- Karamzin, Nikolai, 113
 Keegan, Allen, 18
 selling balloons, 146
 Kircher, Athanasius, 11
 Kramp, Christian, 14
 Kraskowitz, 92–3
 Kratzenstein, C.G., 55
- Labrosse, 32
 Lagarde, Mademoiselle de, 74
 Lalande, Jérôme-Joseph, 13, 31, 41
 Lallemand de Saint-Croix, B., 92
 Lamanon, 16
 Lana, Francesco, 11
 Lancetti, Vincenzo, 154
 Launches, 5
 advertisements, 8, 122–3, 128–9
 as entertainment, 123
 as scientific experiment, 123–4
 customers, 125
 marketing, 121–6
 subscriptions, 122, 124–6, 127, 128–30
 Launoy, 11
- Laurens, Henry, 109
 Lavini, Vincent, 26
 Le Normand, Louis-Sebastien, 26
 Lebrun, Monsieur, 145
 Ledru, Nicolas-Philippe, known as Comus, 2
 Legislation on Balloons, 104–8
 fear of fire and accidents, 105–6
 France, 104–6
 Great Britain, 107
 Milan, 107
 Prussia, 106–7
 Russia, 107–8
 Spanish Low Countries
 Strasbourg, 106
 Tuscany, 16
 Leonard, hairdresser to Queen Marie-Antoinette, 149
 Levêque, 131
 Lhomond, Sieur, 1
 Libertinism and ballooning, 48–9, 50, 75,
 76, 77, 78–9
 Poetry, 155–6
 Ligne, Prince de, 92–3
 Linguet, Simon-Nicolas-Henri, 2, 45, 85,
 94, 108
 Literature, 151–9
 novels, 157–9
 other writings, 159–61
 plays, 156–7
 poetry, 152–6
 Louis XVI, King of France, 2, 81, 90, 93,
 108, 149, 150
 Louis XVIII, King of France, 93, 123
 Low, Nathaneal, 52
 Lunardi, Vincenzo, 4, 9, 25, 75, 80, 93, 124,
 165
 and animals, 43, 66–7, 135
 and audience, 81, 82, 90, 95
 and Chevalier de Moret, 110–12
 and mob, 85, 86, 104, 109, 115
 and peasants, 83–4
 and women, 74, 76, 155
 Beggars' Benison, 79
 critique of, 48–9, 135
 death of Ralph Heron, 22, 122
 first flight in Naples, 16
 first to ascend in Great Britain, 18, 61, 63
 in Spain, 17

- inspiring merchandise, 148–9
 lauded, 65, 72–3
 launches, 121
 poetry about, 65, 67, 153, 155, 156
 problems with crowds, 104
 sexual innuendo, 48–9, 74, 78–9
 steering balloons, 54
 tickets, 120, 121, 134–5
 treatises about launches, 160
 viewing balloon, 135
- Luxero, 66
 Luzarche, 56
 Lyceum (London), 18
- McFarland, Major, 47
 McKendrick, Neil, 165
 Maison, Mademoiselle, 75
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 49, 113
 Maret, 15
 Margat, Monsieur, 32
 Marie-Antoinette, Queen of France, 81, 90, 149
 Martin, Mr, 96
 Martinet (engineer and engraver), 13
 Martyn, Thomas, 26–8, 38, 160
 Mason, Monck, 61–2
 Material culture, 74
 - balloons for sale, 144–6
 - balloons on display, 148
 - clothes, 148, 150
 - food and beverages, 150
 - furniture, 150
 - games, 150
 - hairstyles, 149
 - in advertisements, 128
 - jewelry, 149–50
 - pictures, 148
- Medley, Reverend R.S., 49
 Meerwein, Carl Friedrich, 55
 Mégnié, 132
 Mercier, Louis Sébastien, 71, 93
 Mesmer, France Anton, 2
 Michel, Mr, 86, 114
 Military ballooning, 98–101
 - balloon fleet, 99
 - Battle of Fleurus, 100–1
 - see also* Balloon Corps, Conté, Nicolas-Jacques and Coutelle, Jean-Marie
- Miller, James, 150
 Minckeleers, Jan Pieter, 17
 Miollan, Abbé, *see* Riots
 Mix, John, 47–8
 - Money, Major John, 23, 44
 - Montalembert, comtesse de, 74
 - Montalembert, marquise de, 74
 - Montgolfier brothers, 1, 4, 9, 20, 21, 66, 77, 81–2, 90, 94, 98, 164
 - engraving of, 148
 - Etienne Montgoffier, 46, 54, 65, 102
 - first launch, 1, 14, 123
 - Joseph Montgolfier, 26, 44, 45
 - Lyons, France, 15, 16
 - music about, 151
 - on utility of balloons, 37, 44, 46
 - patronage, 2, 14, 46, 122
 - poetry about, 153
- Moret, Chevalier de, 110–11, 134
 Mosment, Mr, 24
 Mouchet, 15
 Musée de Monsieur, *see* Pilâtre de Rozier, Jean-François
 Music, 151
- Napey, Adrian, 137, 138
 Napoleon, 8, 89, 92, 98, 99, 102, 123, 140
 - balloon corps in Egypt, 101
- Nappion, 16
 Nassau, Princess of, 82
 Navigation *see* Steering Balloons
 Newton, Isaac, 152
 Newton, John, 49
 Nicolas, chemist, 84, 130
 Nozeda, 145
- Olivari, François, 24
 Orange, Princess of, 82
- Pamphlets *see* Literature
 Parachute, 23, 26–32
 Parker, Phineas, 48
 Patronage
 - noble, 19
 - royal, 1–2, 19
- Pauly, S.J., 56
 Penny, John, 4
 Perier, 113

- Periodicals *see* Literature
- Pierre (mechanic), 15, 106
- Pilâtre de Rozier, Jean-François, 4, 9, 14, 108, 159
 and audience, 71
 death of, 21, 49
 death of his fiancée Susan Dyer, 22
 first to ascend in a balloon, 60, 102, 108
 Lyons, France, 15, 65
 Musée de Monsieur, 108
 music about, 66, 151
 picture for sale, 148
 poetry about, 152
 use of subscriptions, 124, 125
- Pilon, Frederick, 156–7
- Pingeron, Jean-Claude, 145
- Piroux, 37
- Pitt, William, 82, 95
 parodied in balloon poem, 155
- Podenas, comtesse de, 74
- Poe, Edgar Allen, 163
- Politics, 93–8
 British Parliament, 95
 colonialism, 94
 France, 95, 98
 nationalism, 93
 Ottoman Empire, 97–8
 Poland, 97
 satire, 94–7
 Spain, 98
 United States, 95–7
- Port, Miss, 76
- Potain, surgeon, 19, 22–23
- Priestley, Joseph, 14
- Prince of Wales, 82, 85, 90, 111, 123, 165
- Reichard, Johann Carl Gottfried, 62
- Reichard, Wilhelmine, 4, 62–3
- Renault, Mr, 30
- Renaux, A.J., 56
- Restif de la Bretonne, 10
- Richter, Jean-Paul, 158
- Riots, 8, 110–16
 Birmingham, 112
 Grassi and Perier, 113
 Harper, 112
 Lunardi, 111–12
 Miollan and Janinet, 112–13, 151
- Rivarol, Antoine, 104, 129
 critique of balloon fashion, 149
- Rivière, Monsieur, 1
- Robert, Anne-Jean and Nicolas-Louis, 71, 73
 and Jacques-Alexandre-César Charles, 35, 59, 70, 104, 125, 129, 153, 159
 and peasants, 84
 and women, 76
 lauded, 64
 steering, 52
 subscriptions, 129
- Roberts, Lissa, 35
- Robertson, Etienne-Gaspard, 41, 139
- Robertson, Eugene, 139
- Rolt, L.T.C., 3, 119, 152
- Romains, death of, 21
- Romanticism, 163–4, 166–7
- Rostopchin, Count Fyodor, 100
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 10
- Routh, Reverend Peter, 23, 76
- Royal Academy of Sciences (France), 2, 54, 124
- Ruggieri brothers, 139
also see Fireworks
- Sacharoff, 41
- Sadler, James, 18–19, 43, 63, 69–70, 73, 82, 93, 112, 116, 124, 139
 on utility of balloons, 37
 poetry about, 153
- Sadler, John, 63–4, 139
- Sadler, Windham, 24–5, 63–4, 65, 66, 139
 death of, 24–5, 64
 first to cross Irish Channel, 24, 52
- Sage, Mrs, 75
- Saint-Just, Marquis de, 33
- Salle, 54–5
- Saunders, Mrs, death of, 22
- Saussure, Horace-Bénédict de, 17–18
- Schama, Simon, 68
- Schiegg, Ulrich, 17
- Scott, Baron, 55
- Séguir, Louis Philippe de, 136
- Selle de Beauchamp, Baron de, 100–1
- Seward, Anne, 52
- Sgard, Jean, 33
- Sheldon, John, 18, 67, 148

- and Jean-Pierre Blanchard, 18, 42
 Shelley, Percy, 152
 Sheridan, Betsy, 135
 Shouldham, Fanny, 76
 Simmel, Georg, 165
 Simonet, Mademoiselle, 75, 77
 Smith, Woodruff, 166
 Société d'Emulation de Liège, 17
 Spain, 16–17
 Spanish colonies, 17
 Steering balloons, 38, 52–6
 Strasbourg, France 14–15
 Stuver, Johann Georg, 17
 Styles, John, 128
 Subscriptions, 6, 20, 46
 Liège, 17
 Suleau, François, 158
 Swift, Jonathan, 11

 Tétu de Brissy, 139
 Thébaud-Sorger, Marie, 4
 Thible, Madame, 15, 61, 74
 Thilorier, 45, 99
 Thornton, Colonel, 29
 Touche, Abbé, 124
 Toussaint, Louis, 96–7
 Tronche, Citizen, 96
 Tummernans, Madame, 76
 Turin, 16
 Turnor, Christopher Hatton, 61–2
 Tytler, James, 4, 9, 63, 64, 87, 133
 accident, 24
 first to ascend in Great Britain, 18
 poetry about Vincenzo Lunardi, 153

 Utility, 34–47
 commercial, 45–7
 criticism of, 47–52
 disadvantages, 39
 military, 43–5
 scientific, 40–3
 also see Military Ballooning

 Vallet, 54, 136–7
 Vander Monde, Monsieur, 46
 Vanderdrutz, Daniel, 43
 Vanderstrutz, Don, 29–30

 Veblen, Thorstein, 165
 Venetiani, 47
 Vergennes, Count, 105
 Verne, Jules, 163
 Vernon, Sir Edward, 76
 Vinci, Leonardo da, 11
 parachute design, 26
 Violence, 85
 rioting, 85–7
 Voltaire, François Marie Arouet
 de, 10

 Waller, Miss, 75
 Walpole, Horace, 33, 44, 98
 Washington, George, 95–6
 Watt, James, 82
 West, J., 138
 Wilcox, James, 61
 Willemet, M., 130
 Winter, de, 15
 Witnesses, importance of, 1–2, 18, 35,
 123–4
 Women, 6, 9, 23–4, 74–79, 86
 as audience, 60
 balloon fashion, 149
 balloonists, 62–3
 first aeronaut, 15, 61
 in balloon poems, 155–6
 Mrs Hines in English Channel, 23
 parachutes, 31–2
 passengers, 74–5, 77
 taking special delight in watching
 launches, 15
 Würtz, Georg Christoph, 14

 Zambecari, Count Francesco, 68, 76, 77,
 86, 93, 102, 119, 123
 accident, 23
 and Michael Biaggini, 130
 and mob, 115, 116
 death of, 24
 first flight in Bologna, 16
 marketing of flights, 133–4
 use of subscriptions, 119, 125–6

 Zampange, Signor, 47
 Zanchi brothers, 16