

## INDEX

- Abbri, Ferdinando  
  interactive model, 197  
  on Italy and Lavoisier, 120
- actor-network model (Latour), 181–5
- Adorno, Theodore, on Heidegger, 59
- affinity, Mi Gyung Kim on, 224
- affinity tables, 117–18, 217
- Agassi, Joseph, on conjectures and refutation, 69–70, 74
- agents and contexts, 155–8
- Albury, William, on Lavoisier's nomenclature, 111–13
- Allchin, Douglas, on response to Lavoisier, 120
- Althusser, Louis  
  as postpositivist, 57  
  on anti-religious struggle, 241  
  on complexity, 236, 237–9  
  on historical complexity, 12  
  on historical materialism, 233–4  
  on theoreticism and antihumanism, 81–2  
  structural Marxism, 81–2, 238, 240
- American transcendentalism, influences, 6
- Anderson, Wilda, on Lavoisier, 201–2
- anti-Newtonian beliefs, 195
- antihumanism, 81–2
- apparatus  
  development, 225–7  
  Priestley's, 256–7  
  *see also* instruments
- arationality assumption, 89–90  
  Bloor and, 170
- archaeology of knowledge, Foucault on, 83–4
- Ashmore, Michael, reflexive turn, 179–80
- attributional model (Brannigan), 179
- autonomy, history, 234–40  
  and modernism, 132–3
- Bachelard, Gaston  
  and postpositivism, 57  
  on epistemological breaks, 79–80  
  pneumo-technics, 184
- Bacon, Francis, on inductivism, 29
- Barnes, Barry  
  and finitism, 158–61  
  and interest model, 171, 172  
  Latour and, 182
- Batens, Diderik, and experimental realism, 162
- Bath Relativists, and SSK, 173
- Baudrillard, Jean, and Paris, 1968, 138
- Bazerman, Charles, on Priestley, 201
- Becher, J. J., and phlogiston theory, 46
- Beddoes, Thomas, 206
- Bendegem, J. P. van, and experimental realism, 162
- Bensaude-Vincent, Bernadette  
  interactive model, 197, 200  
  on instruments, 209, 211–13, 225–6  
  on localism, 195, 224  
  on narrative statements, 145–6
- Bentham, Jeremy, his Panopticon, 148
- Beretta, Marco  
  on causation, 89  
  on Lavoisier's nomenclature, 111–13  
  *Panopticon Lavoisier*, 226
- Bergman, Torbern, mineral classification, 117–18

- Bernstein, Richard, and finitism, 160
- Berthelot, Marcelin  
*La révolution chimique, Lavoisier*, 42  
 on Lavoisier, 19  
 on self-interest, 214
- Berthollet, Claude-Louis, response to Lavoisier, 121
- Black, Joseph, pneumatic chemistry, 44, 105, 114–15, 121, 210
- Bloor, David  
 and finitism, 158–61  
 and grid-group analysis, 170–1  
 on reflexivity, 16  
 Strong Programme, 128–31  
*see also* Edinburgh School
- Blumenberg, Hans, on Copernican revolution, 241
- Boerhaave, Hermann  
 Melhado on, 108–9  
 pneumatic chemistry, 98
- Bordo, Susan, on 'flight from the feminine', 241
- bourgeois struggle, and Enlightenment, 242
- Bowker, G., on notion of agent, 157
- Boyle, Robert, 42  
 and corpuscular chemistry, Hall on, 116–17  
 influence on Lavoisier, 45  
 on Paracelsian chemistry, 41  
 pneumatic chemistry, 98  
 Kuhn on, 54–5  
 Shapin & Schaffer on, 169, 170, 188–92
- Brannigan, Augustine, attributional model, 179
- Brett, Patrice, on scientific sociability, 198
- British culturalist Marxism, 156–7
- Brock, Bill, *Fontana History of Chemistry*, 5
- Brooke, John, on Priestley, 93
- Brownrigg, apparatus, 257
- Buchdahl, Gerd, and conceptual problems, 76
- Buffon, Donovan on, 107
- Burke, Edmund, on Enlightenment chemistry, 241–2
- Burt, E. A., idealist historiography, 85
- Butterfield, Herbert  
 on cognitive inversion, 40  
 on phlogiston theory, 43, 46  
 on positivist-Whig view, 9–10  
 on Whiggism, 93  
*The Origins of Modern Science, 1300–1800*, 43  
 The Whig Interpretation of History, 25, 35
- Canguilhem, George  
 and postpositivism, 57  
 on scientific concepts, 80–1
- capitalism, rise, and Enlightenment, 242–5
- Carnap, Rudolph, on teleological history, 28
- Cartwright, Nancy, new empiricist, 161
- Cassirer, Ernst, neo-Kantianism, 84
- causative factors, postpositivist rejection, 89–91
- Cavendish, Henry  
 and oxygen theory, 122  
 and phlogiston theory, 55, 207  
 apparatus, 257
- Chaptal, Jean-Antoine, rival textbooks, 212
- Chartier, Roger, on enlightenment, 200
- chemical composition, 116–19
- chemical mechanism/ materialism, 113–16
- chemical theory specificity, 196–8
- Christie, John  
 on didactic tradition, 214–15  
 on Lavoisier and thermochemistry, 99–100  
 on naturalism, 127–8  
 on Priestley, 198  
 on Scottish response to Lavoisier, 121
- Church, as state apparatus, 240
- Clark, William, on enlightenment, 198
- classical episteme, Foucault on, 248–9
- classifications, 14–15
- coercive model, Shapin on, 172
- cognitive inversion, 39–41
- Cohen, I. Bernard  
 his question, 7, 11  
 Koyré's influence, 85  
 on revolution, 18
- Coke, Edward, and Whig history, 24
- Collingwood, R. G. xiii  
 idealist historiography, 85  
 on history of history, 7–8  
 theory of absolute presuppositions, 64
- Collins, Harry

- and SSK, 173
- empirical relativist programme (ERP), 173–5
- Latour and, 182
- combustion theories xi, 1
- communities
  - British pneumatic chemistry, 202–4
  - French chemistry, 209–11
- complexity, history, 12, 236–40
  - robust contextualism, 233
- composition and matter theory, 113–19
- Comte, Auguste, historicized epistemology, 27–30
- Conant, James B.
  - (ed.), *Harvard Case Histories in Experimental Science*, 33–4
  - on Lavoisier, 48
- conceptual problems, 76–7
- Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de
  - ontological schema, 41
  - Lavoisier and, 112–113
  - Lavoisier on, 44
  - on reasoning, Lavoisier and, 249
  - on science as language, 249
- conjectures and refutation, 69–70
- Conlin, Michael, on Priestley, 123
- constructivists, 200–2
- contexts and agents, 155–8
- contextualism, Marxian, 230–4
- Continental phenomenology, influences, 6
- continuity/discontinuity, 77–8, 119–24
- continuity postulate, historicism, 36
- Copernican revolution, 241
- Copernican worldview, 14
- corporatism, Lavoisier, 255–6
- corpuscular chemistry, 115, 116–19
- Covering Law model of explanation, 29
- Crawford, Adair
  - and oxygen theory, 121
  - and phlogiston, 207, 210
- critical rationalism (Popper), 60–3
- critical theory
  - Frankfurt School, 59
  - influences, 6
- Cronstedt, Axel, mineral classification, 117–18
- Crosland, Maurice P.
  - on instruments, 225
  - on Lavoisier's work development, 104
  - on oxygen/ acidity theory, 97
  - on paradigm shift, 92, 93
  - on phlogiston theory, 47
  - on Priestley, 198, 200–1
- crucial year theory, 95–100
  - opposition to, 96–7
  - Perrin on, 100, 103
- Cullen, William, thermochemistry, 99–100
- Cultural Marxists, and sociological view, 11
- d'Alembert, Jean, on links to Enlightenment, 4
- Dalton, John
  - and Newtonian tradition, 114
  - atomic theory, 119
- Danto, A. C., hermeneutics, 145
- Darwinian Revolution xii, 2, 4
- Daumas, Maurice
  - on instruments, 225–6
  - on pre-Lavoisian chemistry, 116
- Davis, T. L., on Lavoisier, 41
- Davy, Humphry, 206
  - on acids, 56
  - on Priestley, 50
  - oxygen theory refutation, 97, 119
- deconstruction
  - enlightenment, 198–200
  - postmodernist, 138–40
- Deleuze, Giles, as poststructuralist, 59
- Derrida, Jacques
  - as poststructuralist, 59
  - De la grammatologie, 201
  - textualism, 142–4
- Descartes, René
  - and identity philosophies, 34
  - Morveau on influence, 44
- descriptivism (Kuhn), 67–9
- deterministic history, 28
- Diamond, Norman, on Italian humanists, 241
- didactic discipline, 214–16
- différance (Derrida), 143
- disciplinarity, 180–5
  - disciplinary power, Foucault on, 148–9
  - disciplinary practices, 213–27
- discourse analysis, and reflexivity, 178–80

- Dobbs, Betty Jo, on Lavoisier's simple substances, 118–19
- Donovan, Arthur  
and social context, 231  
on bourgeois struggle, 242  
on Lavoisier's methodology, 105–7  
on Lavoisier's work development, 103, 104, 110–11  
on link to scientific revolution, 44  
on Priestley, 93  
on Scottish response to Lavoisier, 121–2
- Doppelt, Gerry, on paradigm shifts, 91
- Douglas, Mary, grid-group analysis, 170
- dualism, Manichean, positivist-Whigs and, 25, 37–8, 39–41
- Duhem, Pierre  
on Lavoisier, 41, 42  
religion-based historiographies, 4
- Duhem-Quine thesis, 60  
Edinburgh School and, 170
- Dumas, Jean-Baptiste  
on Lavoisier, 42  
self-interest, 214
- Duncan, A. M., on affinity tables, 117
- Durham, Pierre, on falsificationism, 38–9
- Durkheim, Bloor and, 170
- dynamic corpuscularity, Schofield on, 114–15
- Easlea, Brian, on 'flight from the feminine', 241
- Edinburgh School  
and finitism, 158–61  
interpretive strategies, 140–1  
ostensive model, 170  
SSK (sociology of scientific knowledge), 130–1, 169–70, 172–3  
Pickering and, 186  
Shapin and, 188–9, 192  
Strong Programme, 128–31  
development strategies, 170–5  
response to, 169–70  
*see also* Bloor
- egalitarianism, British chemists, 209
- eighteenth-century early developments, 100–3
- Eller, Johann Theodore, pneumatic chemistry, 98
- empirical dimensions, chemical revolution, 252–5
- empirical relativist programme (ERP), 173–5
- empiricism, Priestley, 248–9
- Engels, Frederick  
on Lavoisier, 42  
historicity, Latour on, 234–5  
on historical materialism, 233
- England, secular context, 245–6
- Enlightenment, 240–5  
and chemical revolution, 245–57  
and rise of capitalism, 242–5  
chemistry, Burke on, 241–2  
deconstruction, 198–200  
discourse, 204–7  
Golinski on, 204–7, 229
- episteme, classical, Foucault on, 248–9
- epistemological breaks (Bachelard), 79–80
- epistemology  
chemistry, 248–50  
historicized (Comte), 27–30
- essentialism, and positivism, 34–6
- ethnomethodology, 150–5, 175–6
- experimental realism, 161–3
- experiments  
Lavoisier's quantitative, 40–1, 249–50  
Toulmin on, 55
- fallibilism, 58–60
- falsifiability, Popper on, 62–3
- falsificationists, 38, 48
- feudalism, dissolution, 240–2
- Feyerabend, Paul K.  
as postpositivist, 5, 57, 59  
on rationality, 75  
on structures and models, 66
- Fichman, Maurice, on Lavoisier and gaseous state, 99
- Fine, Arthur, new empiricist, 161
- finitism (Edinburgh School), 140–1, 158–61
- Finocchiaro, Maurice, and crucial year theory, 97
- Fleck, Ludwik, *Genesis and Development of a Scientific Fact*, 163–4
- Foucauldian disciplinarity, 150, 180–1, 184, 193, 221, 228, 239

- microphysics of power, 154, 166, 184
- Foucault, Michel  
 and Paris, 1968, 138  
 as postpositivist, 57  
 as poststructuralist, 59  
 genealogical method, 146–50  
 on historical complexity, 12  
 on classical episteme, 248–9  
 on complexity, 236–7  
 on philosophy of the concept, 79  
 on presuppositions, 3  
 on temporality, 236  
 on theoreticism and antihumanism, 82–4  
 The Archaeology of Knowledge, 84  
 The Birth of the Clinic, 83  
 founder myth, 41–4, 49  
 Bensaude-Vincent on, 212
- Fourcroy, Antoine-Francois  
 response to Lavoisier, 121  
*La médecine éclairé par la science physique*,  
 221  
 rival textbooks, 212
- Fraassen, Bas van, new empiricist, 161
- frameworks, postmodernist, 140–2
- France, political/clerical context, 245, 246
- Frankfurt School, critical theory, 59
- Freeman, Edward, and Whig history, 24
- French chemistry, 209–13  
 response to Lavoisier, 120–1
- French philosophical development, 79–81
- French positivists, and progress and order, 24
- Freudian interpretations, 6
- Friedman, Michael, on complexity, 238–9
- Fukuyama, Francis, on 'end of history', x
- Gadamer, Hans-George, hermeneutics, 145
- Gago, Roman, on Spain and Lavoisier, 120
- Galison, Peter, on notion of agent, 157–8
- Garfinkel, Harold, ethnomethodology, 150,  
 151–2
- gaseous state theories, 98
- Geertz, Clifford, thick description technique, 174–5
- genealogical method (Foucault), 146–50  
 Mi Gyung Kim on, 222–5
- genius, individual, logical positivists on, 32,  
 41–4
- Geoffroy, Etienne, affinity tables, 217,  
 219–20  
 Mi Gyung Kim on, 222
- German chemists, and oxygen theory, 91–2
- German idealism, influences, 6
- Gillispie, Charles C.  
 on cognitive inversion, 40  
 on Lavoisier and phlogiston theory,  
 46–7, 49, 50
- globalism, 69–78
- Glorious Revolution, 1688, Whigs and, 18,  
 24
- Golinski, Jan  
 and disciplinarity, 180  
 and ERP, 174–5  
 and social context, 231  
 on bourgeois struggle, 242  
 on British response to Lavoisier, 122–3  
 on didactic tradition, 214–15  
 on Enlightenment, 229, 230  
 on hermeneutics, 144  
 on instruments, 225–6  
 on naturalism, 127–8  
 on notion of agent, 157  
 on Priestley, 198–9, 204–9  
 on textualism, 177  
*Science as Public Culture ...*, 205
- Gough, J. B.  
 on chemistry methodology, 93  
 on Lavoisier and gaseous state theories,  
 98, 99
- Green, John, and Whig history, 24
- Greenblatt, Stephen, new historicism movement, 155–6
- Gregory, Joshua C., on Lavoisier, 48
- grid-group analysis (Edinburgh School),  
 170–1
- Guerlac, Henry  
 and postpositivism, 57  
 crucial year theory, 95–6  
 Koyré's influence, 85  
*Lavoisier – The Crucial Year*, 42, 53  
 Holmes and, 196  
 on causation, 89
- Habermas, Jurgen  
 on modernity, 133  
 theory of interest-laden knowledge, 59

- Hacking, Ian  
 experimental realism, 161–3  
 Rouse and, 154
- Hales, Stephen  
 apparatus, 257  
 pneumatic chemistry, 96, 98, 101, 102,  
 114–15, 257
- Hall, A. Rupert  
 and postpositivism, 57  
 Koyré's influence, 85, 86  
 on Lavoisier, 46–7
- Hall, Marie Boas, on corpuscular chemistry,  
 116–17
- Hallam, Henry, and Whig history, 24
- Hannaway, Owen, on didactic tradition,  
 214–15
- Hanson, Norwood Russell  
 as postpositivist, 57  
 Patterns of Discovery, 64
- Hartley, Harold, on Lavoisier, 48
- Harvard Case Histories in Experimental  
 Science, 33–4
- Heering, Peter, replication method, 225,  
 226–7
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich  
 absolute spirit, 132  
 and identity philosophies, 34  
 Hegelian dialectic, 235  
 Hegelian Marxism, 59
- Heidegger, Martin  
 analytic of finitude, 235  
 as phenomenologist, 57  
 hermeneutical phenomenology, 145,  
 150, 153–5
- hermeneutics, 144–6  
 influences, 6
- Hirsch, E. D. Jr, hermeneutics, 145
- historians and historiography, 7–15
- historical materialism, Althusser on, 233–4
- historicism, and positivism, 34–6
- historicized epistemology (Comte), 27–30
- Hobbes, Thomas, and Boyle, 189
- Holmes, Larry  
 centre-periphery model, 197–8  
 on complexity, 233  
 on instruments, 225  
 on investigative enterprise, 215–16  
 on Lavoisier's challenge to Priestley, 196  
 on Lavoisier's work development, 103–5  
 on Priestley and Lavoisier, 259
- Homer LeGrand, on oxygen/acidity theory,  
 97–8
- Hufbauer, Karl  
*The Formation of the German Chemical  
 Community ...*, 91–2  
 on bourgeois struggle, 242  
 on Germany and Lavoisier, 120
- humanism, new (Sarton), 31–4, 35
- Hume, David  
 on inductive logic, 62  
 ontological schema, 41
- Husserl, Edmund, transcendental phenom-  
 enology, 57, 145, 150, 151
- Hutton, James  
 and oxygen theory, 121  
 and phlogiston, 207
- idealism  
 and positivism, 34–6  
 German, influences, 6
- idealist historiography, 84–7
- identity philosophies, 34
- incommensurability, 91–3
- indexicality, 175–6
- individualism, Priestley, 255–6
- inductivism, 29
- institutions, chemistry, 255–7
- instrumentalist view, Sarton and, 33
- instruments  
 development, 225–7  
 English chemistry, 202–4, 209  
 French chemistry, 208–9, 209–11
- interest model (Edinburgh School), 170,  
 171–3
- internalism, Sarton and, 32
- interpretive strategies, 142–65
- inversion, cognitive, 39–41
- investigative practice, 214–16
- Jaki, Stanley, religion-based historiographies,  
 4
- Jameson, Frederic  
 on postmodernism, 132  
 on economy and structure, 238

- Kant, Immanuel, transcendental philosophy, 132
- Keir, James, on Lavoisier's accuracy claims, 208–9
- Kirwan, Richard  
and oxygen theory, 122  
and phlogiston theory, 55, 207  
on Lavoisier's accuracy claims, 208–9
- Kitcher, Philip  
on Priestley, 95  
realist model, 90, 94–5
- Klein, Ursula  
and Lefèvre, Materials in Eighteenth-Century Science..., 257  
on apparatus, 256–7  
on origins of modern chemistry, 218–20
- Knight, David, on British response to Lavoisier, 122–3
- Knorr-Cetina, Karin  
ethnomethodology, 152, 157  
constructivism, 170
- Kohler, Robert, on oxygen/acidity theory, 97
- Kolbe, Hermann, on Lavoisier, 42
- Kopp, Hermann, on Lavoisier, 41
- Koyré, Alexandre  
and postpositivism, 57  
idealist historiography, 84–6
- Kuhn, Thomas S.  
as globalist, 70–1  
as postpositivist, 5, 8, 57, 58–9  
descriptivism, 67–9  
incommensurability concept, 91–3  
Koyré's influence, 85  
on Boyle, 54–5  
on historiographical revolution, 9  
on Lavoisier's work development, 107, 113  
on paradigm shift, 90, 91–3  
on presuppositions, 3  
on Priestley, 93  
relativism, 63–5  
Rouse and, 154  
The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, 63–5, 71–3, 163–5
- Kuhnians, sociological view, 11, 13–14
- laboratories, Rouse on, 154–5
- Lakatos, Imre  
as globalist, 70–1, 73–4  
as postpositivist, 5, 57  
on 'rational reconstructions', 3  
on philosophy of science, 66–7, 227  
on reflexivity, 16
- language  
chemistry, 248–52  
deconstruction, 138–40  
significance, 111–13
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon, thermochemistry, 99–100
- Latour, Bruno  
actor-network model, 181–5  
and Woolgar, Laboratory Life, 176–7  
constructivism, 170  
on activities, 157  
on autonomy of history, 234–5  
on presuppositions, 3  
on quasi-objects, 211  
on textualism, 143–4  
Science in Action, 181  
The Pasteurization of France, 181
- Laudan, Larry  
as globalist, 70–1  
as postpositivist, 5, 57  
on rationality, 75–8  
on reflexivity, 16  
on research traditions, 69, 70
- Lavoisier, Antoine xi, 1  
and pneumatic chemistry, 96, 98, 105  
and Priestley, 40–1, 49–51  
and revolution as concept, 18–20  
and thermochemistry, 99–100  
as chemist, postmodernist view, 211–13  
challenge to Priestley, 196  
corporatism, 255–6  
experiments, 40–1, 47–9, 249–50  
accuracy claims, 208–9  
Guerlac's historiography, 95–6  
influence of precursors, 100–3  
Metzger on, 86–7  
nomenclature, 111, 201, 207, 221–2  
Priestley rejects, 251–2  
on simple substances, 116–19  
research programme, 103–5  
methodology, 105–7  
Perrin on, 101–3  
responses to, 119–24

- rival textbooks, 212
- works
- August memorandum*, 96
  - Méthode de nomenclature chimique*, 111, 201, 207, 221–2
  - Refléxions sur le phlogistique*, 207
  - Système sur les élémens*, 96
  - Tableau des substances simples*, 117
  - Traité élémentaire de chimie*, 111, 207, 221
- Learning from Las Vegas, 139
- Lefèvre, Wolfgang, and Klein, *Materials in Eighteenth-Century Science...*, 257
- Lemery, Nicolas, *Course de chymie*, 221
- Lentrichia, Frank, new historicism movement, 155–6
- Leslie, P. D.
- and oxygen theory, 121
  - and phlogiston, 207
- Levere, Trevor
- on Lavoisier's nomenclature, 111–13
  - on instruments, 225–6
- Leviathan and the Air-Pump (Shapin & Schaffer), 169, 170, 188–92
- Levin, A., on reform/ revolution, 211
- Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, ethnology, 84
- Lichtenberg, George, Nordmann on, 199
- Llana, James, on Lavoisier's simple substances, 117–18
- Locke, John, and nominal essences, 29
- logical empiricism, 27, 29
- logical positivism, 27, 30–1
- Lovejoy, A. O., idealist historiography, 85
- Lukács, George, Hegelian Marxism, 59
- Lundgren, Anders, on Sweden and Lavoisier, 120
- Lynch, Michael
- and indexicality, 175–6
  - constructivism, 170
  - ethnomethodology, 152
- Lytard, Jean-Francois
- The Postmodern Condition*, 131
  - and Paris, 1968, 138
- MacKenzie, and interest model, 171
- Macquer, Pierre-Joseph
- Dictionnaire de chymie*, 201
  - Mi Gyung Kim on, 222
  - Perrin on, 100
- Manichean dualism, positivist-Whigs and, 25, 37–8, 39–41
- manipulative art, chemistry as, 216
- Mannheim, Karl, Bloor on, 128–9
- Marum, Martin van, 209
- Marx, Karl
- and identity philosophies, 34
  - historicity, Latour on, 234–5
  - Marxian contextualism, 230–4
  - Marxian dialectic, 235
- Marxism, British culturalist, 156–7
- Marxist historiography, Koyré on, 85–6
  - Marxist humanism, 85–6
  - Marxist interpretations, 6, 14–14
- matter theory, 113–19
- Mauskopf, Seymour, on Lavoisier and thermochemistry, 99
- McCann, H. Gilman
- on paradigm shift, 92
  - sociological analysis, 93
- McCauley, Thomas, and Whig history, 24
- McGuire, Ted, on Priestley, 123
- McKie, Douglas, on Lavoisier, 41, 46, 47
- measurement, and chemical revolution, 107–11
- mechanism, chemical, 113–16
- Meinel, Christoph, on self-interest, 213–14
- Melhado, Evan, on Lavoisier's work development, 103, 104, 107–9
- Merchant, Carolyn, on 'flight from the feminine', 241
- Merleau-Ponty, Maurice
- and humanist history, 81
  - embodied knowledge, 147, 150, 152–3
- Merton, Robert K.
- and Marxist historiography, 85
  - Bloor on, 128–9
- Merton thesis, 14
- methodism [historiographical], 33
- methodology
- chemistry, 248–50
  - Lavoisier's, 105–7
- metrology, Latour on, 184
- Metzger, Hélène
- and postpositivism, 57
  - idealist historiography, 84, 86–7, 97

- on Lavoisier's work development, 104, 107
- Meyer, Joahan Frederick, Perrin on, 100
- Meyerson, Emile
  - and postpositivism, 57
  - idealist philosophy, 84
- Mi Gyung Kim
  - Affinity ... Genealogy of the Chemical Revolution*, 222–5
  - on self-interest, 146, 213–14
- Mienel, Christopher, on self-interest, 146
- Miller, David, and attributional model, 179
- mineralogists, classification, 117–18
- Mitouard, Pierre, Lavoisier and, 101–2
- modernism, philosophical, 131–7
- modernist normativity, 131–2
- Montrose, Louis, new historicism movement, 155–6
- Morris, Robert
  - on Lavoisier and gaseous state, 99
  - on pre-Lavoisian chemistry, 116
- Morveau, Guyton de
  - on affinity, 224
  - on Descartes influence, 44
  - response to Lavoisier, 121
- Multhauf, Robert, on Lavoisier, 40, 47, 104
- Musgrave, Alan
  - on phlogistic simplicity, 56
  - on structures and models, 66
  - philosophical model, 90–1, 93
- narrative statements, 145–6
- naturalism, 127–8
  - and normativity, 131–2
  - and Strong Programme, 128–31
  - naturalistic interpretations, 6–7
- Neoplatonism, and Copernican worldview, 14
- networks, 180–5
- Neurath, Otto, on teleological history, 28
- new empiricism, 161–5
  - and sociological view, 11
- new historicism movement, 155–6
  - and sociological view, 11
- new humanism (Sarton), 31–4, 35
- New Left historians, 156–7
- Newton, Isaac, 18
  - influence on Lavoisier, 44
  - on inductivism, 29
  - Principia, 38
- Newtonianism, 44–5
  - matter theory, 195
  - tradition, Lavoisier and, 113–14
- Nicholson, William, on Lavoisier's accuracy claims, 208–9
- Nickles, Thomas, and experimental realism, 162
- Nietzsche, genealogy of morals, 235
  - Foucault and, 147
- nomenclature
  - Lavoisier's, 111–13
  - Simon on, 221
- nominalist interpretations, 195, 196–200
- Nordmann, Alfred, on enlightenment, 199
- Oldroyd, David, on Lavoisier's simple substances, 117–18
- ontology, chemistry, 246–8
- Osler, William, and positivism, 4–5
- Ostwald, Wilhelm, on Lavoisier, 42
- Panopticon, Bentham's, 148
- Panopticon Lavoisier, 226
- paradigms, Kuhn on, 63–5, 71–3
- Partington, James R., on Lavoisier's *Traité*, 39–40, 46
- Pennsylvania, Priestley in xi
- periodization problematic, Comte and, 35
- Perkins, John, centre-periphery model, 197
- Perrin, Carleton
  - on causation, 89
  - on Lavoisier's work development, 100–3, 109–11
  - on limited understanding, 1
  - on pre-Lavoisian chemistry, 116
  - on response to Lavoisier, 120–1
- pharmacy, Simon on break with, 220–2
- phenomenology, 150–5
  - influences, 6
- philosophical models, 90–1
- philosophical modernism, 135–7
- philosophy of science, and history, 66–9
- phlogiston theory [in general] xi, 1, 40, 43, 45–7, 207
- physics, and chemical revolution, 107–11
- Pickering, Andrew

- and SSK, 173
- constructivism, 170
- on notion of agent, 157–8
- science as practice model, 185–8
- Pinch, Trevor, and SSK, 173
- pneumatic chemistry, 96, 98, 105
  - British, 202–9
  - instruments/ communities, 202–4
  - Lavoisier and, 96, 98
- Pneumatic Institution, 206
- Polanyi, Michael
  - on scientific disciplines, 65
  - on tacit knowledge, 164
- Popper, Karl R.
  - and evaluation, 54
  - and globalism, 70–1
  - as postpositivist, 5, 57
  - critical rationalism, 59, 60–3
  - Logik der Forschung, 57
  - on fallibilism, 59
  - prescriptivism, 66–7
- Porter, Roy, on enlightenment, 205–6
- positivism, 26–34
  - Positivist Movement, 26–7
  - positivist-Whig view xiii, 2, 4, 8–10, 23–53
  - French positivists, and progress and order, 24
- postmodernism, 137–42
  - postmodernist naturalism, 131–2
  - and Paris, 1968, 138
- postpositivism, 5, 8–9, 51–2, 53–88
  - Shapin on, 229
  - interpretations, 127–8
  - reconstructions, 90–1
- poststructuralism, 141–2
  - and fallibilism, 59
- Pott, J. H., mineral classification, 117–18
- practice, chemistry, 255–7
- pre-Lavoisian chemistry, 116–19
- precursors, Lavoisier's, 100–3
- prescriptivism (Popper), 66–7
- Priestley, Joseph
  - and communities, 202–4
  - and Lavoisier, 40–1, 49–51
    - Lavoisier's challenge to, 196
    - on Lavoisier's accuracy claims, 208–9
    - rejects Lavoisier's nomenclature, 251–2
  - response to Lavoisier, 121–4
  - and phlogiston theory xi, 1, 55, 207
  - and revolution as concept, 18–20
  - apparatus, 256–7
  - deconstructionists on, 198–9
  - empiricism, 248–50
  - History and Present State of Electricity, 201
  - Holmes on, 196–8
  - in Pennsylvania xi
  - individualism, 255–6
  - positivist-Whigs on, 49–51
  - postpositivists on, 56–7
  - religion-based historiographies, 4
- Prinz, Johann, on instruments, 225
- priority, history, Latour on, 234–6
- progress and order, French positivists and, 24
- psychologism, logical positivists on, 31
- public discourse, 204–7
- quasi-objects (Serres), 184, 211
- Quine, W. V. O., as postpositivist, 5, 57, 60
- Rapin, Paul de, and Whig history, 24
- rationality/ arationality, 73–7
- realism and relativism, 94–5
- reason
  - autonomy and, 133–4
  - deconstruction, 138–40
  - reception theory, 144–6, 178
  - reflexive turn, discourse analysis and, 179–80
  - reflexivity, 16–18
  - relativism (Kuhn), 63–5
    - and realism, 94–5
  - religion-based historiographies, 4
  - representation, 134–5
- research programme, Lavoisier's, 103–5
- revolution as concept, 18–21
  - Kuhn on, 71–3
  - national xi
- rhetoric, 200–2
- rhetorical enterprise, science as, 177–8
- Roberts, Lissa
  - on activities, 157
  - on disciplinarity, 181
  - on instruments, 209–11, 256–7
  - on science development, 216–18

- on utility, 171
- Robison, John
  - on Black, 121–2
  - on rational analysis, 241
- robust contextualism, 230–4
- Rodwell, George F., on Lavoisier, 41, 46, 48, 49
- romanticism, influences, 6
- Rorty, Richard, and finitism, 160
- Rouelle, Guillaume Francois, pneumatic chemistry, 98
  - Perrin on, 100–1
- Rouse, Joseph
  - and disciplinarity, 180
  - and finitism, 160
  - ethnomethodology, 152, 153–5
- Saint-Simon, Henri de, on positivism, 26
- Sarton, George
  - and positivism, 4–5
  - on lecture laboratory, 226
  - on new humanism, 31–4, 35
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, and humanist history, 81
- Schaffer, Simon
  - and Shapin, *Leviathan and the Air-Pump*, 169, 170, 188–92
  - and constructivism, 189
  - and social context, 231
  - on disciplinarity, 181
  - on enlightenment, 205–6
  - on link to scientific revolution, 44
  - on natural philosophy, 195
  - on Priestley, 198–9
    - and communities, 202–4
- Schlick, Moritz, as positivist, 57
- Schofield, Robert E.
  - on Newtonianism, 114
  - on Priestley, 92–3
- Schutz, Alfred, phenomenological sociology, 150, 151
- science as practice model (Pickering), 185–8
- science historiography, positivist-Whig, 36–9
- science history as discipline, 4–7
- science philosophy, 66–9
- Sciences in Enlightened Europe, 198–9
- scientific concepts (Canguilhem), 80–1
- Scotti, A., Panopticon Lavoisier, 226
- Scottish Enlightenment, Golinski on, 206
- Scottish response to Lavoisier, 121–2
- Serres, Michel, on quasi-objects, 184, 211
- Shapin, Steven
  - A Social History of Truth*, 191
  - and Schaffer, *Leviathan and the Air-Pump*, 169, 170, 188–92
  - and social context, 231
  - and SSK, 188–9, 192
  - on coercive model, 172
  - on disciplinarity, 181
  - on notion of agent, 157
  - on postpositivism/postmodernism, 229
- Shaw, Peter, affinity tables, 217
- Siegfried, Robert
  - on chemistry methodology, 93
  - on Lavoisier and gaseous state, 99
  - on Lavoisier's simple substances, 118–19
- Simon, Jonathan
  - on break with pharmacy, 220–2
  - on complexity, 233
- simple substances, Lavoisier on, 116–19
- Singer, Charles
  - and methodism, 33
  - and positivism, 4–5
- Smelders, H. A. M., on Netherlands and Lavoisier, 120
- Smith, Adam, on philosophical history, 4
- Snow, A. J., idealist historiography, 85
- socialist-humanist history, 156–7
- socioeconomic causative factors, postpositivist rejection, 89–91
- sociologism, logical positivists on, 31
- Sohn-Rethel, Alfred, on science and production, 241
- specificity, chemical theory, 196–8
- SSK (sociology of scientific knowledge), Edinburgh School, 5, 8–11, 130–1, 169–70, 172–3
  - Pickering and, 186
  - Shapin and, 188–9, 192
- Stahl, George E.
  - and phlogiston theory, 46
  - Metzger on, 86–7
  - Perrin on, 100–1, 102
- Stahlianism
- Melhado on, 108–9
- Thackray on, 113–15

- Stewart, Larry  
 on English instruments, 209  
 on enlightenment, 205–6
- Stone, Lawrence, on 'new history' x
- Strong Programme (Edinburgh School),  
 128–31  
 development strategies, 170–5  
 response to, 169–70
- structural Marxism, Althusser on, 81–2,  
 238, 240
- Stubbs, William, and Whig history, 24
- teleological history, 28
- teleological principle, Pickering on, 185–6
- temporality, 234–6
- textual mechanisms, 200–2
- textualism (Derrida), 142–4, 177–8
- Thackray, Arnold  
 on Lavoisier's work development, 104,  
 113–15  
 on Stahlism, 113–15  
 and social context, 231
- theoretical dimensions, chemical revolution,  
 252–5
- theoreticism, 58–60, 81–2
- theory, turns against, 155
- thermochemistry, Lavoisier and, 99–100
- Thompson, E. P., socialist-humanist history,  
 157
- Thomson, Thomas, on Priestley, 50
- Toulmin, Stephen  
 as globalist, 70–1  
 as postpositivist, 57  
 on causation, 89–90  
 on experiment, 55  
 on paradigms, 64–5  
 on Priestley, 93  
 philosophical model, 90
- Toynbee, Arnold, *A Study of History*, 25
- transcendentalism, American, influences, 6
- trinity of unities, Sarton on, 35
- Turgot, Robert Jacques, 'Expansibilité', 98  
 turns against theory, 155
- unity, fundamental, Sarton on, 35
- Venel, George-Francois  
 on chemistry, 221  
 Perrin on, 100, 101
- Verbruggen, Freddy, on causation, 89
- Vienna Circle, Popper on, 61
- Volhard, Jacob, on Lavoisier, 42
- Waismann, Frederick, as positivist, 57
- water controversy, Golinski on, 207–9
- Weber, Max, on modernity, 132–3
- Westfall, Richard S.  
 and postpositivism, 57  
 Koyré's influence, 85
- Whiggism, 24–6  
 and incommensurability, 93  
*see also* positivist-Whig
- White, John H., on Lavoisier, 41, 46
- Whitehead, A. N.  
 idealist historiography, 85  
 on Lavoisier, 42
- Wise, Norman, on quasi-objects, 211
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig  
 and description, 54  
 and postpositivism, 60  
 instrumental theory of language, 64, 65,  
 67, 146, 151  
 on finitude of human reason, 130
- Wittgensteinians  
 and sociological view, 11  
 nominalism, 158–60
- Woolgar  
 and Latour, *Laboratory Life*, 176–7  
 on textualism, 143  
 reflexive turn, 179–80
- Wurtz, Adolphe  
 on Lavoisier, 42  
 self-interest, 214