

INDEX

- Adam, 14, 137
adiaphora, 79, 113
Aesop, 26
Africa, 53, 101
Albrecht, Duke of Bavaria, 36
Aldovandri, Ulisse, 85
Alexander VI, Pope, 73
Alexander the Great, 14–15
Alfonso I of Aragon, 21
Anabaptists, 121
Andrä, Jakob (Schmiedel), 112–13
Antichrist, 4, 35, 61, 66, 77–9, 96, 122, 124, 145
Apocalypse, 3, 7, 61, 73, 96, 102, 105, 117, 122
Aragon, monstrous birth of (1128), 21
Aristotle, 5, 26, 87
Ark of the Covenant, 112
artistic creativity, theories of, 37–9, 41–3, 56–7
astrology, 24–5, 31–2, 60–1, 63, 87
Attila, 29
Augsburg, 15–16, 27, 51, 53
 Confession *see Confessio Augustana*
 Diet (1518), 117
 Interim *see* Interims (1548)
 Peace of (1555), 85, 128, 132
Augustine, 5–6, 14, 32
Austria, 12, 29, 52, 132, 140–2, 145

Babylon, 74, 120, 124–6
 see also whore of Babylon
Bämmler, Johann, 15
baptism, 26, 121, 144
Barabbas, 74
Barnes, Robin Bruce, 77, 85, 105

Basel, 13, 16, 26, 30–1, 76, 82, 87, 90, 96, 126
Batman, Stephen, 85
Bavaria, 23, 36, 43–5, 47, 49, 53, 121
beast of the Apocalypse
 seven-headed, 1, 74–5, 79, 112–3, 117, 125, 131, 143, 145
 two-horned, 1, 74–5, 111, 117, 122
Beham, Sebald, 75–6
Bergmann, J. von Olpe, 30–1
Bergmann, Rosemarie, 75
Bernard of Clairvaux, 18
Beyer, Jürgen, 141
Biglin (author), 48–9
birthmarks *see* bloody spots
Bleiburg, conjoined twins of (1513), 52–3
Blemmyae, 16, 18, 139
blood rain, 1, 41
blood, tears of, 139
bloody spots (birthmarks), 59
Boaistuau, Pierre, 85
Bohemia, 62, 104
Bora, Katharine von, 114, 116
Brandenburg, 143–4
Brant, Sebastian, 10, 13–14, 23–36, 40, 45–6, 48, 97, 131, 133
Brixen, 111
Brosamer, Hans, 74
Bundschuh *see* Peasants' Revolt
Burgkmair, Hans, the Elder, 11, 37, 52–7, 75
Burke, Peter, 9
Bürstadt, 27, 30–1

Caesar, 29
Calvinism and Calvinists, 12, 132, 144–6, 183–4, 188

- Camerarius, Joachim, 85
 Canisius, Peter, 109, 111, 116, 120–23
 Cardano, Girolamo, 85
 Carion, Johann, 60
 Carniola, 140–1
 Castel Sant Angelo, Rome, 69
 Céard, Jean, 9
 centaur, 97
 Cham (also Cam; Noah's son), 16
 Charlemagne, 96
 Christ, iconography, 37, 54–7, 70, 97,
 112–13, 124–5
 Cicero, 5
 Clark, Stuart, 4–5
 Clusa, 121
 Cochlaeus, Johann, 74, 108
 Cologne, 137
 comets, 1, 17, 20, 29, 60, 97
 communion, 126, 128
Confessio Augustana (Augsburg Confession;
 1530), 112, 128
 conjunction of Saturn and Jupiter in Scorpio
 (1484), 24
 Constance, monstrous birth of (1277),
 21–2, 29
 Constantinople, 72
 Cornarius, Janus (Hagenbut), 87
 Council of Trent, 108, 128
 counterfeit, or 'from the life', 51, 54, 56, 64,
 67
 Cranach, Lucas, 37, 55, 67–8, 70, 73, 75–9,
 81
 Cynocephali, 16, 18, 120
 Dam, 144
 Daniel, book of, 7, 66, 69, 77, 120
 Daston, Lorraine, 7, 9, 18, 23, 100
 Day of Judgement (also Last Judgement),
 3–4, 61, 63, 65, 69, 86, 94, 96–7, 111,
 135, 139, 141, 146
 Deisler, Heinrich, 39
 Delumeau, Jean, 4
 demons (demonic, demonization), 100–1,
 104
 Denmark, 120
 devils (devilish), 45–6, 73, 79, 99–101,
 103–4, 115
 Lucifer, 124, 128
 Diemeringen, Otto von, 16
 disaster, 6, 29, 45, 60–1, 73, 81, 93, 115, 146
 'disenchantment of the world', 9
 double portraiture, 56
 dragons, 63, 68, 74, 78, 112, 117, 122,
 124–5, 143
 Dürer, Albrecht, 11, 27, 37–43, 51, 53, 73,
 75–6, 125, 133
 earthquakes, 34, 94, 97
 Edwards, Mark U., Jr, 79
 Egypt, 5, 17
 Einsiedeln, monstrous birth of (1553), 87
 Eisenach, 59
 Eisengrein, Martin, 116
 Eisler, Colin, 34
 Eltmann am Main, 109
 Emser, Hieronymus, 71
 End Times, 24, 61, 68, 73
see also Last Days
 Engel, Andreas, 85
 Engelhartin, Barbara, 47
 England, 16, 85, 104, 139–40
 Ensisheim meteor, 27, 29
 Erfurt, 32–3, 92, 143
 Ertingen, conjoined twins of, 42–50, 56
 Esdras, 7
 Esslingen
 monstrous birth of (1277), 21–2, 29
 virgin of *see* virgin of Esslingen
 Estates of the Holy Roman Empire, 28, 30
 Eusrigo, monstrous birth of (1578), 1–2, 7,
 132–3, 145
 Eve, 137
see also Adam
 exorcism, 144
Exsurge Domine (1520), 113
 famine, 73, 97
 fathers of monstrous and unusual children,
 14, 47, 49, 54, 136–7
see also parents
 Ferdinand II, Archduke, Tyrol, 111, 120–21
 Fincel, Job, 11, 81–4, 86, 92–7, 99, 101–4,
 109, 115, 123, 133, 139
 Flacius Illyricus, Matthias, 79, 111–12, 145
 flood, great, scare of (1524), 60
 floods, 1–3, 16, 41–2, 60, 73, 93–4, 97

- Florence, 6, 45
 fetuses, 5, 43, 59, 63, 87, 90
 France, 104
 Franconia, 26, 109
 Frankfurt book fair (1569), 93
 Frederick III, Holy Roman Emperor, 24
 Frederick the Wise, Elector of Saxony, 61, 82
 Freiberg, 11, 59, 62–3, 71, 82
 Friedman, John Block, 18
 Frosch publishing house, 87
 Furies, 113–14

 Galen, 87
 Gascony, monstrous births of (1004), 21
 George, Duke of Albertine Saxony, 75
 Gessner, Conrad, 85–7
Gesta Romanorum, 6
 gnesio-Lutherans, 85, 113
 graves, 1–3, 139
 Graz, 140
 Greece, monstrous births of (AD 614), 20, 29
 Gregory V, Pope, 29
 Grevesmühlen, monstrous birth of (1577), 133–7
 grotesque decorative art, 18, 51–2
 Grünpeck, Joseph, 24, 25, 27
 Guggenheim, monstrous births of (1496), 24, 36
 Guinterius, Johannes, 87

 Habsburg-Ottoman War (1593–1606), 12, 132, 139, 141
 Halle, 71, 114, 145
 Haller, Wolfgang, 86
 Hannibal, 29, 90
 Hanseatic League, 135
 Harbison, Craig, 38
 Harder, Michael, 93
 Harms, Wolfgang, 120
 harpy, 97
 Hattstatt, Christoph von, 34
 Havelberg, monstrous birth of (1581), 142
 Heidelberg, 94, 96–7
 Heiligkreuztal (Cistercian abbey), 49
 Henneberg, Berthold von, 28
 Hercules, 40
 Herold, Johann, 96–7

 Hessen, monstrous birth of (1503), 117–19
 Heshus, Tilemann, 112
 Holbein, Hans, the Younger, 75–6, 126
 Holy Ghost, 112
 Holy Land, 15–16
 Holy Roman Empire, 1, 27–31, 35, 43, 46, 49, 131, 145
 Homer, 26
 Hopfer, Daniel, 51
 Horb am Neckar, 1–2, 133
 Hsia, R. Po-chia, 105, 108, 114
 Hungary, 82, 137–8
 hydra, 97

 iconoclasm, 72
 imperial eagle, 32
 India, 14–15, 53
 Inner Austria, 12, 132, 140–2, 145
 see also Austria
 Ingolstadt, 109, 121
 Innsbruck, 24, 111, 120
 insects *see* plagues of insects
 Interims (Augsburg and Leipzig; 1548), 79, 85, 128, 145
 Irenaeus, Christoph, 85, 100, 131
 Isidore of Seville, 6, 14
 Italy, 1–2, 4, 45, 85, 92, 95, 104, 111, 132

 Jena, 93, 112
 Jerusalem, 29
 Jesuits, 85, 108–13, 116, 120–3, 129, 140
 Jews, 104, 114, 135–6
 Joachim of Fiore, 24
 Joan, Pope, 125–6
 John the Divine, saint, 73
 John Sigismund, Elector, Brandenburg, 144
Judensau, 114
 Julius III, Pope, 45

 Kärnten, 52
 Karl, Archduke, Inner Austria, 140
 Koberger, Anton, 14, 17
 Koelbing, Huldrych M., 90
 Krakow, monster of (1547 and 1543), 81, 92, 94, 97–104, 131
Kreise (division of Empire in 1512), 49
 Ktesias of Knidos, 14

- Labach, wondrous child of (1593), 140–2
 Ladron, Grafen von, 52
 Landucci, Luca, 45
 Landsberg, monstrous birth of (1523), 71
 Landser sow (1496), 24, 34–6, 39–42, 133
 Landshut War of Succession (1504–5), 44
 Last Days, 12, 24, 35, 60–1, 73, 79, 85–6, 96–7, 99, 102–4, 108, 111, 133, 141, 143, 146
 see also End Times
 Last Judgement *see* Day of Judgement
 Last World Emperor, predictions of, 24
 Latvia, 135
 lay preaching, 141
 see also preachers and preaching
 Leipzig Interim *see* Interims (1548)
 Liceti, Fortunio, 85, 133
 Lichtenberger, Johann, 24, 60
 Lindau, 53
 Lithuania, 135
 Littger, Klaus, 23, 46, 49
 Livy, 29
 Lochner, Jakob, 26
 locusts, 94, 125
 Lot, 94
 Lucifer, 115
 see also devils
 Luther, Martin, 8, 11, 59–67, 69–79, 82, 84, 85, 94, 96–7, 105–6, 109–17, 119–20, 122–3, 125–6, 128, 135–6, 143
 Luther-pig (1536), 114, 117, 120, 125
 Lycosthenes, Konrad, 11, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 89–90, 96–9, 102–4, 109, 114, 117–20, 122–4, 126–7, 133, 139

 Magdeburg, 79, 95
 Mainz, 28, 32
 Mandeville, John, 11, 15–18
 Mandolin, Paulo, 47
 Mansfeld and Sangerhausen, monstrous birth of (1547), 116
 Marcellus, 90
 Mary, iconography of, 112, 144
 maternal imagination, 60, 136–7
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 11, 13, 23–4, 26–36, 40, 46, 53–4, 61, 97, 131
 Mecklenburg, 133, 135
 Megasthenes, 14
 Meigenberg, Konrad von, 11, 15
 Meissen, monstrous births of (1553 and 1554), 116
 Melancthon, Philipp, 11, 59–60, 62, 64–70, 72, 77–9, 84, 96–7, 112–13, 135
 Melusine, 93
 Merlin, 100
 Mennel, Jakob, 25, 27, 29
 ‘Mennel master’, 25
 merman, merwoman, 97
 meteors, 27, 34
 Metz, 16
 Michael, archangel, 74, 112–13
 Midelfort, H. C. Erik, 61, 104
 midwifery and midwives, 11, 84, 86–7, 103, 113, 126
 Milan, 1
 Miller, Mathis, 54, 56
 mnemonic imagery, 72
 Moeller, Bernd, 73
 molam, 90
 Monk Calf, 11, 59, 61–7, 69–72, 77, 81–3, 90, 104, 114–15, 119–20, 131, 135
 Monkfish of Denmark (1546), 120
 monks, 68–9, 125
 monster, etymological meaning of, 6, 8
 monstrous races, 6–7, 11–20, 23, 26, 31, 37, 139
 Moses, 45, 69, 77
 mothers of monstrous and unusual children, 16, 21, 26, 29, 45–7, 49, 54, 128, 131, 136–7, 139, 145
 see also parents
 Muhammad, 20, 29, 94
 Munich, 49, 109, 121
 Münster, Sebastian, 32, 85
 Murer, Jos, 87
 Murner, Thomas, 32

 Nas, Johann, 12, 79, 99, 104–29, 131, 137
 natural causes of monstrous births, 86–93, 101–2
 Nauseas, Friedrich, 85
 Nebuchadnezzar, 120
 Netherlands, 89, 103–4
Neujahrskind (new years’ child), 55
 New Jerusalem, 74

- New World, 18
 New Testament, 7, 17, 62, 65, 73–6, 82, 96, 126
 Nicator, Seleucus, 14
 Nimrod's wife, 16
 Noah, 16, 18
 nuns, 45, 69, 111, 114
 Nuremberg, 17, 39, 49, 51, 112
 Nuremberg *Weltchronik*, 17–23, 29, 96
 see also Schedel, Hartmann
- Obsequens, Julius, 5, 89, 96–7, 99
 Old Testament, 17, 69, 74, 96
 Olmutz, Wenzel von, 62, 67, 78
 Oresme, Nicole, 7
 Otmar, Silvan, 51
 Otto III, Holy Roman Emperor, 29
 Ovid, 26
- Panofsky, Erwin, 41
 papacy (including anti-papacy), 59, 61, 63, 65, 74, 76, 78–9, 84, 93–4, 104, 112, 122, 125, 128, 135–6, 145
 Papal Ass., 3, 11, 59, 61–70, 72, 77–9, 81, 84, 100, 104, 114, 131, 133, 135
 Paré, Ambroise, 85
 parents of monstrous and unusual children, 14, 16, 46–7, 21, 29, 45–7, 49, 54, 128, 131, 136–7, 139, 145
 see also fathers; mothers
- Park, Katharine, 7, 9, 18, 23, 100
 Parocho, Melchior, 121
 Parshall, Peter, 9
 Paul, saint, 74
 Pauli, Simon, 134–6
 Peace of Augsburg *see* Augsburg, Peace of
 Peasants' Revolt (*Bundschuh*; 1503 and 1525), 35, 61, 76, 117, 119
 Peter, saint, 31, 74, 77, 124–5
 Philip the Magnanimous, Landgrave of Hesse, 122
 Philippists, 85, 113
 Piedmont, monstrous birth of (1578), 1–3, 132–3
 plague, 73, 93–4, 103, 135
 plagues of insects, 94, 104
 Pleydenwurff, Hans, 17
 Pliny the Elder, 5, 14, 16, 26, 101
- Poland, 103–4, 135, 144
 Pomerania, 144
 popes, 29, 45, 61, 67, 73–6, 79, 125, 128, 145
 see also papacy
 Porperg, Heinrich von, 51
 possession, 113, 144
 Praetorius, Johannes, 145–6
 preachers and preaching, 6, 68–70, 73, 77, 81, 111–12, 120–1, 132, 134–6, 139–42, 146
 pregnancy, 26, 59–60, 86, 90–1, 100, 114, 125–8, 137, 139, 144
 printing, growth of, 7–8, 13, 77
 prophecy and prophesying, 8, 24, 60, 74, 76–7, 96, 139, 146
 Prester John, 15
- Raeckerspurg, monstrous births of (1593), 142–5
 Rain, monstrous birth of (c. 1504), 44
 rainbows, 20, 61, 82, 97, 137
 Ravenna
 monster of (1512), 45–6, 92, 100, 102, 111
 sacking of (1512), 45
 Revelation, book of, 7, 12, 73–7, 79, 94, 96, 105, 111, 117, 120, 122, 128–9, 141, 143
- Rhineland-Palatinate, 27
 Richardsen-Friedrich, Ingvild, 122, 125, 128
 Richel, Bernard, 16
 Ringoltingen, Thüring von, 93
 Rößlin, Eucharius, 86–8
 Rohrbach, monstrous births of (1486), 97
 Rome, 3, 5, 11, 62–3, 66, 68–9, 74, 76–9, 90, 96, 111, 114, 125–6, 133
 sack of (1529), 76
 Rosenberg, monstrous births of (1593), 137–9
 Rostock, 134–5
 Reßlin, monstrous birth of (1597), 144–7
 Rottweil, monstrous birth of (late 1400s), 30
 Rudolf I, Habsburg king, 29
 Rueff, Jakob, 11, 81, 82, 85–93, 97, 99–104, 146
 Rühel, Johann, 61
 Russian threat, 135–6

- Sack, Vera, 27, 34–6
 Saguntum, 29
 Salem, 49
Salvator mundi, iconography of, 54–5
 Salzburg, Bishop of, 120
 Sanuto, Marino, 45
 Saxl, Fritz, 8
 Saxon monstrous birth with a pointed head (1545), 115–16
 Saxony, 63, 71, 75, 81, 96, 104, 114–16, 144
 Schaffhausen, conjoined twins of (1543), 87–9
 Schäufelein, Hans, 75
 Schedel, Hartmann, 14, 17, 29, 96
 see also Nuremberg *Weltchronik*
 Schenck, Johann Georg, 136–7
 Schenda, Rudolf, 9, 45
 Schmalkaldic League, 76, 115, 122
 Schmalkaldic War (1546–7), 85, 94, 115
 Schmiedel *see* Andreä, Jakob
 Schoch, Rainer, 39
 Schoensperger, Johann, 27–8
 Schott, Caspar, 85
 Sciapod, 18
 Scribner, Robert, 4, 7–9, 38, 69–70, 73, 105
 second Reformation, 144
 see also Calvinism and Calvinists
 seed, female, 87
 semen, 5, 87, 90, 100–2
 sermons, 6, 73, 132
 seven-headed beast of the Apocalypse *see*
 beast of the Apocalypse, seven-headed
 seven-headed Luther, 74–5, 108
 Sigrist, Johannes, 36
 sin and sinners, 78, 93–4, 97, 101, 137, 141, 143–6
 sky, signs in, 20, 41, 72, 97, 102, 115, 137–8, 142
 Slovenia, 140–1
 Sodom, 93–4, 102
 sodomy, 79, 93, 101–2
 Soergel, Philip, 133
sola fide (faith alone), 123
 Sorg, Anton, 16
 Spalt, monstrous birth of (1511), 49–52, 54, 56
 speaking children, 102–3, 124, 139–143, 145
 Spengler, Lazarus, 112
 Speyer, 76, 117, 119
 Diet of (1526), 76
 Diet of (1529), 76
 Sporer, Hans, 32
 springs, magical, 15
 Staphylus, Friedrich, 128
 Stettin, monstrous birth of (1554), 123
 Steyermarck, 142
 Stopp, Frederick, 108–9, 113, 116
 storms, 1–3, 94, 97, 104, 133
 Strasbourg, 1, 26, 32–3, 36, 132, 134
 Stürtzel, Konrad, 31
 Styria, 142
 Swabia, 23, 42, 45, 49, 54
 Swabian League, 45, 49, 54
 Switzerland, 87, 87, 89, 96
 symmetry, 20–1, 51
 Tegernsee (Benedictine abbey), 45
 teratology, 86
 Tettngang, conjoined twins of (1516), 53–7
 Thebes, 29
 Thirty Years War, 132
 Thüringen monstrous frog (1553), 122–3
 Tor di nona, Rome, 69, 133
Traumwerck, 41
 Traut, Wolf, 49–52, 54
 Tübingen, 112
 Turkish threat, 23, 25, 28–9, 35, 46, 74, 76, 94, 103–4, 115–16, 135–6, 139–40, 142, 145–6
 two-headed monstrous birth in the *Ecclesia Militans* (1516), 122
 Ulmer, Anna *see* virgin of Esslingen
 Ulmer, Margreth, 126
 Ulrich of Montfort-Tettngang, 53–4
 Valerius, 29
 Vesalius, 90
 Vézelay, 6
Vienna Genesis, 14, 16
 Velser, Michael, 16–17, 26
 Van Middleburg, Paulus, 24
 Vienna, siege of (1529), 76
 virgin of Esslingen (Anna Ulmer), 125–8

- Walsham, Alexandra, 139
Waltersdorf, 63
 see also Freiberg
Wärburg, Aby, 8–9, 24
Wärburg school of image analysis, 8–9
Weimar, 93
Weissenhorn, Alexander, 106–7, 109
Werdenberg, Christoph of, 43, 45, 49
Werdenberg, Felix of, 49
Werdenberg family, 43, 45, 48–9, 54
whore of Babylon, 74–6, 78–9, 114, 125–6,
 128–9, 137
Witte, John of Hesse, 15
Wittenberg, 61, 65, 79, 82, 92, 94, 112, 116
 monstrous births of (1525), 61, 82
 monstrous births of (1568), 116
Wittkower, Rudolf, 8
Wittstock, monstrous birth of (1551), 94–5
Woensam, Anton, 72
Wolff, Thomas, 126
Wolgemut, Michael, 17
woman clothed with the sun, iconography of
 (book of Revelation), 112, 129
Worms
 conjoined twins of (1495), 3, 24, 27–35,
 45, 48, 72, 131, 133
 Diet of (1495), 27–8, 30
Xerxes, 29
Zurich, 81, 86–7, 117
 monstrous birth of (1519), 117–19
Zwickau, 93

Copyright