

INDEX

- Abraham, 20
Act of Appeals (1533), 42
Acts of Union
 Brittany, 11–14, 69, 72, 89, 99, 101, 104–6
 Scotland, 12, 49
 Wales, 11–13, 69, 81–2, 84, 86, 89, 155
 see also Henry VIII Clause
Aeneas, 29
Ethelfrid, King of Northumbria, 92–4
Agincourt, battle of, 38
Agnellus of Ravenna, 33
Ailly, Cardinal d', 38
Alberti, Durante, 153–5
Allen, William, 137–8, 140–3, 149
Amand, Saint, 113
Anderson, Benedict, 17
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 145
Anglo-Saxon language, 65
Anne of Austria, Queen Consort of France, 106–7
Anne, Duchess of Brittany, 13, 105–6, 125
Argentré, Bertrand d', 25, 71–2, 99, 101, 110, 116, 155–7
 sénéchal of Rennes, 71
Armes Prydein, 144
Arthur, King of the Britons, 9, 37–40, 53, 73, 94, 121
 archdiocese of Caerleon, 54, 93
Arvirogus, King of the Britons, 37
Asher, R. E., 55
Assigné, Louis de, Bishop of Nantes, 15
Assembly of the Clergy, 51
assimilationist (inclusive) identity, 23–6, 80, 87–8, 91, 95, 97, 112, 117, 119, 155–7
Augustine, Archbishop of Canterbury, 41, 57, 64–5, 78–9, 92–4
Aylmer, John, Bishop of London, 48
Bacon, Francis, Viscount St Alban, Lord Chancellor, 5–7, 28, 81, 83, 86
Baldric, Archbishop of Dol, 68
Bale, John, Bishop of Ossory, 31, 47, 147
Bangor Abbey, 92–3
Baronio, Cesare, Cardinal, 30, 63, 79
Basse Bretagne (Lower Brittany), 25, 68, 98–9, 101–2, 104–6, 112–4, 118, 131–5, 156–7
Beaune, Colette, 17–18, 45, 50, 60
Bede, 119–20, 145
Bell, David, 18, 26
Bergin, Joseph, 104
Bérulle, Cardinal de
 Congregation of the Oratory, 118, 129–30
 see also Estates of Brittany
Biondo, Flavio, 45
Biré, Pierre, 115
Bodin, Jean, 27
Boisseau, Jean, 156
Book of Sports, 2–3
Borromeo, Cardinal, 51, 63, 120, 140, 150–1
Bossy, John, 141
Bouchart, Alain, 71
Bougereau, Maurice, 156
Bowen, Geraint, 146
Brass, Paul, 22
Braudel, Fernand, 21, 23

- Breton language, 10, 97–8, 121, 129, 131, 134, 156
- Breudwyf Maxen* [Dream of Maximus], 10
- Brwynog, Siôn, 77
- Bridgeman, John, 3
- Bridgewater, John Egerton, Earl of, Viscount
Brackley, President of the Council in
the Marches of Wales, 1, 2, 3, 7, 87
children of, 4
- Brigit, Saint, 70
- Brown, Patricia, 33
- Brown, Peter, 32
- Brubaker, Rogers, 26, 155, 157
- Brut y Twysogion*, 145–6
- Buckingham, George Villiers, Duke of, 2
- Burckhardt, Jacob, 27
- Burguière, André, 45
- Cadwaladr, King of the Britons, 10, 25,
73–4, 90, 119–121, 144–150
- Caedwalla, King of Wessex, 119, 145–50
- Calixtus III, Pope, 124
- Cambrensis, Giraldu, 64, 86, 90–1, 121,
147
quest for a Welsh archbishopric, 66–8
- Camden, William, 39, 54, 57, 85–6, 88
- Campi, Pietro Maria, 70
- Caradoc of Llancarvan, 90, 147–8
- Catholic League, 44, 71
- Cecil William, Baron Burghley, 63–5, 73–5,
118, 143
- celtic, 10, 55, 69, 80, 143, 144, 150
- Chalais conspiracy (1626), 107
- Chambre des Comptes*, Nantes, 100, 110, 114
- Chambre des Comptes*, Paris, 100, 110
- Charlemagne, King of the Franks, 44
- Charles I, King of England, Scotland and
Ireland, 2, 34
- Charles VIII, King of France, 13
- Charles IX, King of France, 100
- Chenu, Jean, 51–3, 55, 63, 66
- Childebert, King of the Franks, 108, 110,
111
- Church of England, 23, 40–3, 46, 54, 64,
77, 121
- Churchyard, Thomas, 83
- Citron, Suzanne, 17–18
- Clair, Saint, 113–15
- Clovis, King of the Franks, 23, 31, 38, 40, ,
55–6, 58, 90
- Clynnog, Morys, 119–20, 136–43, 146–7,
149–50, 153
- Coatanlem, Nicolas, 114
- Cochrane, Eric, 28
- Coëtivy, Alain de, Cardinal, 124
- Coke, Sir Edward, Chief Justice of Common
Pleas and King's Bench, 83, 85
- Cointerel, Cardinal, 118, 123, 126
- Collinson, Patrick, 19, 46, 48
- common law courts, 16, 83–5
- Concordats
of Bologna (1532), 15
of Redon (1441), 14
- Congregation of St Maur, 45
- Constantine I, Roman Emperor, 31, 47, 85
- Corson, A. Guillostin de, 128
- Council in the Marches of Wales
attack against its jurisdiction over the
four shires, 23, 75, 80–5, 87, 156
cases of sexual immorality, 1–4, 6
defense of its jurisdiction over the four
shires, 5, 16, 25, 81–3, 86, 92–5, 97,
155
Instructions (1553), 16
Instructions (1606), 84
jurisdiction over the four shires, 1, 4, 6, 7,
16, 64, 74–5, 80, 84, 87–9, 91, 155
origins, 13
patronage of history and sacred history,
24–5, 60, 75, 86–90, 93–4, 155–156
statutory foundation, *see* Acts of Union:
Wales
- Council in the North
jurisdictional conflicts, 81
- Council of Orléans (511), 38, 40, , 55–6
- Council of Trent (1545–63), 51, 62, 136,
149
- Court of the Arches, 2
- Croft, Sir Herbert, 81, 83–5
- Croix, Alain, 21
- Dagobert, King of the Franks, 38–40, 43, 44
- Dale, Sharon, 62
- David, King of Israel, 47–8
- David, Saint, 7, 18, 24, 66, 68, 79, 88–9, 91,
94, 144, 155

- Davies, Richard, Bishop of St David's, 24, 64–5, 73–5, 77–8, 80, 87–8, 92–4, 155
- Demaray, John, 3
- Denis, Saint, 23, 34–5, 37–8, 43, 50–1, 55, 60, 115
as the Areopagite, 36, 40
- Desan, Philippe, 45
- differentialist (exclusive) identity, 23–6, 80, 97, 99, 105, 112, 117, 134, 155, 156–7
- Dissolution of the Monasteries (1536–40), 40, 63
- Ditchfield, Simon, 20, 30, 62, 70
- Dodd, A. H., 83
- Dol, See of, 66, 113
archbishopric, 66–7
loss of archiepiscopal status, 68, 117
- don gratuit*, 102, 104, 107
- Douai, 136–8, 141, 145, 147, 151
- Doublet, Jacques, 45–6, 50, 59–60
- Drayton, Michael, 6, 7
- Dubuisson-Aubenay, 108–9
- Duchesne, André, 48, 55, 72, 116
- Dunkley, Kenneth, 100
- Dupleix, Scipion, 44, 55, 90
- ecumenical council
Basel (134), 38, 47
Constance (1415), 37, 39
Pisa (1409), 37
Siena (1424), 38
- Edward I, King of England, 58
- Edward III, King of England, 58
- Edward IV, King of England, 58
- Eleutherius, Pope, 41–3, 56–7
- Eliade, Mircea, 48–9
- Elizabeth, Queen of England and Ireland, 34, 42, 77–8, 137, 153–4
- Ellis, Robert, 83
- English College in Rome, 24–5, 117, 153
altarpiece, 153–5
attacks against Welsh leadership, 137–42, 146
defense of Welsh leadership, 1, 147–9
origins, 136
taken over by the Society of Jesus, 119–20, 140, 142–3, 149
- Estates of Brittany
defense of the Breton episcopate, 13–16, 23, 44, 71, 99, 100–2, 104–7, 109–13, 116, 127, 133, 155–6
see also indult, régale
defense of fiscal liberty, 99–100, 102, 104, 106, 107, 155
patronage of history and sacred history, 24–5, 60, 70–2, 99, 101–2, 104, 106, 109, 111, 117–8, 122, 125, 129, 133, 135, 155–6
protect Saint-Yves des Bretons by attacking the Oratorians, 130, 133
statutory foundation, *see* Acts of Union: Brittany
- Estates General (1614), 51
- Eugenius IV, Pope, 14
- Eure, Lord, President of the Council in the Marches of Wales, 84
- Eusebius of Caesarea, Bishop of Caesarea in Palestine, 32
- Evans, Gwynfor, 18
- Fabyan, Robert, 144
- Fail, Noël du, 99, 101
- Faucher, Claude, 38, 40, 44, 55–8
ffydd Saeson, 78–9
- Fitzalan, Henry, Earl of Arundel, 73–4, 120, 147
fouage, 14
- Fouque, Victor, 51
- four shires (Shropshire, Gloucestershire, Herefordshire, Worcestershire), *see* Council in the Marches of Wales
- Foxe, John, 27, 31, 41–2, 44, 46, 53–4, 56–7, 64, 66, 74, 78–9, 92, 94–5
- Frain, Sebastien, 105
- François I, King of France, 15, 71, 106
- Fumaroli, Marc, 40–1
- gabelle*, 107
- Gallicanism (*parlementaire*), 23, 30, 38, 40–1, 43–7, 51, 55, 100, 110, 112, 121, 126
see also council of Orléans (511), *indult*, and *régale*
and Dominicans, 71
- Gasquet, Francis A., 143

- Gellner, Ernest, 17–8
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, Bishop of St Asaph, 6, 7, 9, 10, 39, 47, 53–5, 64, 85, 93–4, 119–21, 144–8, 150
 George, Saint, 7
 Gheerearts the Younger, Marcus, “The Ditchley Portrait” (1592), 153–5
 Gildas, 9, 40, 68
 Glastonbury Abbey, 34, 36, 38–40, 58, 92
 fire (1184), 35
 Glyndwr, Owain, Prince of Wales, 18
 Godwin, Francis, Bishop of Llandaff and Hereford, 75, 87–8, 93
 Goldwell, Thomas, Bishop of St Asaph, 137, 139
 Goode, William, 117, 141
 Gordon, Andrew, 21
 Gospel of Nicodemus, 37
 Grafton, Anthony, 27, 69
 Grafton, Richard, 41–2, 47–8, 54, 57, 61, 64
 Gransden, Antonia, 58
 Greenfeld, Liah, 19, 22, 26, 49
 Gregory II, Pope, 136
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 117–19, 122, 128–30, 138, 142, 148, 150–1
 Gregory XV, Pope, 129
 Gregory of Tours, 36
 Gruffydd ap Cynan, Prince of Gwynedd, 68, 92
 Gueguen, Tanguy, 131–5
 Guibé, Robert, Cardinal, 125
 Guillaume, Saint, 114–16
habeas corpus, 83–4
 Haddock, Richard, 142, 150
 Haller, William, 46, 94
 Hardyng, John, 39, 58
 Hastings, Adrian, 17–19, 157
 Haut-Jussé, Pocquet du, 15
Haute Bretagne (Upper Brittany), 25, 68, 118, 131–2, 134, 156–7
 Heal, Felicity, 42
 Helgerson, Richard, 20–1, 45, 48, 57, 154
 Heller, Agnes, 27
 Henken, Elissa, 18
 Henry I, King of England, 35
 Henry II, King of England, 67, 116
 Henry II, King of France, 71, 127
 Henry III, King of France, 99, 118, 123, 127,
 Henry IV, King of France, 44, 56, 72
 Henry V, King of England, 58
 Henry V, King of Germany, Holy Roman Emperor, 35
 Henry VI, King of England, 58
 Henry VII, King of England, 73
 Henry VIII, King of England, 42, 136, 148
 Henry VIII Clause, 12
 Henry of Blois, Bishop of Winchester, Abbot of Glastonbury, 35
 Hevin, Pierre, 105
 Hilduin, Abbot of Saint-Denis, 36
 Hippolyte, comte de Béthune, 34
 Hobsbawm, E. J., 17, 18
 Holinshed, Raphael, 86
 Holland, Robert, 74
 Huet, Thomas, 77
 humanism, 27, 28
 Huntingdon, Henry of, 86
 Hutchinson, John, 22
 Illyricus, Flacius, 30, 41, 79
indult, 15, 44, 100–1, 104–5, 111–12
 Innocent III, Pope, 66, 117, 121
 Investiture Controversy, 67–8
 Ireland, 48, 55, 58–9, 70, 1
 Northern Ireland, 58–9
 James VI and I, King of Scotland, England and Ireland, 5, 58, 74, 84–5
 Jean III, Duke of Brittany, 135
 Jean IV, Duke of Brittany, 109
 Jean V, Duke of Brittany, 13–14, 105
 Jocelyn, John, 63–4
 John the Deacon, 33, *see also* Venice: Saint Mark as patron saint
 John of Glastonbury, 36–7, 39
 Johnson, Trevor, 62
 Joseph of Arimathea, 23, 34, 36–40, 47, 54, 58, 74, 78, 92
 see also Ecumenical Council
 Joyce, James, 153
 Judual, King of the Bretons, 108, 111–13
 Kedourie, Elie, 32
 Kerhervé, Jean, 69, 72
 Kerlouégan, François, 69

- Kidd, Colin, 18, 40
 Klein, Bernhard, 21
- La Borderie, Arthur de, 71
 La Devison, L. G. de, 97, 115–16
 La Guesle, Jacques de, *procureur général* of the Parlement of Paris, 72
 La Haye, Pierre de, 131–3
 Lambarde, William, 64
 La Mouche, Jean de, Bishop of Dol, 66, 121
 Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury, 68
 La Porte, Charles de, 107
 Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 2
 Le Baud, Pierre, 71, 97–8
 Le Grand, Albert, 24, 70–2, 88, 98–9, 102, 104–16, 118, 127, 133–4, 156
 presentation of *Les vies des saints* to the Estates, 71, 109
 Le Martyr, Alentin, 115
 Leach, William, 85
 Leland, John, 73, 148
 Leo X, Pope, 124, 126–7
 Leschassier, Jacques, 43
 Leslie, John, Bishop of Ross, 144
 Lewis of Llynwene, John, 24, 74–5, 79, 87, 92–3, 95
 Lewis, Owen, Bishop of Cassano, 119–20, 127, 136–8, 1, 146–7, 149–51, 153
 Linus, Pope, 115
 Llwyd, Edward, 10
 Llwyd, Humphrey, 25, 73, 78–9, 85, 90, 120, 148, 155–7
 Llwyd, Robert, 4
 Lobineau, Dom, 10
 Loomis, Louise, 37
 Long Parliament, 84
 Louis VI, King of France, 35
 Louis VII, King of France, 39
 Louis IX, King of France, 44
 Louis XII, King of France, 13, 101, 105, 106
 Louis XIII, King of France, 44, 90, 102, 106–7, 111
 Louis XIV, King of France, 34
 Lucius, King of the Britons, 23, 38–9, 40–1, 54–7, 74, 78, 92–3
 see also Eleutherius, Pope
 Lucius III, Pope, 67–8
 Ludlow Castle, 3–7, 83
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 29
 Marillac, Michel de, 107
 Martin, Gregory, 122, 145
 Martin, Victor, 43
 Mary, Queen of England and Ireland, 73
 Mary, Queen of Scots, 137, 143
 Maunoir, Julien, 63
 Maurice, William, 5
 Mayeuc, Yves, Bishop of Rennes, 102, 105–6, 156
 Mazarin, Cardinal, 34
 McGuire, Maryann Cale, 2
 McKisack, May, 65
 Medici, Marie de', Queen Consort of France, 107, 112
 Médicis, Catherine de, Queen Consort of France, 127
 Mercurian, Everard, Father General of the Society of Jesus, 143
 Meriadec, Cynan [Conan], 10
 Merlin, Prophecy of, 9, 73, 121, 137, 144–6, 148–50
 Miller, David, 17
 Milton, John, 1–7, 87, 93, 155
Mirabilia Urbis Romae, 122
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 28, 32–3
 Montaigne, Michel de, 122–3
 Morgan, William, Bishop of St Asaph, 77, 79, 120
 Morone, Cardinal, 136–8, 140–1
 Moses, 29, 85, 112–3, 132
 Mouchy, Antoine de, 50–1
 Moulin, Charles du, 47
 Munday, Anthony, 136, 138–9
- Nairn, Tom, 19
 Neri, Philip, Saint, 136
 Nicolas V, Pope, 124
 Nordman, Daniel, 20–1
Notitia Galliarum, 52–3, 55
- O'Brien, Conor Cruise, 19
oriflamme, 35–6
 Ortelius, Abraham, 25, 73, 85, 156
 Oxford, 73, 136, 143
 Owen of Henllys, George, 74
 Owen, Robert, 120, 146–50

- Padioleau, Albert, 110
- Panofsky, Erwin, 36
- Parker, Matthew, Archbishop of Canterbury, 41–2, 46, 56–7, 63–5, 7–5, 79, 94–5
correspondence to bishops, 65
- Paris, See of, 52–3
- Parlement Général*, Brittany, 13
- Parlement of Paris, 51–3, 101
censorship of d'Argentré's *Histoire de Bretagne*, 72, 110
see also La Guesle, Jacques de
- Parlement of Rennes, 14, 53, 104–5, 107
opposition to gallican policies, 44
- Parry, Glyn, 94
- Parsons, Robert, 117, 123, 138, 140–3, 146
- Pasquier, Étienne, 40, 43, 51
- Patrick, Saint, 37, 68, 70
see also Glastonbury Abbey
- Paul-Aurelian, Saint, 111
- pays d'élections*, 15
- pays d'états*, 14, 72, 99
- pays d'obédience*, 15, 100
- Paz, Augustin du, 24, 72, 102, 111, 114
- Pelagius, Pope, 111
- Pezron, Paul-Yves, 10
- Pharamond, King of the Franks, 43
- Philip the Apostle, Saint, 37
- Philip II, King of Spain, 137, 143
- Philip Augustus, King of France, 67
- Piggott, Stuart, 29
- pilgrimage of the *Sept Saints (Tro Breiz)*, 114
- Pinot, Jean-Pierre, 108
- Pithou, Pierre, 44
- Plessis-Macé, Edict of (1532), *see* Acts of Union: Brittany
- Pocquet, Barthélemy, 71
- Pocock, J. G. A., 9
- Pole, Cardinal, 136
- Polman, Pontien, 30, 40
- Polton, Thomas, 38, 39
- Powel, David, 24, 73, 75, 84, 87, 89–93, 97–8, 120, 148, 155
- prerogative, royal, 13, 16, 85–6, 101
- Price, Sir John, 73
- Prichard, Vicar, 4
- Privy Council
of Charles I, 2
of Elizabeth I, 63, 75, 82, 118
of James I, 83–5
- Ranum, Orest, 34, 46
régale, 44, 71, 100, 102, 104, 110–12, 130, 134
- Reynolds, Susan, 18, 39
- Rhigyfarch, Bishop of St David's, 68
- Richelieu, Cardinal, Governor of Brittany, 15, 71, 102, 106–7, 112
- Rieuc, René de, Bishop of Saint-Pol-de-Léon, 112
- Robert, Claude, 27, 51–3, 55, 61, 63
- Robert, Gruffydd, 79
- Rosmadedec, Sébastien de, Baron of Molac, 72
- Rosmadedec, Sébastien de, Bishop of Vannes, 106
- Rowse, A. L., 81
- Sainte Chapelle, 100
- Sainte-Marthe, brothers of, 51, 72
- Sahlins, Peter, 20, 22
- Said, Edward, 29
- Saint-Denis, Abbey of, 34–6, 38–9, 59–60
- Saint-Denis, Yves de, 34, 36, 50
- Saint-Louis-des-Français, church in Rome, 25, 122, 125–6
origins, 124
patrons, 127
- Saint-Yves-des-Bretons, church in Rome, 24, 25, 102, 117, 156
annual gathering of the Cardinals, 126
arguments against a merger with Saint-Louis-des-Français, 121, 127
arguments in favour of a merger with Saint-Louis-des-Français, 123, 126–7
fabric of the church, 125
merger with Saint-Louis-des-Français (1582), 118, 128
origins, 123–4
patrons, 124–5, 128, 150
- Salesbury, William, 64–5, 77, 80, 93
- Salmon, J. H. M., 48
- Samson, Saint, 11, 24, 66, 68, 80, 88, 108, 110–14, 132, 134, 156
- Santa Maria, Alphonso Garcia de, 47

- Saxton, Christopher, 154
 Schwyzer, Philip, 156
 Scory, John, Bishop of Hereford, 64, 84
 Scotland, 36, 48, 54, 57–9, 1
 see also Acts of Union: Scotland
 Scribner, Bob, 62
 Sega, Cardinal, 138
semper eadem, 30–1, 44, 50
 Sergius, Pope, 145
 Severn, River, 6–7, 64, 155
 Severt, Jacques, 51–2, 63
 Shakespeare, 49
 Sherwin, Ralph, 139, 141–2
 Sidney, Henry, President of the Council
 in the Marches of Wales, 24, 75, 87,
 89–92, 97, 111, 118, 155
 Sidney, Philip, 90
 Sirleto, Cardinal, Vatican Librarian, 120–1,
 127, 146–51
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 124
 Skeel, Caroline, 86
 Smith, Anthony, 17, 19, 20
 Sot, Michel, 29, 31
 Southern, R. W., 33
 Speed, John, 6
 St-Brieuc, *See of*, 114–16
 St David's, *See of*, 64, 66–7, 79, 88, 92–3,
 117
 Stapleton, Thomas, 145
 Star Chamber, 16, 84
 Stephano, Pietro de, 32
 Stephen, King of England, 35
 Stevenson, Jane, 70
 Sticca, Sandro, 32
 Stow, John, 64, 148
 Strayer, Joseph, 45–6, 48
 Stukeley, Sir Thomas, 140, 143
 Suger, Abbot of Saint-Denis, 35–6, 38–9, 60

 Tacitus, 85
 Tallon, Alain, 19–20, 45–7, 50, 61–2
 Taylor, Thomas, 68
 Taylor, William, 70
 Tertullian, 55–7
 Third Provincial Council of Milan (1573),
 51
 Thirty Years' War (1618–48), 102, 104,
 107–8

 Thomas of Canterbury, Saint, 116
 Thou, Jacques Auguste de, 45
 Tillet, Jean du, 43
 Tomas ap Ieuan ap Rhys, 77
 Tournault, Philippe, 100
 Tours, Archbishopric of, 68, 113
 Treaty of the Pyrenees (1659), 22
 Treaty of Westphalia (1648), 50, 60

 Uginet, François-Charles, 126
 Union of the Crowns (1603), 11, 74
 Ussher, James, Archbishop of Armagh, 38,
 40, 42, 47, 58–9

 Valençay, Jean d'Estampes de, *intendant*,
 104, 107, 108–9
 Venice
 Saint Mark as patron saint, 33
 Vergil, Polydore, 39–40, 148
 Verstegan, Richard, 59

 Wales
 marches of, *see* Council in the Marches
 of Wales: jurisdiction over the four
 shires
 Wars of Religion, France, 45–6
 Welsh language, 10, 97
 Welsh Revolt (1095), 68
 White, Richard, 145
 William of Malmesbury, 34–6, 148
 Williams, Glanmor, 4
 Williams, Michael E., 143
 Williams, Penry, 13
 Wisbech Stirs (1595–8), 141
 Wormald, Jenny, 11
 Wulfstan, Bishop of Worcester, 33

 Yardeni, Myriam, 43, 45–6
 Yates, Frances, 154
 Young, Thomas, 73
 Yves, Saint, 25, 121, 124–6, 128, 133–4, 156
 discriminating miracles, 134
 vitae, 127, 129, 131–2

 Zouche, Lord, President of the Council in
 the Marches of Wales, 83, 87