

INDEX

- Act for the Safe Keeping of Insane Persons Charged with Offences*, 2
- Act of Union, 1701 (Scottish), 63, 209 n. 57
- aesthetes, 109, 176, 206 n. 99
- Akenside, Mark, 19, 30, 54, 59, 131, 170, 200 n. 14, 215 n. 180, 230 n. 55, 240 n. 50
- Alexander the Great, 153–4, 236 n. 156
- American Revolution, 33
- ancien régime*, 14, 236 n. 145
- animal rights, 143, 188, 233 n. 103
- Anon., *Review of An Essay, Medical, Philosophical and Chemical, on Drunkenness*, 231 n. 81
- Anon., *A Treatise on the Dismal Effects of Low-Spiritedness*, 118
- Anon., *Pharmacopolae Justificati*, 45, 62, 84, 126, 210 n. 82
- Anon., ‘Loves of the Triangles’, 33
- Anthropology, 15–16, 30, 201 n. 24
- anti-psychiatry 44, 210 n. 72
- Arkwright, Richard, 31
- Armstrong, John, 200 n. 14
- Arnold, Matthew, 59
- Arnold, Thomas, 3
- Arthur’s Seat, 100–1, 104
- Associationism, xii, 26, 29, 73, 148, 155, 159, 161–81
- asylums, hospitals,
 Bethlem (or Bethlehem) Asylum, 77, 79, 216 n. 12, 217 n. 17
 Bicêtre, 77
 Collegium Insanorum, 7, 47–8, 52
 Erasmus Darwin’s, 235 n. 133
 Edinburgh Asylum, 83, 221 n. 100
 Institute for Preventive Medicine (Beddoes’s), 145
 Lincolnshire Asylum, 113
 Manchester Infirmary, 8, 105
 Pneumatic Institute (Beddoes’s), 32, 174
 The Retreat at York (Quaker, Tuke’s), 221 n. 100
 West Malling Asylum (Perfect’s), 125
- Bakewell, Thomas, 1–2, 8, 10–12, 28, 47, 75–7, 80, 82–98, 100–1, 104–6, 111–12, 115, 117, 131, 175, 183–5, 219 n. 59, n. 63, n. 72, 223 n. 122
- Poetry,
 ‘The Author’s Dream: Addressed to the Reviewers’, 10, 89, 90
 ‘The Author’s Advertisement for a Wife’, 93
 ‘Epistle to a Lady; Occasioned by Her Advertisement’, 96–7
 ‘Epistle to a Lady, Who had Requested Some Maxims of Health’, 94–6
 ‘Epistle to a Neighbouring Gentleman’, 10, 91–2
 ‘Lines Written on a Blank Leaf of My Domestic Guide’, 93–4
 ‘Lines, On Being Told that the Volitions of the Mind Would Overcome the Sense of Bodily Pain’, 1–2
 ‘On a Stupid Looking Fellow, When Drunk’, 183–5
 ‘The Weaver’s Request, That the Public Will Hear his Song’, 10, 90
- Prose,

- The Domestic Guide, In Cases of Insanity*, 1, 8, 75, 82, 85, 88–90, 92–94, 97, 111, 131
- A Letter Addressed to the Chairman of the Select Committee of the House of Commons*, 88, 95, 111
- Preface to *The Moorland Bard*, 75–6, 91
- Barbault, Anna Letitia, 30–1, 131, 152, 230 n. 55, 259 n. 180
- Beattie, James, 7, 9, 11–12, 15–16, 19, 29–30, 36–44, 49, 55–6, 58–73, 81–3, 91, 102, 104, 125, 131, 161, 175–6, 185, 188, 205 n. 94, 210 n. 82, 213 n. 132, 213 n. 139, 214 n. 160, n. 167, 215 n. 186, 221 n. 106, 223 n. 116, 226 n. 20, 241 n. 64
- Poetry,
 ‘The Hermit’, 58, 72, 241 n. 64
 ‘The Minstrel, or Progress of Genius’, 12, 36, 39, 58, 65–72, 91, 214 n. 160, 223 n. 116, 241 n. 64
- Prose,
Elements of Moral Science, 7, 9, 16, 41–2, 61, 65, 69
Evidences of the Christian Religion; Briefly and Plainly Stated, 42
An Essay on the Nature and Immutability of Truth, 58
 ‘On Poetry and Music, As They Affect the Mind’, 214 n. 167
- Beddoes, Thomas, 8–11, 28, 32, 76, 103, 117–19, 121–5, 129–30, 133, 135–6, 144–60
- Poetry,
Alexander’s Expedition, 10, 32, 119, 123, 152–6, 173
- Prose,
Alternatives Compared: or, What Shall the Rich Do to be Safe?, 146, 234 n. 126, 235 n. 145
Contributions to Physical and Medical Knowledge, Principally from the West of England, 159
Essay on the Causes, Early signs, and Prevention of Pulmonary Consumption, 145
- Extract of a Letter on Early Instruction, Particularly that of the Poor*, 146, 151–3, 155–6
- A Guide for Self-Preservation, and Parental Affection*, 146
- The History of Isaac Jenkins*, 146, 152, 158
- Hygëia*, 8, 117, 122–3, 129, 146–50, 156–8, 185, 235 n. 133
- A Lecture Introductory to a Course of Popular Instruction*, 147
- behaviouralism, 29
- biology, 29, 44, 210
- Black, William, 98
- Blair, Robert, 19
- Blake, William, 23–4, 31, 142, 186, 189, 207 n. 8
- Bloomfield, Robert, 10, 91
- Boerhaave, Hermann, 37, 43
- Boswell, James, 130, 229 n. 49
- botany, 21, 31, 221 n. 106
- Brougham, Henry, 18
- Brown, John, 32, 103, 157, 235 n. 133
- Brown, Thomas, xii, 8–9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 32, 148, 153, 159, 161–81, 212 n. 101, 238 n. 8, 239 n. 16, n. 31, 240 n. 50, 241 n. 53, n. 59, n. 60, n. 64, n. 65, 242 n. 80
- Poetry,
Emily, with Other Poems 176, 241 n. 65
Agnes a Poem in Four Parts 180, 239 n. 16, 241 n. 65, 242 n. 80
The Bower of Spring, with Other Poems 173, 178
The Wanderer in Norway, with Other Poems 176
The War-Fiend, with Other Poems 174–5
The Paradise of Coquettes, a Poem in Nine Parts 165–6, 171, 177–9, 212 n. 101
The Renovation of India: a Poem. With the Prophecy of Ganges, an Ode 173, 241 n. 60
- Prose,
Lectures on the Philosophy of the Human Mind xiii, 8, 16, 161, 163, 240 n. 50
Observations on the Zoönomia of Erasmus Darwin, MD 9, 172

- Burnett, James, (Lord Monboddo) 59, 213 n. 127
- Bunyan, John, 49, 211 n. 91
- Burgess, Anthony, 152
- Burke, Edmund, 69, 229 n. 44
- Burns, Robert, 12, 18, 91, 187
- Burton, Robert, xxi n. 12, 107, 140
- Butler, Samuel, 223 n. 116
- Byron, George, Gordon, Lord 206 n. 99
- chemistry, 31, 34, 145, 203 n. 54
- Cheyne, George, 45, 68, 86, 117, 122, 125, 127–30, 132–5, 139, 141, 149, 155–6, 218 n. 42, 225 n. 1, 228 n. 36, 229 n. 43, n. 46, n. 49
- Clare, John, 18
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, xvi, 9, 20–6, 30–1, 33, 51, 53–4, 83, 142, 145–6, 162, 171, 174, 205 n. 80, n. 93, 227 n. 24, 235 n. 133
- ‘clerisy’ 22, 24–5, 145, 205 n. 93
- colonialism, 22, 117, 123–4, 127–8, 133–9, 143–5, 153–7, 173–4, 235 n. 144
- Committees on Madhouses (governmental), 2–3, 76–9, 88, 111
- common sense philosophy, 11, 17, 42, 62–4, 203 n. 59
- Condillac, Étienne, 164
- Cotton, Nathaniel, 4, 7, 12, 29–31, 36–45, 47–58, 60–2, 66, 68, 71–3, 81–4, 104, 125, 131, 133, 161, 175, 185, 188, 209 n. 64, 210 n. 82, 211 n. 87, n. 88, n. 91, n. 94, 212 n. 113, 215 n. 186, 226 n. 20
- Poetry,
‘An Epistle to the Reader’, 49, 54, 57
‘Content. Vision IV’, 50, 133
‘Death. Vision the Last’, 49, 55, 72, 104
‘Health. Vision III’, 52
‘Pleasure. Vision II’, 48, 51, 53–4
Various Pieces in Verse and Prose, 211 n. 87
- Prose,
Observations on a Particular Kind of Scarlet Fever that Lately Prevalled in and about St Alban’s. In a Letter to Dr Mead, 42, 209 n. 64
- Cowper, William, 42–3, 47–8, 53
- Crabbe, George, 212 n. 112
- Cullen, William, 11, 13, 14, 32, 98, 136, 145, 147, 195, 204 n. 76
- Davy, Humphrey, 21, 26, 203 n. 54, 204 n. 69
- Darwin, Charles, 32
- Darwin, Erasmus, 8–11, 16, 29–36, 45, 55–6, 60, 62, 73, 122, 140, 172–4, 207 n. 8, 208 n. 22, 221 n. 106, 222 n. 110, 223 n. 116, 235 n. 133, 241 n. 53
- Poetry,
The Botanic Garden, 10, 30–2, 122, 173
The Economy of Vegetation, 32
The Temple of Nature, 32–3, 35–6, 55, 73, 173
- Prose,
Zoönomia, or, The Laws of Organic Life, 9, 31–5, 55, 62, 172–3, 208 n. 22, 222 n. 110
- delirium, 139–40, 208 n. 22, 235 n. 133
- depression, 95–6, 106, 213 n. 132
- Descartes, René xiv, xx n. 10
- Donne, John 55
- Downman, Hugh, 200 n. 14
- dreams, 9–10, 30, 36–7, 39, 41, 43, 47–8, 50–4, 89–90, 109–11, 211 n. 91, 235 n. 133
- Duck, Stephen, 18
- Duncan, Andrew, Sr 7, 11, 75–7, 80, 82–6, 98–110, 112, 117, 175, 218 n. 39, 221 n. 98, n. 100, n. 104, n. 106, 222 n. 107, n. 108, n. 113, 223 n. 116, n. 122
- Poetry,
‘Advice Given to the Rich and Great, by a Physician, Who has Very Nearly Arrived at the Eightieth Year of his Age ... 1st of May, 1822’, 100
‘Diploma of Doctor of Mirth’, 102
‘Fragment of the Life of the *Scriba Praetorios*’, 103, 223 n. 116
Miscellaneous Poems, Extracted from the Records of the Circulation Club, 76, 102, 222 n. 108
‘Untitled’ [On the death of Princess Charlotte, written 1 May 1818], 101, 103–4
- Prose,

- A Letter to Dr James Gregory of Edinburgh*, 222 n. 113
Observations on the Office of Faithful Teacher, 101
Observations on the Structure of Hospitals for the Treatment of Lunatics, 7
A Short Account of the Rise, Progress, and Present State of the Lunatic Asylum, 76, 82, 85, 98, 101, 112, 221 n. 98, n. 100
- Edgeworth, Maria, 145
 empiricism, xiv, 11, 34, 37–9, 41, 43, 46, 55, 61, 89, 120–1, 162, 183–5, 201 n. 24,
 Enlightenment, European, xvi, 3, 11–13, 15, 27, 34, 36–37, 39, 41, 189, 194, 201 n. 24, 203 n. 59
 Enlightenment, Scottish (defined), xi, xx n. 8, xxi n. 10, 4–5, 11–17, 20, 23–7, 29; (mentioned), 30, 32–3, 36, 47, 49, 63, 69, 71–3, 85, 97, 102, 105, 117, 124–7, 138, 145, 147, 184, 197, 226 n. 20
 enthusiasm (religious; insanity), 39–40, 42, 48, 67, 236 n. 145
 epistolary form (literary), 5, 76–77, 85–7, 89, 90–92, 97, 101, 109, 114–15, 229 n. 104
 Erskine, Lord Thomas, 143
 evolution, 32, 33, 208 n. 22
- Ferguson, Adam, 17
 Ferriar, John, 8–11, 75–7, 80, 83–5, 102, 105–15, 117, 130, 175, 218 n. 39, 223 n. 122, 224 n. 132, n. 137, 241 n. 60
 Poetry,
The Bibliomania, an Epistle, to Richard Heber, Esq., 76, 108–11, 224 n. 132, 224 n. 60
The Prince of Angola, 112, 223 n. 122
 Prose,
An Essay Towards a Theory of Apparitions, 8, 10, 110, 111, 218 n. 39
Illustrations of Sterne: With Other Essays and Verses, 107–8
 ‘Of Certain Varieties of Man, Described by Authors’, 107
 ‘Of Genius’, 107
Medical Histories and Reflections, 85, 105
The Theory of Dreams, 109–10
 Fielding, Henry, 86
fin de siècle, 176
 Forster, Thomas Ignatius Maria, 4, 8, 10–11, 183–98, 222 n. 106, 243 n. 11, n. 12, 244 n. 22
 Poetry,
 ‘Address to Twa Tumbler Pidgeons’, 186
 ‘On a Mouse Accidentally Killed’, 186–7
 ‘Verses Inscribed on a Skull’, 191–5
 Prose,
Epistolarium or Fasciculi of Curious Letters, 188–9, 197, 243 n. 12, 244 n. 22
Epistolarium, or The Correspondence of the Forster Family, 195
Illustrations of the Atmospheric Origin of Epidemic Disorders of Health, 187
Observations on Some Curious and Hitherto Unnoticed Abnormal Affections, 187
Observations on the Casual and Periodical Influence of the Particular State of the Atmosphere on Human Health and Diseases, Particularly Insanity, 8, 187
 ‘Prolegomena in Philosophiam Musarum’, 190, 193, 196
Sketch of the New Anatomy, 186, 192–3, 195
Somatopsychonologia, 188
 Foucault, Michel, xii–xiii, xv–xx n. 8, xxii n. 15, 5–6, 19, 22, 26–7, 37, 44, 46, 81–2, 97, 99, 112, 114–15, 119, 121, 124, 144, 148, 150, 159, 181, 197, 206 n. 102, 220 n. 83, 245 n. 59
 Texts, lectures and interviews (mentioned),
Ethics: Subjectivity and Truth, 112
The History of Sexuality, xii, 245 n. 59
I, Pierre Rivière, Having Slaughtered My Mother, My Sister and My Brother, xvi
Madness and Civilization, xii, 5, 206 n. 102, 220 n. 83, 235 n. 132
The Order of Things, xii

- 'The Politics of Health in the Eighteenth Century', 119
 'Prison Talk', xviii
 'Truth and Power', 27
 'Two Lectures: Lecture Two: 14 January 1976', 6, 159
 'What is an Author?', xvii
- Concepts,
 author-function, xviii–xix
 Classical period, xii, xvi, xviii, 27, 99, 197
 confession, xiii, xvi, 82
 modern power; modern subject and disciplinary power, xi–xx, xxii n. 15, 4–7, 15, 22, 27, 44, 58, 73, 75–6, 82, 98, 100, 114–15, 118, 120, 121, 148, 158–60, 183–4, 191, 195, 197–8, 245 n. 59
 French Revolution, 13–14, 33–35, 71, 81, 134, 151, 174, 223 n. 107, 235 n. 144, 236 n. 145, n. 146
 Freud, Sigmund, 109–10, 224 n. 137
 hysterical conversion, 224 n. 137
 id, 110
 psychoanalysis, 3, 29, 196, 110, 224 n. 137
 superego, 109–10
 talk-therapy, 9, 42
 unconscious, 54, 164, 175, 180, 203 n. 59
 Gall, Franz Joseph, 184, 186, 189–90, 196
 Gerard, Alexander, 59
 Godwin, William, xxi–xxii n. 14, 177, 241 n. 59
 Gothic literature, 110, 218 n. 39
 graveyard poetry, 19–20, 58
 Gray, Thomas, 19
 Gregory, James, 103, 222–23 n. 113, 240 n. 50
 Gregory, John, 59, 98
 Hadfield, James, 2
 hallucinations, (apparitions) 48, 110, 187, 235 n. 133
 Hamilton, William, 15
 Hartley, David, 9, 148, 151, 161–9, 172, 181, 238–9 n. 8, 239 n. 31
 Haslam, John, 3, 77, 216 n. 12
 Hayley, William, 43
 Hazlitt, William, 15
 Heber, Richard, 108, 241 n. 60
 Hill, Joseph, 48
 Hill, Robert, Gardiner 78
 holism, 33–4, 107, 119, 133–5, 138, 145–7, 156, 159
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley, 67
 Horace, 107–8, 130, 140
 Horner, Francis, 18
 Hume, David, xxi n. 10, 15, 17, 22, 36, 45, 58–61, 63–6, 117, 162–3, 165, 167, 181, 205 n. 94, 229 n. 46
 hygiene, hygienist, 117–19, 121–5, 129–30, 132–3, 137, 139–40, 144–6, 148, 151, 153, 155–6, 159, 185
 hypochondria, hypochondriasis, 130, 139, 148, 156–7, 187, 217 n. 37, 228 n. 36
 hysteria, 129, 148, 224 n. 137
 idiotism, 95, 136, 149
 Imlay, Fanny, 177
 Imlay, Gilbert, 176–7
 Industrial Revolution, 31, 34
 inoculation, 228 n. 34
 Jacobinism, 22, 33
 anti-Jacobinism, 33
 Jeffrey, Francis, 18–19, 171, 196
 Johnson, Joseph, 33, 142
 Johnson, Samuel, 39, 45, 63, 229 n. 49
 Kant, Immanuel, 17
 Keats, John, 19, 206 n. 99
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 40–1, 209 n. 59
 Kristeva, Julia, 231 n. 63
 Laing, R. D., 44
 Lavater, Johann Caspar, 113, 183–4, 187, 194
 Lavoisier, Antoine, 31, 102, 235 n. 133
 Locke, John, 11, 38, 40, 163–4, 167, 181, 188, 201 n. 24, 239 n. 31
 Lockhart, John Gibson, 19, 196
 Lovejoy, Arthur, 22
 lunacy, xxi n. 14, 2, 76, 79, 85, 88–9, 91, 95, 105, 128, 188, 217 n. 36, 227 n. 29
 Macrobius, 110

- magazines, journals,
Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine, 19
Edinburgh Medical and Surgical Journal,
 231 n. 81
Edinburgh Review, 18, 171
Imperial Magazine, 88
Monthly Magazine, 88
Philosophical Magazine, 186
Westminster Journal, 228 n. 34
- mania, 2, 19, 50, 108–11, 113–14, 129, 141,
 229 n. 44
- Massey, Edmund, 228 n. 34
- mathematics, 15, 25, 196
- McLuhan, Marshall, 26
- melancholy, melancholia, 20, 38, 50, 68–9,
 76, 92, 95, 99, 103, 106–7, 125, 127–9,
 139, 228 n. 36, 229 n. 43, n. 46, n. 49
- Mesmer, Franz, 113
- mineralogy, 21
- Monro, John, 94–5, 98, 222 n. 108
- moral philosophy (moral science, ethical
 science), xiii–xiv, xx, xxi n. 10, 4, 7–8,
 11–12, (defined) 14–18, 22, 24–6, 30,
 36–7, 41–2, 56, 58–61, 63, 65–7, 69,
 72, 80–1, 117, 144, 161, 163, 171–2,
 176, 205 n. 80, n. 94, 210 n. 82, 213
 n. 139
- moral management, xiii, xxi n. 14, 26, 28–9,
 73, 75–8, 80–5, 87–8, 94, 96, 98–100,
 105–6, 110–14, 144, 161, 184, 215 n.
 185, 220 n. 83, 221 n. 100, 224 n. 122
- More, Hannah, 235 n. 144
- Napoleonic Wars, Battle of Waterloo 175
- Nazism, eugenics, 193
- nerve theory, xiii, 7, 26, 28–9, 45, 73, 75–6,
 85–7, 92, 117–22, 124–25, 130–2,
 134, 137, 139, 148–9, 159, 161, 184,
 216 n. 186, 225 n. 1, 227 n. 29
- nervous illness, neuroses, 7, 87, 117–18, 120,
 122–3, 125, 127–30, 136–40, 146,
 148–9, 155–9, 189, 224 n. 137, 226 n.
 13, 232 n. 88, 235 n. 133
- neurology, neuroscience, brain-science
 (excluding phrenology), xiv, 33, 55–6,
 86, 168, 189, 225 n. 5
- Newton, Isaac (Newtonian science), 5, 102
- Norris, William, 77
- obsession, 76, 108, 110
- orientalism, 54
- Oroonoko* (Afra Behn), 112
- Paine, Thomas, 13, 235 n. 144
- Pargeter, William, 114
- Parnell, Thomas, 19, 58
- Peacock, Thomas Love, 24
- Percival, Thomas, 106
- Perfect, William, 7, 11, 28, 76, 117–19,
 121–35, 137, 139, 145, 149, 151, 155,
 157, 160, 215 n. 186, 221 n. 106, 227
 n. 29, n. 30, n. 32, 228 n. 34, 229–30 n.
 53, 230 n. 55, 231 n. 68
- Poetry,
 'Contentment, An Ode', 132–3
 'Extempore, on Seeing a Scull', 215 n.
 186
 'An Ode to Poverty', 133
 'A Parody from Hamlet, Wrote When
 Indisposed and in Doubt about
 Bleeding', 126, 216 n. 186
 'The Social Thought; or The Tea-Pot
 Resign'd', 231 n. 68
 'Solitude: An Ode', 131–2
 'To Health', 134–5, 230 n. 55
 'To Solitude', 132
- Prose
Cases of Insanity, 123, 125, 127, 129,
 149
Cases in Midwifery, 126
 Preface to *The Laurel-Wreath*, 130, 227
 n. 32
A Remarkable Case of Madness, 127
*Select Cases in the Different Species of
 Insanity*, 7, 127
- phrenology, xiii, xx, 12, 26, 29, 73, 183–197
- physicians, xi, 2, 8, 20, 27, 29–30, 32, 34, 43,
 45–8, 55, 57, 59, 62, 83–4, 98, 105–6,
 114, 119–21, 126, 138, 140–1, 145–7,
 149, 174, 185, 200 n. 14, 210 n. 78,
 215 n. 186, 223 n. 113, 227 n. 30, 228
 n. 34, 231 n. 74, 232 n. 88, 236 n. 145,
 240 n. 50
- physiognomy, 183, 194
- Pinel, Philippe, 77–8, 80–1, 205 n. 95
- pneumatics, 32, 174, 202–3 n. 54, 235 n.
 133

- pneumatology, 15–16, 160, 201 n. 18, 202–3 n. 54
- Pope, Alexander, 40, 153, 179, 197
- popular psychology (pop-psychology), xvi–xvii, 84, 97, 127
- Priestley, Joseph, 162, 168, 181, 203 n. 54, 238 n. 8, 239 n. 31
- Pritchard, James Cowles, 112
- psychiatry, 8–9
- ‘Psychology’ (history, definition), xiii–xv, xx–xxi n. 10, xxii n. 19, 2–9, 15–17, 24–30, 32, 35, 200–1 n. 18
- psychosomatic theory, 1, 80, 119–20, 208 n. 22, 226 n. 13
- radicalism, 13–14, 22, 30, 33–4, 36, 102, 123, 233 n. 107
- Reid, Thomas, 15, 17, 59, 62, 203 n. 59
- Reil, J. C., xxi n. 12, 8
- religion, 13, 25–7, 34–5, 49–50, 57–8, 81–2, 151, 155, 173, 236 n. 146
- atheism, 34, 73
- Christianity, 26–7, 30, 34, 37–8, 40–4, 47, 49, 50, 55, 58, 60, 69, 72–3, 118, 154, 161, 164–5, 168, 172, 175, 185, 210 n. 72, 211 n. 92, 215 n. 186
- Hinduism (Hindoo), 154, 173
- infidelity, *infidélité*, 42, 63, 72, 239 n. 16
- natural religion/theology, 15–16, 34, 42
- Presbyterianism, 40, 209 n. 57
- Protestantism, 40, 81, 126, 128, 209 n. 57
- Quakers (Society of Friends), 78, 81–3, 113
- Richardson, Samuel, 45, 86
- Rorty, Richard, xx n. 10
- Roscoe, Willam, 235 n. 144
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 18, 132, 141, 151, 157, 236 n. 146
- royalty, British, 101
- King George III, xxi, 2, 113, 128
- Princess Charlotte of Wales, 101, 103–4
- Queen Charlotte, 101
- Regency period, 2
- rural genius, natural genius, 18, 90–1
- Rush, Benjamin, 81, 102
- Sacks, Oliver, 197
- scepticism (philosophical), 22, 36, 58–63, 65–9, 72, 205 n. 94
- Scott, Walter, 12, 209 n. 57, 241 n. 65
- Scotus, John Duns, 67
- Shakespeare, William, 140, 216 n. 186
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe, xvi, 23–4, 31, 162, 177, 205 n. 86, 233 n. 103
- sensibility, sentiment (literature of), 7, 75–6, 85–7, 90, 92–5, 97, 117, 124–5, 127, 129, 139, 149, 156–7, 213 n. 139, 218 n. 39, n. 42, 229 n. 44
- slavery, abolition, 22, 33, 79, 117, 136–7, 141, 151, 223–4 n. 122, 231 n. 74, 235 n. 144
- Smith, Adam, 236 n. 147
- societies and clubs (social, medical, and cultural), 12, 101–3, 106–7, 178
- Aberdeen Philosophical Society (Wise Club), 59, 63, 221 n. 106
- Aesculapian/Harveian Club, 102, 222 n. 108
- Animals’ Friends Society, 222 n. 106, 244 n. 22
- Botanical Society, 221 n. 106
- Caledonian Horticultural Society, 221 n. 106
- Circulation Club, 76, 102–3, 222 n. 108
- Derby Philosophical Society, 221 n. 106
- Edinburgh Academy of Physics, 18, 171
- Edinburgh Royal Medical Society, 12, 178
- Linnaean Society, 222 n. 106
- London Medical Society, 221 n. 106, 230 n. 53
- London Phrenological Society, 222 n. 106
- Lunar Society of Birmingham (Lunatics), 31, 34, 174, 221 n. 106
- Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society, 102, 106–7
- Newcastle Literary and Philosophical Society, 222 n. 106
- Newcastle Society for the Abolition of the Slave Trade, 231 n. 74
- Royal Astronomical Society, 222 n. 106
- Royal Medical Society, 222 n. 107
- Royal Society of London, 12–13, 178, 221 n. 106, n. 108

- Wernerian Society of Edinburgh, 11, 186
 sociology, 14–16, 30
 Socrates, 104
 spleen, vapours, 68, 92, 96, 118, 229 n. 46,
 71, 229 n. 46
 Spurzheim, Johann Gaspar, 184, 186–7,
 189–90, 196, 243 n. 12
 Starobinski, Jean, 244 n. 54
 Sterne, Lawrence, 106–7
 Stewart, Dugald, 9, 11, 13–14, 18, 161,
 163–4, 166, 169–70, 172, 179, 203 n.
 59, 239 n. 16
 Swift, Jonathan, 149
 Szasz, Thomas, 44, 210 n. 72
- Thackeray, William Makepeace, 237 n. 171
 Thelwall, John, 83, 214 n. 160
 theology, 203 n. 54, 210 n. 72
 Thomson, James, 140, 19
 Treason Trials, 33
 Trotter, Thomas, 8–11, 76, 103, 117–19,
 121–25, 130, 133, 135–45, 149, 151,
 155, 157, 160, 222 n. 106, n. 110, 231
 n. 68, 231 n. 68, n. 74, n. 81, 232 n. 81,
 n. 82, n. 88, 233, n. 103, n. 107, 234
 n. 113
- Poetry,
 ‘The Ass’, 143
 ‘The Beggar’s Bush’, 141–3
 ‘The Cruize’, 141
 ‘The Furze Blossom’, 141
 ‘The Life-Boat’, 141
 ‘Looks and Eyes’, 141
Noble Foundling, 143
Suspiria Oceani, 141
 ‘The Swallow’, 232 n. 96
 ‘Vaccination’, 141
 ‘Verses Written in the Ladies’ Walk at
 Liverpool, in January, 1783’, 144
- Prose,
*An Essay Medical, Philosophical, and
 Chemical on Drunkenness*, 8, 137–40,
 231–2 n. 81, 232 n. 88
- A View of the Nervous Temperament*, 124,
 136–9, 141
 Tryon, Thomas, 39
 tuberculosis, consumption, 146, 203 n. 54
 Tuke, Samuel, xxi n. 14, 78, 80–2, 84, 97,
 111, 113, 216 n. 12, 217–18 n. 36, 220
 n. 83, 221 n. 100
 Tuke, William, 78, 82, 97, 220 n. 83
- universities, Scottish, 16–18, 32
 Edinburgh University, 11–13, 17, 98,
 101, 105, 137, 145, 161, 163–4, 171,
 195
 Glasgow University, 13
 Marischal College, Aberdeen, 11, 16, 41,
 59, 61, 205 n. 94
 St Andrews University, 11, 98, 126
- Virgil, 140
 vitalism, 120, 226 n. 10
- Walker, Sayer, 226 n. 13
 Watt, James, 34, 102
 Watts, Isaac, 48, 211 n. 88
 Wedgwood, Josiah, 35, 174
 Wedgwood, Thomas, 174, 241 n. 59
 Wesley, John, 147–8
 Whig politics, 4, 7, 13–14, 18, 117, 138,
 151, 174, 228 n. 34
 Wilde, Oscar, 176, 206 n. 99
 Willis, Thomas, 225 n. 5
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 176–7, 229 n. 44
 Wood, Alexander, 102
 Wordsworth, William, xvi, 15, 18–24, 31,
 35, 39, 54, 66, 68, 70–1, 92, 142, 144,
 162, 167, 170–1, 186, 201 n. 24, 204 n.
 69, n. 73, n. 76, 205 n. 80, 214 n. 163,
 227 n. 24, 229–30 n. 53, 240 n. 37
- Yearsley, Ann, 18
 Young, Edward, 19, 58