

INDEX

- ad valorem* (tariff), 35, 36, 38, 105, 106, 108
Adams Express, 124, 125
Adams, John, 11
Adams, John Quincy, 25
Agiotistas, 29, 30, 94, 100, 101, 108
Albany Savings Bank, 63
Albany Statesman, 107
Almonte, J. N., 96
American Review, 155
Amsterdam, loans, 11, 147
Appleton, William, 141
Arkansas, 27
Army, United States, 10, 11, 12, 21, 43, 48, 53, 69, 70, 87, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 121, 123, 124, 125, 141, 155, 157
assessments, Mexican, 6, 7, 103–11
assistant treasurer(s),
duties, 115–20
Boston, 41, 76, 113, 134,
Charleston, 41, 76, 84, 113, 116
New York, 41, 53, 61, 66, 76, 77, 113, 115, 119, 121, 123, 124, 134, 143,
St Louis, 41, 42, 76, 88, 113, 115, 126, 137, 140
Astor family, 66
Astor, John Jacob, 15, 51, 62
Astor, William, 85

Bache family, 34
Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, 148
Bancroft, George, 33, 48, 142, 145, 146, 147
bank notes, 11, 14, 16, 18, 19, 23, 14, 39, 81, 87, 90, 116, 117, 126, 164
Bank of America, 47, 51, 62, 81, 83, 86, 88, 119, 162
Bank of America, NA, 162
Bank of Baltimore, 45, 46
Bank of Charleston, 60, 63, 124
Bank of Commerce (New York), 46, 135, 141
Bank of England, 133, 162
Bank of Hamburg, 59, 63
Bank of Louisiana, 45, 46
Bank of Middleton (Pennsylvania), 47, 118
Bank of North America, 11, 80
Bank of Sandusky, 21, 47
Bank of the Metropolis, 21, 47, 48, 80
Bank of the State of New York, 46, 59, 60, 63, 76, 79, 86
bank war, 16–17
Bankers' Magazine, 86, 89, 131, 144
banks
commercial, also chartered, 3, 5, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 35, 40, 41, 45, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 71, 81, 87, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 164
merchant, private, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 90, 91, 144, 161, 164
importance to economic growth, 3, 4, 5, 16
Barclay & Company, 29
Barclay, J. D., 131
Baring Brothers, 5, 15, 23, 81, 124, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 161
Barney, Charles, 161
Bates, Joshua, 142
Baz, Juan Jose, 98
Beebe, Ludlow & Company, 76, 83
Belmont, August, 85, 87, 89, 124, 125

- Benton, Thomas Hart, 18, 50, 51, 104, 154
 Bestor, William, 136
 Biddle, Nicholas, 15, 16, 17
 Bills of Credit, 9, 11
 Bills of Exchange, 22, 23, 41, 45, 75, 88, 120, 121, 126, 137
 description, 23, 24, 138, 139
 foreign, 23, 24, 94, 124, 125, 134, 138, 145, 146, 147, 148
 bonds, 5, 15, 21, 25, 28, 40, 51, 164
 coupon, 6, 61, 119, 120, 129, 132, 137, 138, 139, 147, 148, 149, 150
 Mexican–American War, 6, 43, 49, 51, 57, 58–67, 69, 73, 75, 76, 82, 83, 89, 91, 101, 113, 116, 118, 119, 127, 129, 130, 151, 153, 154, 158, 159, 160, 163, 164, 165
 Panic of 1837, 25, 26, 50
 registered, 6, 61, 129, 132, 134, 137, 138
 Revolutionary War debt, 11, 13, 14
 War of 1812, 14, 15
 bonuses, military, 6, 129, 133, 154
 Boston, money, financial markets, 14, 23, 45, 55, 59, 66, 79, 80, 81, 83, 140, 162
 Bouck, William C., 52, 124
 Boyd, Linn, 154
 Bravos, Nicholas, 93, 94
 Bright, D. G., 117
 Brooklyn Savings Bank, 63
 Bruchey, Stuart, 13
 Buchanan, James, 33, 55, 56, 82, 89, 103, 129, 152, 161
 Buena Vista, Battle of, 100
 Bureau of Public Debt, 4
 Butler, William O., 109, 125

 Calhoun, John C., 18, 41, 42
 California, 1, 31, 39, 69, 110, 129, 152, 153, 162, 165
 Callcott, Wilfred Hardy, 93
 Cammann & Whitehouse, 60, 63, 80, 135, 149
 Canal and Banking Company, 45, 46, 54, 76, 122, 123
 Catholic Church, Mexico, 30, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 107
 central banking, 4, 127, 153
 Cerro Gordo, Battle of, 85, 101
 Charleston, 62, 83, 114, 117, 119, 124
 Charlotte, North Carolina, 21, 32
 Charnley & Whelen, 66, 67, 77, 78, 86
 Chase, Salmon, 166
 Chernow, Ron, 12, 13, 14, 25
 Circular Letter of 31 October 1833, 98
 Citigroup, Inc., 161, 162
 Civil War, American, 5, 6, 7, 24, 90, 113, 127, 140, 157, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166
 Clapp, Asa, 83
 Clark, E. W., 90, 140
 Clay, Henry, 18, 19, 33, 72, 82
 Clayton, James L., 158
 Cohen, Henry, 7, 80
 collector(s) of customs, 41, 42, 45, 52, 54, 65, 88, 104, 106, 108, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 149
 College Park, Maryland, 4
 Collins, Patrick, 117
 Columbia Bank of Washington, 81
 Columbia, Tennessee, 32
 Congress, Mexico, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 109
 Congress, United States, 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 16, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 35, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 64, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 82, 86, 107, 108, 109, 110, 114, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 139, 142, 144, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 158
 Connor, H. W., 60, 124
 Constitution (United States), 12, 35, 110
 Continental Congress, 10, 11, 12, 13
 Convention of 1839, 151
 Convention of 1843, 151, 153, 154
 Convention of 1846, 101
 Cooke, Jay, 88, 90, 155, 161, 164
 Corcoran & Riggs, 21, 45, 46, 51, 57, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 69, 76–91, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 134, 135, 136, 137, 145, 147, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155, 162
 Corcoran Gallery of Art, 162
 Corcoran, William W., 7, 23, 122, 123, 129, 162, 163, 164
 background, 81, 82, 83, 142
 Loan of 1846, 51, 53, 55, 58, 59, 63, 66

- Loan of 1847, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89
- Loan of 1848, 134, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149
- political activities, 80, 81, 82, 161
- relationship to Walker, 51, 65, 66, 75, 80, 82, 161
- Corning & Company, 89, 90, 121
- Corpus Christi, Texas, 44
- Corwin, Thomas, 158
- Cryder, John, 45, 137, 146
- Currency Acts of 1751, 1764, 10
- Dahlonga, Georgia, 21
- Dallas, George Mifflin, 38
- Dallas, James Alexander, 38, 166
- Davidson, Lionel, 124, 125
- Davis, Garrett, 39, 49, 50
- Davis, Jefferson, 111, 161
- Davis, John, 141, 142
- default, state governments, 5, 27, 134
- Democratic Convention of 1844, 34
- Democratic Party, 3, 18, 20, 31, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 42, 45, 48, 49, 50, 52, 56, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 81, 82, 110, 111, 131, 132, 133, 136, 157, 160, 161, 164
- see also* Jacksonian(s)
- Denison & Company, 145
- Deposit Act of 1836, 17, 21
- deposit banks, 'pets', 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 21, 24, 41, 45, 46, 47, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56
- depreciation, currency, 10, 11, 12, 72
- DeRhann & Moore, 60, 63
- Deutsche Bank, 163
- Dimond, Francis M., 106, 111
- Dix, John, 39, 41, 42
- Douglas, Stephen, 82, 104
- Duncan, Sherman & Company, 163
- E. W. Clark & Brothers, 90, 137, 155
- E. W. Clark & Company, 80, 89, 90, 137, 155, 161
- economic growth, United States, 3, 4, 5, 18, 38, 48, 86, 164, 166
- Economist*, 71, 86
- elections (1896) 12, (1832) 17, (1846–7) 70, 131
- Erie Canal, 15
- Evans, George, 38, 50, 51
- excise taxes, 13, 43, 48
- expansionism, also manifest destiny, 2, 7, 34, 72, 161, 166
- Farias, Valentin Gomez, 69, 95–101
- Farmers General, 11
- Federal District of Mexico, 95, 96, 98
- Federal Reserve System, 5, 12, 124, 165
- Federalists Party, 12, 14
- Fessenden, William, 166,
- Fillmore, Millard, 111, 126, 159
- financial revolution, 4, 12
- financial system, United States, 3, 4, 5, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 39, 40, 41, 42, 113–27, 165
- First Bank of the United States, 13, 14
- Florida, 27, 44, 114
- France, 11, 133, 137, 138, 146, 151
- loans, 11
- Francis Dodge & Company, 21, 46
- Franklin, Benjamin, 11, 12
- Free Banking Act of 1838, 87
- Gallatin, Albert, 15, 130, 166
- Garnett, Charles, 60
- Germany, 133, 146, 147
- Giannini, A. P., 162
- Giddings, Joshua, 50
- Gilbert & Sons, 66, 83
- Giles, William F., 74
- Gillet, Ransom H., 41
- Girard, Stephen, 15, 51
- Goldschmidt & Company, 29
- Gouge, William, 115, 127
- Graham, Daniel, 41
- Great Britain, 11, 23, 39, 43, 71, 94, 138, 141, 161
- financial markets, 18, 23, 87, 131, 139
- policy towards United States, 1, 5, 10, 14
- Greeley, Horace, 56
- Greene & Company, 123
- Grundy, Felix, 32
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty, 133, 153, 156
- Gundy & Dawes, 83
- Guthrie, James, 160

- Hallet, W. R., 59, 63
 Hamilton, Alexander, 10, 12, 13, 14, 139
 funding public debt, 10, 11, 13
 philosophy on government, 12
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, 53
 Harrison, William, 19
 Henry Roland & Associates, 60, 61
 Henshaw, David, 79, 83
 Henshaw & Sons, 84
 Holland, 11, 144, 146
 Hope & Company, 147
 Hough, John, 117
 House of Representatives, 18, 32, 29, 42 44,
 131
 Houston, George Smith, 132
 Hunt, Thomas, 61
 Hunt, Washington, 76
- Illinois, 114, 155
 Independent Treasury, 2, 4, 5, 20, 31, 33, 34,
 35, 41, 42, 45, 49, 50, 52, 54, 71, 72,
 73, 75, 76, 91, 126, 127, 131, 140, 143,
 144, 145, 165
 Congressional debate, 7, 19, 39, 40, 75
 involvement in war financing, 40, 57,
 65, 66
 operations, 5, 52, 53, 84, 85, 113–21,
 125, 126, 127
 organization, 40–1, 113–14
 philosophy, 19, 37, 163
 record-keeping, 115–16
 responsibilities, 40
 Indiana, 5, 27, 114, 115, 117
 Industrial Revolution, 2
 ING, 162
 internal improvements, 3, 15, 19, 27, 33,
 34, 42
 investment banking, bankers, 4, 5, 11, 14,
 15, 25, 40, 43, 62, 66, 67, 76, 78, 79, 91,
 162, 163, 164, 165, 166
 Iturbide, Agustin de, 28
- J. P. Morgan & Company, 163
 J. P. Morgan Chase & Company, 163
 J. S. Morgan & Company, 163
 Jackson, Andrew, 4, 16, 17, 18, 25, 31, 33,
 34, 38, 50, 51
 Jacksonian(s), 2, 3, 7, 18, 19, 22, 25, 31, 33,
 34, 41, 79, 164, 165
 James G. King & Son, 135, 145
 Jefferson, Thomas, 13
 Jeffersonian(s), 14
 Jeffersonville, Indiana, 114, 115, 117
 Jesup, T. S., 122, 123
 John Ward & Company, 25, 59, 60, 62, 65,
 66, 78, 79, 83, 84, 135
 Johnson, Cave, 33
 Jones, Lewis, 124
 Jacob Little & Company, 83
- Kammen, Michael, 10
 Kane Letter, 35
 Kansas Territory, 161
 Kershaw, Alfred L., 59–60
 King, James G., 135, 137, 142
- Land Commissioner, 82
 land, public, 14, 17, 25, 31, 34, 42, 49, 73,
 74, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160
 law of 11 January 1847, 98, 99, 100
 law of 28 March 1847, 100, 101
 law of 4 February 1847, 99, 100
 Lawrence, Abbot, 141, 142
 Lawrence, Cornelius, 55, 149
 LeCompton Constitution, 161
 Lee, Josiah, 83
 Lee, Robert E., 73
 letter of credit, 23
 Lewis, Dixon, 31, 38, 39, 74
 Lincoln, Abraham, 82, 83, 132, 161
 Little Rock, Arkansas, 114, 115
 Loan of 1841, 25–6
 Loan of 1842, 25–6
 Loan of 1843, 25–6
 Loan of 1846, 6, 43, 49–67
 Loan of 1847, 6, 69, 73–91
 Loan of 1848, 6, 129–50
 Loan Office, Revolutionary War, 11
 Loco Foco faction, 132
 Louisiana, 27
- Macalester, Charles, 89, 90
 Mackall, B., 123
 McKay, James, 37, 49, 50, 72, 132
 Mackintosh, Ewen, 101

- Madison, James, 14
 Magnum, William, 74
 Manley, Charles, 155
 Manning & Mackintosh, 124
 Marcy, William, 33, 34, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 121, 161
 Market Revolution, 4
 Maryland, 5, 27, 81
 Mason, John Y., 33, 57
 Massachusetts, 9, 10, 136, 144
 Matamoros, Mexico, 110
 Matthew Morgan & Company, 46, 76, 83, 84, 89, 123
 Merchants' Bank (Boston), 46, 52, 119
 Merchants' Bank (New York), 45, 59, 81, 86
Merchants' Magazine, 71, 80
 Meredith, William, 149, 157, 158
 Mexican claims, 1, 133, 143, 151–4, 156, 158, 159
 Mexican–American War
 casualties, 157
 causes, 1–2, 51, 52
 cost, 157–9
 Mexico, 1, 2, 4, 6, 16, 21, 27, 28, 69, 74, 85, 86, 90, 103–12, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 129, 130, 136, 141, 163, 157, 158, 159, 161, 165, 166
 Army, 6, 28, 30, 93, 94, 95, 96, 100, 101, 102
 colonial period, 28
 finances, 28–30, 93–101, 124
 Michigan, 27
 Miller, Jacob, 50
 Miller, William C., 74
 Mint, United States, 13, 21, 46, 47, 120, 125
 Mississippi, 27, 32, 34, 114, 161
 Mobile, Alabama, 114
 Moderates, Political Party, 98, 100, 102
 money supply, 9, 10, 16, 18, 72
 monopolies, 2, 3, 16
 Monterrey, Mexico, 95
 Morgan Grenfell, 163
 Morgan Stanley, 163
 Morgan Stanley Dean Witter, 163
 Morgan, William R., 143
 Morgan, J. P., 162, 163, 164
 Morgan, Junius, 162, 163, 164
 Morgan, Matthew, 76, 77, 79, 83, 84, 86, 90, 121, 122, 123, 135, 146
 Morrison & Dillon, 145
 Mutual Atlantic Insurance Company, 86
 Nashville, Tennessee, 32, 50, 82, 114, 161
 National Archives and Records administration, 4
 National City Bank, 162
 Nautilus Insurance Company, 63
 Navy, United States, 21, 43, 48, 70, 75, 105, 106, 110, 121, 157
 Neuces River, 1
 Nevins, Townsend & Company, 63
 New Almadan Mine, 161
 New Mexico, 1, 2, 4, 6, 16, 21, 27, 69, 129, 152, 153, 161
 New Orleans, money, financial markets, 23, 41, 45, 53, 54, 83, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126
New Orleans Bulletin, 122
New Orleans Weekly Picayune, 45
 New York City, money, financial markets, 4, 14, 15, 23, 41, 43, 45, 54, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 78, 79, 80, 83, 85, 86, 88, 89, 117, 120, 121, 122, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 165
New York Courier, 80, 89
New York Evening Express, 80
New York Herald, 38, 56, 72, 106, 146
New York Journal of Commerce, 59, 64, 78, 80, 107, 117, 120, 131, 143
New York Morning News, 47
 New York State, 15, 35, 38, 55, 70, 87
New York Tribune, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 85, 90, 133, 136, 137, 141
 Newbold, George, 51, 54, 55, 59, 63, 75, 81, 119, 135, 136, 149, 162
 New York Stock Exchange, 64, 65, 78, 83, 86, 122, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 165
Niles' National Register, 55, 59, 87, 131, 144, 148
 Norfolk, Virginia, 114–15
 Northern Pacific Railroad, 161
 Oliver Lee and Company, 21

- Oregon Territory, 1, 31, 42, 44, 50, 51, 74
 Otero, Mariano, 98
 Overend Gurney, 145
- Palmer, James J., 59, 63, 76
 Panic of 1837, 5, 7, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25, 27, 81, 90
 Panic of 1857, 127, 157, 160
 Panic of 1873, 127
 Panic of 1893, 127
 paper money, 9, 10, 11, 28, 56
 Paredes, Mariano, 69, 94, 95
 Parish, David, 15, 51
 Parliament (British), 10
 Peabody charities, 163
 Peabody, George, 23, 45, 81, 82, 87, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 162, 163
 Peabody, Riggs & Company, 164
 Pena y Pena, Manuel, 109
 Pennsylvania, 5, 27, 34, 35, 38, 70
 pensions (Mexican–American War), 147–9
 Perkins, Edwin, 14
 Perry, Thomas, 154, 155
 Philadelphia, money, financial markets, 14, 15, 45, 55, 59, 66, 79, 80, 81, 83, 120, 139
Philadelphia Public Ledger, 55, 56, 79, 80, 106, 117
 PNC Financial, 162
 Polk, James K., 1, 2, 6, 21, 27, 43, 48, 51, 55, 56, 57, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 82, 89, 95, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 113, 122, 123, 129, 130, 132, 133, 149, 152, 161, 163, 164, 165
 background, 32, 33,
 congressman, 18, 32
 expansionism, 7, 31, 69, 153, 161
 political philosophy, 2, 3, 7, 18, 22, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 44, 126, 166
 slavery, 33, 42
 Portland, Maine, 83, 115
 Prime, Ward & King, 15
 Princeton, New Jersey, 55
 Prussia, 151
 public debt (United States), 14, 24, 25, 26, 27
 Mexican–American War, 159–60
 Panic of 1837, 25–6
 repayment, 21, 24–5, 149, 159, 160
 Revolutionary War, 11–14
 War of 1812, 14–15, 24
 Puebla, Mexico, 102, 124
 Puros, political party 95, 97, 98, 100
- railroad securities, 140, 141, 150, 162, 163, 165
 Rathbone & Lord, 15
 Rawdon, Wright, Hatch & Company, 90
 receiver(s) of public money, 41, 52, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 125, 126
 Redlich, Fritz, 4
 Register of the Treasury, 40, 41, 49, 53, 57, 61, 63, 73, 90, 118, 119
 Remini, Robert, 17
 Republicanism, 2
 Resolution of 1816, 19
 Revolutionary War, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16
 Riddle, John S., 89
 Riggs & Company, 162
 Riggs & Levering, 88
 Riggs National Corporation, 162
 Riggs, Elisha, 51, 60, 65, 66, 72, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 146, 148, 153, 154
 Riggs, Elisha, Jr., 78, 134, 135, 146, 148
 Riggs, George, 51, 66, 79, 135, 136, 162
 Riggs, Lawrason, 88
 Riggs, Samuel, 79, 144
 Rio Grande River, 1, 44, 94, 153
 Robb, James, 136
 Roland, Henry, 60
 Rothschild, James, 26
 Rothschilds, 5, 85, 87, 89, 90, 122, 124, 125, 133, 138, 162
- S. H. Allen & Company, 90
 Salas, J. M., 95
 Sam Harris & Sons, 66
 Samuel Jones Lloyd & Company, 145, 147, 148
 San Luis Potosi, Mexico, 95, 97, 99
 Santa Anna, Antonio Lopez de, 69, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 151, 152

- Scott, Winfield, 83, 85, 87, 100, 102, 105,
106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 121,
122, 123, 124, 125
- Second Bank of the United States, 4, 15, 16,
17, 18, 19, 22, 34, 35, 38, 41, 51
- securities markets, 14, 16
- Selden, Dudley, 76
- Selden, William, 41
- Sellers, Charles, 31, 32
- Senate Finance Committee, 31, 39, 50
- Senate, United States, 17, 34, 36, 38, 39, 42,
44, 47, 48, 50, 52, 70, 74, 75, 89, 109,
120, 131, 133, 154, 161
- Settlement Act of 3 March 1849, 111
- Shenton, James, 15, 80, 81
- Sinking Fund Trust Act of 1817, 24
- slavery, 2, 33, 34, 42, 50, 54, 157, 161
- Slidell, John, 1, 152
- Smith Barney & Company, 161
- Smith, Justin, 7, 30, 158
- Smith, Richard, 58
- Smithsonian Museum, 82
- South Western Railroad Bank, 47, 119
- Southwark Bank, 60, 63
- specie, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20,
21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41,
45, 50, 53, 54, 57, 66, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76,
78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91,
104, 105, 106, 115–27, 130, 131, 134,
137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 149, 165
- Specie Circular, 17, 18
- specie reserve (banks), 19, 24, 65, 71, 131
- Spencer, J. C., 26
- state debts, 13, 27
- State of Alabama Sinking Fund, 89
- sterling, pound, 23, 138, 139, 145
- suspension, bank, 18, 19, 20
- Sylla, Richard, 3, 12
- Tammy Hall, 3
- Tampico, Mexico, 108, 110
- tariff, 2, 7, 13, 27, 71, 72, 73, 75, 106, 166
political issue, 20, 31, 33–42, 49
revenues, 20, 36–9, 52, 78, 86, 87, 165
- Tariff Act of 1842, 20, 35
- Tariff Act of 1846, 36–42, 165
- tariff, Mexican, 103, 108, 110, 111, 112, 122
- Tayleur, Jameson & Company, 152
- Taylor, J. P., 53
- Taylor, Zachary, 44, 69, 94, 97, 103, 104,
107, 111, 112, 159
- tea and coffee, tax, 37, 50, 51, 71, 72, 73, 74,
75, 130
- Tenenbaum, Barbara, 93
- Tennessee, 27, 32, 33, 50
- Texas, 1, 31, 34, 35, 44, 94, 152, 158
- Thomas Biddle & Company, 15
- Thompson, John, 76, 80, 85, 87, 89
- Thompson, Waddy, 106
- Tick, Frank, 7
- Timberlake, Richard, 143
- The Times* (London), 27, 30, 73
- Transamerica Company, 162
- Transportation Revolution, 2, 4, 164
- Travelers Group, 161
- Treasurer of the United States, 21, 40, 41,
45, 49, 52, 63, 64, 73, 76, 114, 115,
116, 119, 120
- treasurer of Branch Mint (New Orleans), 41,
52, 76, 77, 83, 113, 122, 123, 124, 134
- treasurer of Mint (Philadelphia), 41, 52, 76,
113, 123, 134
- Treasury Circulars, 41, 104, 115
- Treasury Department, United States, 4, 5, 6,
7, 13, 14, 15, 21, 25, 26, 27, 32, 36, 38,
40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 54, 57, 58,
59, 61, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76,
77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91,
103, 114, 115, 117, 119, 129, 130, 131,
132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141,
142, 145, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155, 160,
161, 164, 165
- operations, 17, 21, 22, 39, 44, 45, 52,
61–4, 105–6, 120–5, 143, 144, 148,
149
- organization, 34, 40
- treasury drafts, 22, 39, 41, 52, 75, 116, 119,
121, 122, 124
- treasury note register, 53
- treasury notes, 19, 40
- Mexican–American War, 6, 43, 49–58,
67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 76, 78, 81–91, 93,
113, 116, 118, 119, 121, 125, 129,
130, 131, 132, 133, 143, 159, 160,
164, 165
- Panic of 1837, 25–6

- payment of public dues, 14
 War of 1812, 14
 Treaty payments, 6, 102, 125, 129, 157, 158, 159, 165
 Trist, Nicholas, 89, 102, 109, 133
 Tucker, George, 126, 127
 Tyler, John, 19, 20, 31, 82

 United States Bank of Pennsylvania, 19
United States Magazine, 21, 80, 106
 Upton, Emory, 157

 Van Buren, Martin, 16, 19, 25, 31, 34, 39, 51, 81
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 63
 Vera Cruz, Mexico, 69, 94, 95, 100, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 124, 151
 Vinton, Samuel F., 131, 132
 Voss, Emilio, 152

 Waggaman, George W., 53
 Walker, Robert J., 7, 33, 35, 89, 108, 129, 161
 background, 33, 34
 political philosophy, 22, 34, 42
 Secretary of the Treasury, 2, 20, 21, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 45, 48, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86, 88, 91, 104, 105, 108, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 129, 130, 132, 137, 142, 143, 144, 148, 149, 153, 164, 165, 166
 slavery, 34, 161

 Wall Street, 4, 5, 46, 55, 56, 57, 59, 64, 72, 79, 80, 123, 134, 136, 146, 149
 War of 1812, 6, 14, 15, 16, 24, 26, 43, 49, 50, 106, 113, 144, 154, 164, 166
 Ward, Thomas Wren, 130, 135, 137, 138, 139, 142
 warehousing system, 2, 31, 39, 41, 42, 48, 55, 72, 117
Washington Globe, 118
Washington National Intelligencer, 52, 55, 57, 58, 64, 72, 106, 107, 117, 136
Washington Union, 30, 53, 56, 57, 59, 64, 71, 72, 74, 80, 86, 89, 106, 122, 132, 136, 144, 146
 Ways and Means Committee, 37, 49, 70, 72, 73, 131, 132
 Wentworth, John, 73
 Wetmore, William S., 62
 Whig Party, 4, 18, 19, 20, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 49, 50, 51, 70, 72, 73, 74, 81, 107, 109, 110, 126, 129, 131, 132, 133, 136, 141, 157, 163
 Wilmot Proviso, 42
 Winslow & Perkins, 79, 135, 136, 141, 163
 Winthrop, Robert, 131
 Withers, Richard, 60, 63
 Woodworth, William W., 76
 Worth, William J., 105, 106
 Wright, Robert E., 10, 12, 14

 Young, McClintock, 59, 79, 131, 132, 144