

## INDEX

- Aberdeenshire, 19  
abolition movement, 118  
Adams, Abigail, 137  
Adams, Charles, 31  
Adams, John, 62, 137  
Additional Continental Regiment, 27  
Admiralty Court, 187, 190  
agrarian utopianism, 191  
Alexander, William, 135  
Algerian pirates, 187  
Allen, Nathan, 20  
Allentown, 25, 26, 30  
Allegheny Mountains, 1, 9, 35, 63, 65, 98,  
99, 102–3, 116, 137, 139, 144, 145,  
146  
Almon, John, 96  
Alston, Joseph, 205  
Altona, 174, 189, 200  
*America*, 19  
American Arcadia, 128, 129, 132, 134, 141,  
142, 180, 211  
American Philosophical Society, 110, 147  
American Revolution, 4, 93, 96, 97, 103,  
133, 134, 167  
*see also* Revolutionary War  
American shipping, 170–1, 189  
Amsterdam, 174, 190  
*Analytical Review*, 2, 175  
Ancien Régime, 104, 164, 172  
Anderson, John, 31  
Anderson, Richard Clough, 77  
Anglo-French War, 3, 5, 125, 148, 150, 160,  
169, 182, 204  
Annapolis, 60  
Appalachian Mountains, 3  
Arendal, 186, 188, 194  
Argès, Pierre d', 113  
Arnold, Benedict, 32, 33, 63, 66  
Asgill, Charles, 29  
Association for Retaliation, 26, 29  
Backman, Elias, 161, 174, 187, 189, 190,  
198–9  
Backus Island, 206  
Bage, Robert, 142  
Bagues, James, 60, 61  
Baker, John, 20  
Bañal des Issarts, Jean-Henri, 151  
Banks, Henry, 75–6, 79, 140, 163  
Barber, Elias, 35  
Barclay, Robert, 17, 18  
Barlow, Joel, 2, 4, 5, 95, 121, 141, 150, 152,  
155, 159, 160–71, 173, 174, 179, 180,  
190, 193, 194, 198, 206, 209–10  
*Advice to the Privileged Orders*, 167  
*The Anarchiad*, 162  
*A Letter to the National Convention*, 168  
*New Travels*, 95, 149, 152, 167  
*The Vision of Columbus*, 162, 163, 166  
Barlow, Ruth, 165, 166, 169, 179, 193, 194,  
209–10  
Bastille, sacking of, 94, 124, 164, 165, 166  
Bazan, Antonio Valdez y, 109  
Beall, Samuel, 38, 45–58, 62, 63, 71, 73,  
74, 84  
Beargrass, 39, 43, 44  
Beaupoil, 155  
Bennet, Adrian, 20  
Bennet, William, 19  
Berkeley, John, first Baron of Stratton, 16, 17  
*Berkeley Hall*, 142  
Biddle, Ann, 63

- Biddle, Clement, 63  
 Biddle, Lydia, 21  
 Blackden, Samuel, 4, 150, 163, 164, 172,  
     173, 183, 186, 190, 194  
 Blackstone, William, 168  
 Blennerhassett, Harman, 205, 206, 211  
 Blennerhassett Island, 206  
 Blood, Fanny, 182  
 Boel, Thomas, 20  
 Boone, Daniel, 1, 35, 36, 59, 65, 68–9, 80,  
     98, 102, 143  
 Booth, William, 48  
 Boston Massacre, 13  
 Boston Tea Party, 13  
 Braddock, Edward, 9, 10, 61  
 Brearly, David, 30, 77  
 Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre, 2, 95,  
     121, 125, 141, 149, 151–7, 166, 167,  
     169, 173, 174, 190  
 Brissotins, *see* Girondists  
 British Revolution, 94, 149  
 Bromfield, Henry, 166, 171  
 Brown, John, 61, 62, 107, 113  
 Brown, Joseph, 31  
 Buckhole, Manor of, 20  
 Bullitt, Thomas, 36, 40, 44  
 Burke, Edmund, 94, 129, 131, 135, 167,  
     168, 175  
     *Reflections*, 95  
 Burnet, Peter, 20  
 Burr, Aaron, 63, 71, 205  
 Burr Conspiracy, 115, 205  
 Burrowes, John, 27, 28  
 Byllynge, Edward, 17  
  
 Campbell, Samuel, 141  
 Canaan, Joseph, p, 21  
 captivity narrative, 135–6  
 Caribbean, 204  
 Carteret, George, 16, 17  
 Carver, Jonathan, 100, 141  
 Carey, Matthew, 121  
 Chalmers & Cowie, 174, 207  
 Channel Islands, 210  
 Charles II, 16  
 Charleston, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 157  
*Charming Nancy*, 32  
 Chesterfield, 31  
  
 Choppin, William, 151  
 Christian, William, 44, 53, 65  
 Christie, Rebecca, 150, 178, 200, 200  
 Christie, Thomas, 2, 150, 174, 178, 200, 208  
 Claiborne, Richard, 163  
 Clairmont, Charles, 205  
 Clairmont, Jane (Clair), 205  
 Clairmont, Mary Jane, 205  
 Clark, George Rogers, 1, 36, 44, 62, 106,  
     154, 156  
 Clark, William, 44  
 Clayton, John, 21  
 Cleveland, Alexander, 41, 42  
 Clinton, Sir Henry, 14  
 Code Napoleon, 137  
 Coleman, Thomas, 186, 194, 198  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 149  
 Colley, Linda, 134  
 Collin, Nicholas, 29  
 commercial utopianism, 191  
 commission commerce, 191–2  
 Commission des Subsistances, 160, 172,  
     173, 183, 186, 188, 190, 191, 210  
 Commission du Commerce et Approvision-  
     nements, 173, 188  
 Committee of Public Safety, 2, 153, 154,  
     155, 156, 157, 172, 174, 183  
 Compagnie du Scioto *see* Scioto Company  
 Conder, Thomas, 144–6  
 Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas de  
     Caritat, Marquis de, 117, 168  
 Connolly, John, 114, 152  
 Constituent Assembly, 125  
 Continental Army, 26, 27, 63, 65, 66, 109,  
     204  
 Continental Congress, 61, 62, 77, 78,  
     105–13 *passim*, 152, 162, 164, 165, 204  
 conventicles, 18  
 Conway, Thomas, 66  
 Conway Cabal, 66  
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 10  
     *The Last of the Mohicans*, 10  
 Cooper, Thomas, 2, 141, 147, 148, 149, 151,  
     174  
 Copenhagen, 190, 198, 199, 209  
 Cornwallis, 14, 72  
 Covenanter uprisings, 17  
 Coward, John and Mary, 24

- Cowie, Mr, 189, 207  
 Coxe, Daniel, 28  
 Coxe, Tench, 147  
 Craig, John, 19  
 Crèvecoeur, Hector St John de, 2, 141, 200  
     *Letters from an American Farmer*, 2,  
     96–8, 122, 200  
 Cumberland, 171  
 Cumberland Gap, 41  
 Cumberland Mountains, 98, 102–3  
 Currency Act, 13  
 Cutler, Manasseh, 162, 163  
 Cutting, Nathaniel, 4, 204  
  
 Dallarde, Swan & Company, 172  
 Daniel, Walker, 37, 42, 62, 66  
 Danville Group, 62  
 Deane, Silas, 77  
 DeBow, Elizabeth, 32  
 Debrett, John, 96, 141, 142, 145, 147  
 Declaration of Independence, 133  
 Delamotte, Francis, 187, 188  
 Delaware River, 11, 12, 14, 16, 32  
 Diamond Island, 128, 139, 205  
 Doctor's Creek *see* Imlaystown  
 dodging, 163  
 Directory, 160, 173  
 divorce laws, 133, 135, 137–8  
 Donaldson, Arthur, 25  
 Draper, Lyman C., 140, 203  
 Drennon's Lick, 81  
 Drummond, James, first Earl of Melfort, 18  
 Drummond, John, first Earl of Perth, 18  
 Duer, William, 162, 164, 165  
 Dumouriez, 153  
 Dunn, Isaac, 66  
  
 East Jersey, 17, 30  
 Ebeling, Christoph Daniel, 141  
 Edwards, Stephen, 29  
 Eldred, John, 208  
 Elkhorn River, 64  
 Ellefsen, Peder, 186, 193, 194, 197–9  
 emigration to America, 148–50  
 Enfield, William, 93, 138–9, 142  
*Exchange of Stockton*, 19  
  
 Federalists, 113, 157  
 Fenwick, John, 17  
 Fillietaz family, 182  
 Filson, John, 1, 63, 80, 97, 100, 142  
 Fitch, John, 110–11, 115, 116, 145, 146  
 Fitzroy, Alexander, 143  
 Fleeson, Plunkett, 52, 83  
 Fleming, John, 65  
 Fliegelman, Jay, 133  
 Florida, 91, 108, 111, 146, 153, 204  
 Floyd, John, 36, 38, 39, 40, 46, 65, 73, 80  
 Forman, David, 15, 27, 28, 29, 31, 85  
 Fort Detroit, 11  
 Fort Duquesne, 8  
 Fort Oswego, 10  
 Fort Pitt, 11  
 Fort William Henry, 10  
 Fox, William, 118  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 15, 77, 110, 155  
 Franklin, William, 15, 29  
 Franks, David, 33  
 Franks, Rebecca, 33  
 Freehold, 15, 20, 25, 29, 31, 88  
 French Grant, 165  
 French and Indian War, 7–13, 29, 61  
 French Revolution, 2, 4, 93, 94, 95, 96, 103,  
     104, 118, 121, 131, 134, 149, 150, 157,  
     159, 160, 165, 167, 168, 170, 175, 179,  
     180, 183, 204, 205  
 Freneau, Peter, 88, 89, 90, 91  
 Freneau, Philip, 88, 89  
 frontier novel, 2  
 Fuseli, Henry, 178  
  
 Gagging Acts (1795), 148  
 Gallipolis, 164, 165  
 Galvez, Count, 111  
 Gardoqui, Don Diego de, 107, 110, 111,  
     113, 114, 152, 154  
 Garnett, Richard, 210  
 Gates, Horatio, 66  
 Genet, Charles-Edmond, 153, 154, 155,  
     156, 157, 174  
 George II, 22  
 Germantown, battle of, 26  
 Gilberto, 204  
 Girondists, 2, 104, 125, 150, 151, 153, 157,  
     167, 169, 172, 173, 174, 182, 183, 191

- Glorious Revolution, 94, 134  
 Glückstadt, 189  
 Godwin, William, 4, 95, 117, 123, 124, 161, 168, 177, 178, 193, 196, 205  
     *Caleb Williams*, 123  
     *Political Justice*, 117, 124, 166  
 Goff, William, 210  
 Gold Coast, 85  
 Gordon, Lyndall, 204  
 Gordon, Robert, 21  
 Gothenburg, 161, 170, 174, 187, 188, 189, 190, 198  
 Grayson, Benjamin, 140  
 Green, Henry, 68  
 Green River, 36, 42, 43, 46  
 Greene, Nathaniel, 72  
 Greenup, Christopher, 36  
 Griggs, Daniel, 31  
 Grimké, John, 90  
 Guernsey, Isle of, 206, 210  
 Gulf of California, 146  
 Gulf of Mexico, 8  
 Gulf of St Lawrence, 8  
 Haddonfield, 26, 27, 32  
 Hamburg, 173, 174, 189, 190, 193, 194, 199, 206, 210  
 Hamilton, Alexander (publisher), 138  
 Hamilton, Alexander (stateman), 61, 162, 205  
 Hardy, Thomas, 166, 168  
 Harrison, William, 28  
 Harrod, James, 80  
 Hart, D., 90  
 Hartford Wits, 162  
 Havre, Le, 160, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 183–7, 189–90, 197, 198, 204  
 Hazlitt, William, 123  
 Heart, Jonathan, 147  
 Helm, John, 44, 49  
 Henderson, Richard, 1, 65  
 Hendricks, Abraham, 25  
 Hendrickson, Daniel, 30–1  
 Henry, Daniel, 42, 60  
*Henry and Francis*, 18, 19  
*Henry Willoughby*, 142  
 Hichborn, Benjamin, 4, 161, 169, 171, 173, 190, 194, 195, 196, 206  
 Hicks, Benjamin, 85, 86  
 Hite, Isaac, 36–7, 40, 42–3, 44, 63, 73, 80  
 Holbach, Paul Henri Thiry, Baron d', 168  
 Holcroft, Thomas, 95, 166  
 Holder, John, 35, 36, 39, 41, 44, 53, 58, 62, 65, 67, 68, 76  
 Holmes, Mary, 23  
 Hood, General Samuel, 182  
 Horne Tooke, John, 166, 168  
 Huddy, Joshua, 29  
 Hudson Bay, 146  
 Hutchins, Thomas, 98, 99, 115, 145, 146  
 Hutchinson, James, 67  
 Illinois, 116  
 Illinois River, 136  
 Imlay, Alice (Gilbert's grandmother), 23  
 last will and testament, 23  
 Imlay, David, 26  
 Imlay, Euphemia, née Reid (Gilbert's step-mother), 25–6  
 Imlay, Fanny, 184, 185, 192, 195, 196, 197, 206, 207  
 Imlay, Gilbert,  
     *agent provocateur*, 7  
     arrival in Kentucky, 35–6  
     death and burial, 203  
     first lieutenant, 27  
     Green River Company, 42–3, 63  
     land accrued, 40  
     land-jobbing, 39–58  
     military rank, 65  
     mistresses, 197, 200, 201, 207  
     racketeering, 30  
     regimental pay master, 27  
     speculative trade, 4  
     spying activities, alleged, 204  
     sued for debt and damages, 30–2  
     surname, spellings of, 37  
     works  
         *The Emigrants*, 2, 3, 9, 64, 93, 123–40, 141–2, 147, 150, 178, 205, 206  
         ‘Observations du Cap. Imlay’, 153–4  
         *A Topographical Description of the Western Territory*, 2, 35, 65, 93–122, 125, 137, 138, 139, 141–52, 179, 181  
         ‘Mémoire sur la Louisiane’, 153, 156–7  
 Imlay, Isaac, 26

- Imlay, John (Gilbert's uncle), 11, 23, 26  
 Imlay, John (Gilbert's second cousin), 32, 85  
 Imlay, Margaret, 20  
 Imlay, Patrick/Peter (Gilbert's great-grandfather), 15, 19–21  
 Imlay, Peggy (Gilbert's sister), 23, 24  
 Imlay, Peter (Patrick's son), 21  
 Imlay, Peter (Gilbert's father), 23–6  
     freeholder, 25  
     land speculation, 23–5  
     slave owner, 85  
 Imlay, Robert (Gilbert's grandfather), 21–2  
 Imlay, Robert (Gilbert's brother), 23, 24, 32  
 Imlay, Samuel, 26  
 Imlay, William, 21  
 Imlay, William Eugene, 26  
 Imlaystown, 5, 15–16, 20–2, 31  
     Doctor's Creek, 15, 16, 20  
     Salter's Mill, 15  
*Industry*, 84–90  
 Innes, Harry, 43, 62, 76, 113, 115  
 Irvine, Mathew, 67, 68  
 Ivins, Aaron, 25  
  
 Jacobin novel, 2  
 Jacobins (French), 125, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 182, 183, 190, 191, 210  
 Jacson, Frances, 142  
 James, George, 208  
 James II, 16  
 Jarvis, Benjamin, 173  
 Jay, John, 107, 110  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 62, 99, 100, 102, 105, 116, 117, 142, 155, 157, 159, 163, 165, 204, 205  
     *Notes on the State of Virginia*, 99, 118–20  
 Jersey, Isle of, 5, 206, 210–11  
 Jersey Blues, 11  
 Johnson, Joseph, 16, 175, 207  
 Johnson, William, 151  
 Johnston, Robert, 90  
 Jones & Gaspard, 173, 188  
 Jordan, J. S., 95, 167, 168  
  
 Keith, George, 20  
 Kennedy, James, 90  
 Kentucky, 2, 3, 35–58, 100–13  
     Act of Separation, 114  
     Assembly, 146  
     Convention, 62, 104, 106  
 Ker, Walter, 19  
 Kerber, Linda, 136  
 Ketchum, David, 85  
 Kormantine, 85  
 Kristiansand, 186  
  
 Lafayette, Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de, 62, 120, 163  
 Lake George, 10  
 land speculation, 5  
 Law of Suspects, 159, 182  
 Lawrence, William, 21  
 Leavenworth, Mark, 4, 159, 161, 171, 173, 183, 186, 190, 194  
 Lebrun, Charles Français, 2, 155  
 Lee, Arthur, 58, 59, 61, 77–8, 155  
 Lee, Francis Lightfoot, 78  
 Lee, Henry, 39, 40, 41, 68, 73  
 Lee, Henry 'Light-Horse Harry', 1, 52, 61, 71–6, 78, 101, 140  
 Lee, Matilda, 72  
 Lee, Philip Ludwell, 72  
 Lee, Richard Henry, 61, 77  
 Lee, Robert E., 71  
 Lee, William A., 41  
 Lewis, John, 43  
*La Liberté*, 186–7  
 Lippencott, Esther, 21  
 Lisbon, 190  
 Livingstone, William, 27, 28, 41, 42  
 Locke, John, 168  
 Logan, Benjamin, 65  
 London Corresponding Society, 166, 168  
 London Revolution Society, 166  
 Louisiana, 2, 5, 7, 105–13, 128, 148, 151–7, 159, 160, 174, 204, 205  
 Louis XIV, 104  
 Louis XVI, 125, 164, 169, 174  
 Louisville, 39, 49, 63, 128  
 Luzerne, Marquis de la, 163  
 Lyonnet, Pierre, 155, 156  
  
 Mackintosh, James, 95, 166  
 Madison, James, 71, 76  
 Malthus, Thomas Robert, 117  
 Manchester Constitutional Society, 151

- Manifest Destiny, 103, 146  
*Maria and Margaretha*, 186–90, 192–5,  
 197–200, 208, 209  
 Marie Antoinette, 183  
 Marshal, John, 59, 62  
 Marshall, Humphrey, 36, 38, 64, 66, 107,  
 112, 113  
     *History of Kentucky*, 64  
 Marshall, James, 44, 52, 53, 55, 56, 59, 61–2,  
 63  
 Marshall, Thomas, 61, 64, 69  
 Matilda, Princess, 132  
 May, George, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 46–58, 59,  
 73, 144  
 May, John, 36, 38, 45–58, 59, 63, 73, 74,  
 75, 84  
 May, Richard, 45, 46  
 May, William, 45, 46, 47, 55  
 Meade, David, 48  
 Meade, George, 173  
 Mexico, 109, 110, 111, 205  
 Miami Purchase, 77  
 military warrants, 38, 45, 48, 65  
 Mill Creek, 81  
 Milton, John, 133  
 Mirabeau, Honoré Gabriel Riquetti, Comte  
 de, 175  
 Miranda, Francisco de, 2, 151, 153, 174  
 Miró, Esteban, 108, 109, 111, 112  
 Mississippi River, 98, 100, 103–16, 127,  
 146, 151–2, 154–6  
 Missouri River, 116  
 Monmouth, battle of, 14, 26, 27, 30, 77  
 Monmouth County, 5, 15–17, 19, 20, 28,  
 29, 72, 85, 99  
     County Court, 30, 31  
 Monmouth militia, 26, 27, 29, 30  
 Monongahela River, 8, 9, 101, 107  
 Monro, George, 10  
 Monroe, James, 71, 171  
 Montcalm, Marquis de, 10  
 Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, Baron  
 de, 168  
 Montgomery, William, 20  
 Morel, Nicholas, 208  
 Morris, Gouverneur, 171, 183  
 Morris, Robert, 48, 62  
 Morse, Jedidiah, 98  
 Mount Holly, 27, 32  
 Mount Pisgah, 102  
 Muter, George, 62, 107  
 Natchez, 113, 205  
 National Assembly, 2, 118, 125, 166, 175  
 National Convention, 2, 152, 153, 157, 160,  
 169, 182, 210  
 naval blockade, 160, 161, 170, 174, 190  
 Navarro, Martin, 108, 109, 111, 112  
 Necker, Jacques, 175  
 Neuilly-sur-Seine, 182, 183  
 Netherlands, The, 153, 160, 189  
 neutralizing ships, 173, 174, 187, 197, 201  
 neutrality, American, 5, 160, 161, 170, 172,  
 173  
 New Jersey, 5, 7–33, 85  
     Assembly, 10, 11, 27  
     Concessions and Agreements, 15, 16,  
     17, 85  
     Council of Safety, 27, 28  
     economic crises, 12–13, 29–30  
     militia, 7, 12, 15, 29  
     paper money, 12–13  
     post-war retaliation, 28–30  
     Supreme Court, 30, 31  
     Revolutionary War, 14–15  
         Associated Loyalists, 15  
         Association for Retaliation, 15  
         Loyalists, 14, 15, 26, 28–30  
         Neutral Ground, 14  
         New Jersey Line, 27  
         Patriots, 14, 15, 27  
         Pine Robbers, 15  
         Tories, 15, 26, 27, 28–30  
         treason acts, 15  
         wartime government, 26, 27  
         Whigs, 15  
 New Netherlands, 16, 84  
 New Orleans, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114,  
 115, 146, 152, 154–6, 174  
 Nicolls, Richard, 16  
 Nordberg, Christoffer, 198  
 Nova Caesaria, 16  
 O'Fallon, James, 155  
 Ogden, Amos, 42, 43, 44, 63  
 Ohio Company, 72, 162, 163, 164

- Ohio, Falls of the, 36, 40, 41, 49, 63, 66, 68, 114, 135, 142, 144, 146, 154
- Ohiopiomingo, 164
- Ohio River, 8, 36, 61, 63, 66, 77, 80, 98, 100, 104, 107, 128, 139, 154–6, 163, 167, 205
- Ohio Valley, 1, 8, 9, 35, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 111, 112, 114, 146, 152, 206
- Old Scot Burying Ground, 19
- Old Tennent Church, 29
- O'Mealy, Michael, 173
- Otto, Louis Guillaume, 153, 155, 156
- Pacific Ocean, 146, 148
- Paine, Thomas, 2, 95, 119, 120, 150, 155, 160, 166, 167, 168, 169, 174, 191, 192, 204
- Palfrey, William, 28
- Pantisocracy, 149
- Paris, 2, 62, 150, 151, 152, 155, 160, 163, 165, 166, 169, 174, 175, 182, 183, 184, 188, 189, 190, 192–6 *passim*, 199, 201, 209
- Parker, Daniel, 161, 171
- Parkman, Francis, 8, 9
- Parsons, Eliza, 142
- Patriote Français*, 151
- Paxton Boys, 12
- Peggy*, 83, 84
- Penn, William, 17
- Pennsylvania, 10, 11  
Board of War, 28
- Pereyat, Mr, 155
- Perth Amboy, 18, 19, 29, 30
- Philadelphia, 12, 13, 14, 28, 29, 32–3, 38, 45, 52, 63, 66, 67, 72, 76, 110, 157  
*philosophes*, 168  
physiocracy, 99, 103, 129, 192
- Pidgeon, Robert, 26
- Pigott, Charles, 148
- Piomingo, 164
- Pitt, William, 96, 118, 144, 148
- Pittsburgh, 8
- Playfair, William, 150, 164, 165
- Polhemus, John, 22
- Polhemus, Tobias, 21
- Pollock, Oliver, 90
- Polwhele, Richard, 134
- Pompadour, Jeanne Antoinette Poisson, Madame de, 150
- Pontiac's War, 11, 12
- Potomac Company, 101
- Pownall, Thomas, 147
- preemption rights, 45, 78, 81
- Presbyterians, 17, 18, 19, 21
- Preston, William, 36, 38, 62
- Price, Richard, 94, 95, 165, 167, 168
- Priestley, Joseph, 148, 151, 166, 168, 175, 191
- Princeton, 26, 28, 71, 89, 155  
battle of, 14
- Privy Council, 133
- Providence, 83, 86
- proprietors, 17, 18, 20
- purchasing committee *see* Commission des Subsistances
- Pye, Henry James, 123, 142
- Quintipartite Deed, 17
- quitrent, 17
- Rambler*, 188–9, 190
- Rame, John, 208
- Reading, Daniel, 23
- Reading, Euphemia, 23, 25  
*see also* Imlay, Euphemia, née Reid
- Reading, John, 25
- Reckless, Isaac, 30, 31
- Reed, Bowes, 31
- Reid, John, 25  
*The Scotch Gardener*, 25
- Reid, John, Jr, 25
- Reign of Terror, 2, 62, 160, 169, 191
- retaliators, 27
- Revolutionary Army, 1, 5, 59, 128, 205
- Revolutionary Debate, 94, 121, 122, 124, 141, 150, 166, 175, 179
- Revolutionary Tribunals, 159, 182
- Revolutionary War, 14–15, 26–30, 61, 65, 77, 83, 85, 125, 162, 171, 204
- Rhode Island, 57, 83
- Richmond, 46, 83
- Rickman, Thomas Clio, 150
- rights of women, 129–38
- Risør, 194

- Robespierre, Maximilien François Marie Isidore de, 125, 151, 157, 159, 160, 169, 170, 172, 173, 182, 183, 184, 191
- Robieson, William, 20
- Robins, Richard, 30
- Robinson, Mary, 131
- Rochambeau, Jean Baptiste Donatien de Vimeur, Comte de, 14, 163
- Rogers, Thomas, 203
- Roland, Jean-Marie, 151, 174
- Roland de la Platiere, Marie-Jeane, Madame, 183
- Roscoe, William, 177
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 168, 180, 181
- Rumsey, James, 101, 110
- Runnels, John, 21
- Rush, Benjamin, 147
- Russell, Nathaniel, 85, 86, 88–91
- Rutland, Thomas, 60, 61
- Ryberg & Co., 198, 199, 209
- St Brelade, parish of, 5, 203, 210–11
- Saltar, Richard, 20
- Saltar, Richard Jr, 21
- San Domingo, 153
- Sayre, Stephen, 155
- Scandinavia, 161, 170, 174, 186, 188, 189, 192, 193, 197, 198, 207, 209
- Schlabrendorf, Gustav, Count von, 183
- Schweizer, Johann, 173
- Scioto Associates, 163
- Scioto Company, 155, 162–5, 167, 169, 180
- Scioto River, 99, 162
- Scot, George, 18
- The Model of the Government*, 18
- Scott, Charles, 143
- Sebastian, Benjamin, 1, 41, 42, 43, 44, 49, 53, 61, 62–3, 90, 106, 107, 115
- Seelye, John, 161
- Semple, Major, 204
- settlement rights, 45, 78, 81
- Seven Years War *see* French and Indian War
- Shane, John D., 140
- Shelby, Isaac, 43, 65, 80
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 94
- Sherieff, Alexander, 208
- Shiell, Hugh, 66
- shingling, 78–80
- Shippen, Edward, 52, 83
- Shippen, Elizabeth, 33
- Shippen, Peggy, 32
- Skinner, Alexander, 40, 41, 54, 61, 68, 73, 75, 76
- Smith, Adam, 168, 192
- Smith, Benjamin, 147
- Smith, Charlotte, 142
- Smith, Isaac, 31
- Society for Constitutional Information, 166, 168, 169
- Sonora, José de Gálvez, Marquis la, 109
- Southey, Robert, 149
- Spanish Conspiracy (1787–8), 62, 66, 105–13, 205
- Spanish Intrigue (1794–5), 205
- Spencer's Additional Regiment, 27
- Stamp Act, 13
- Standiford, David, 41
- steam-powered boats, 110
- Sterry, Cyprian, 84, 85, 88, 89
- Stockdale, John, 96
- Stone, John Hurford, 2, 166
- Stone, Lawrence, 133
- Strömstad, 198
- Sugar Act, 13
- sugar boycott, 118
- Swan, James, 4, 150, 171–3, 183, 188, 190, 194, 206, 210
- Symmes, John Cleves, 69, 73, 74, 77, 90
- Talbot, Silas, 52, 58, 63, 83–91
- Tardiveau, Pierre, 114
- Taylor, Anthony, 31
- Taylor, Caroline, 140
- Taylor, Edmund, 50, 54
- Tennant, Jean-Baptiste, 154
- Tennessee, 114, 115
- Terror *see* Reign of Terror
- Thewall, John, 148, 166, 191
- Thomas and Benjamin*, 19
- Todd, John, 36
- Todd, Levi, 80
- Tom's River, 29
- Tönsberg, 198, 209
- Toulon, 182
- Townsend, Charles, 13
- Tracy, Nathaniel, 204

- transatlantic emigration, 5  
 treasury warrants, 38, 45, 48, 57  
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 104  
 Treaty of Paris (1793), 104  
 Trenton, 28  
   battle of, 14  
 triangular trade, 1, 83–90, 118, 181  
 Triplet, William, 39, 68  
 Turnbull, Forbes & Co., 174  
 Twelve Mile Island, 128, 139,  
 Tyler, Royal, 133
- Unger, A. J., 198  
 Upper Freehold, 5, 15, 16, 25, 26
- Van Brunt, Nicholas, 30  
 Vendée, 159  
 Virginia  
   General Assembly, 45, 46, 53, 106, 107,  
     113, 116, 120  
   Land Law (1779), 45, 57–8, 78  
   Land Office, 40, 45, 46, 100  
 Volney, Constantin, 165, 168  
 Voltaire, 168
- Wabash River, 143  
 Walker, George, 142  
 Walker, Thomas, 151  
 Walton, Matthew, 35, 36, 58, 74, 75, 140  
 Warville, Jacques Pierre, Brissot de *see* Brissot  
   de Warville, Jacques Pierre  
 Washington, George, 8, 9, 14, 27, 28, 29, 62,  
   66, 71, 72, 141, 157, 162, 163  
 Watchung Mountains, 14  
 Watson, Agnes, 88  
 Watson, James, 181  
 Watt, James, 151  
 West Indies, 32, 84, 86, 88, 146, 151  
 West Jersey, 17, 30  
 West Jersey Volunteers, 28  
 Wheatcroft, John Jr, 184, 185, 186, 187, 199  
 Wheatley, Phyllis, 119  
 Wickatunk, 20  
 Wilderness Road, 41  
 Wilkes, John, 96  
 Wilkinson, James, 1, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 61,  
   62, 63–70, 73, 80, 105–15, 139–40,  
   143, 147, 152, 204–5  
 Wilkinson, William, 208  
 Williams, Helen Maria, 2, 134, 166, 183  
 Willocks, George, 20  
 Willocks, William, 31  
 Wollstonecraft, Charles, 181  
 Wollstonecraft (Bishop), Eliza, 207  
 Wollstonecraft, Everina, 207  
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 2, 3, 95, 121, 130,  
   131, 137, 140, 150, 161, 168, 175,  
   177–201, 203, 205, 206, 209–10  
   letters to Imlay, 3–4, 177, 200  
   suicide attempts, 4, 196  
   works  
     *Short Residence*, 200  
     *A Vindication of the Rights of Men*, 95  
     *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*,  
       95, 166, 179, 180  
     *Wrongs of Woman*, 131, 132  
 Woolfolk, Richard, 49  
 Wordsworth, William, 93, 99  
 Wulfsberg, Jacob, 198
- Yale College, 162  
 Young, William, 121  
 Yorktown, battle of, 29
- Zimmermann, Eberhard August Wilhelm,  
 141