

## INDEX

- abjection, 5, 13–14, 15, 40, 46, 57, 58, 61,  
     90, 106, 111, 126  
     and death, 121, 127  
     maternal, 60, 68  
 Aimes, Alexandre, 3  
 Albert, Anne, 54, 55  
 Albert, Jean, 41, 54, 55  
 Albert, Lisette, 49  
 Albert, Magdeleine *see* Curchod, Magdeleine  
 Alembert, Jean le Rond d', 32  
 Alison, Archibald, 17, 18  
 Andlau, Béatrice d', 79, 91  
 Argis, Boucher d', 76  
 Ariès, Philippe, 116, 118  
 autobiography, 7, 9, 10–11  
 Azouvi, François, 104, 106  
  
 Bachaumont, L. P. de, 6  
     *Mémoires secrets*, 23  
 Badinter, Elisabeth, 75, 78  
 baptism, 69, 80  
 Barras, Vincent, 191  
 Bary, René de, *L'Esprit de cour*, 29–30  
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 69  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 29  
*bienséance*, 28–9, 31  
 birth, 68–9  
 Blaisdell, Charmarie Jenkins, 50  
 Blum, Carol, 63  
 breastfeeding, 73, 76–9  
 Brenles, Etienne Clavel de, 6, 9, 25, 26, 68,  
     107, 108–9, 124  
 Broglie, Victor de, 128  
 Buffon, Comte de, 6, 89, 107, 113–14, 117,  
     120, 124  
 Burlamaqui, Jean-Jacques, 44, 49, 57  
 Burnand, Léonard, 3  
 Butler, Judith, 13, 14  
  
 Calvin, Jean, 42–3, 48, 49–50, 52–4, 57, 58,  
     59–60, 68, 111–12  
 Calvinism, 5, 15, 37, 39–51, 53–8, 59–61,  
     65, 67, 71, 72, 80, 85, 91, 94–5, 106,  
     111–12, 125–6  
     community, 55–8  
     Consistory, 43, 48, 52  
     display, 47–51  
     Edict of Toleration, 89  
     history, 42–4, 58  
     and motherhood, 68–9  
     persecution, 54–7  
     practice, 45–7  
     and women, 59–60  
 Calvinists, 1, 54–7, 84, 85  
 Carlson, Marvin, 14  
 Catholic Church, 49–50, 52, 54–5, 56  
     conduct books, 95  
 Châtelet, Marquise du, 64–5  
 Chaunu, Pierre, 118  
 Cixous, Hélène, 12–13, 69  
 Clairon, Mlle, 25  
 community, 55–8  
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 32  
 conduct books, 11, 19, 27–9, 75, 95  
 Consistory, 43, 48, 52  
 Coppet, Switzerland, 127  
 Couser, G. Thomas, 10  
 Crassier, Switzerland, 1, 40, 41  
 Curchod, Louis Antoine (father of Mme  
     Necker), 1, 2, 40–1, 42, 45, 46, 70, 74  
 Curchod, Magdeleine (née Albert; mother  
     of Mme Necker), 1, 40, 41, 45, 46, 54, 55,  
     61, 70–1, 74, 91  
     correspondence, 70  
     death, 2, 70–1, 74–5, 108–9  
 Curchod Necker, Louise Suzanne  
     birth, 1, 70  
     childbirth, 68, 76

- childhood, 1, 40–1, 44, 71  
 death, 114, 115–17, 122–3, 126–7  
 governess, 2, 45–6  
 last years, 124–6  
 leaves France, 1, 123, 124  
 leaves Switzerland, 46  
 marriage, 47  
 as mother, 3, 78–87, 125  
 tomb, 115–16, 127, 128  
*Des inhumations précipitées*, 118, 119–21  
*Journal de la dépense de mon temps*, 65  
 letters, 3, 6, 7, 8–10, 27, 46–7, 51–2, 57, 71–2, 109–10  
*Mélanges*, 2, 10, 27–8, 51, 64  
*Nouveaux mélanges*, 2, 27–8, 51, 64  
*Réflexions sur le divorce*, 49, 50
- Dawson, Deidre, 100  
 De Luc, Jean André, 39  
 death, 90, 115–23  
   of Mme Necker, 114, 115–17, 122–3, 126–7  
   memorialization, 10, 122, 123  
   premature burial, 118–19, 127  
 Deffand, Mme du, 2, 21, 32, 65  
 Delille, Jacques, 34  
 Diderot, Denis, 9, 22, 61–2, 92  
   *D'Alembert's Dream*, 102–3  
 Didier, Béatrice, 8  
 Diesbach, Ghislain de, 79  
 display, 3, 4, 10, 18, 29–30, 60–1  
   of Calvinism, 47–51  
   and illness, 98–9  
 divorce, 43, 49–50, 125  
   *Réflexions sur le divorce*, 49  
 doctors, 96–100, 104–5, 120  
   *see also* Tronchin, Théodore  
 Doyle, William, 124  
 Dubeau, Catherine, 18, 20  
 Duguet, J. J., 95  
 duty, 35–6, 40, 58, 61, 75, 108, 113
- Edict of Fontainebleau *see* Revocation of the  
   Edict of Nantes  
 Edict of Toleration, 89  
 Épinay, Mme de, 91, 99  
 Epinoy, Roze de l', 77  
 equality, 59–60  
 exile, 16, 40, 52, 54, 55, 56–7, 58, 60–1, 110, 123  
   *émigrés*, 123–4
- Fairweather, Maria, 79, 90, 111  
 family, ideal, 59, 84, 86  
 Farel, Guillaume, 48  
 Faret, Nicolas, 27  
 Faydit de Tersac, J. J., 94  
 Ferté-Imbault, Marquise de La, 2, 24, 32, 82  
 Foucault, Michel, 12, 101  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 22  
 French Revolution, 1, 123–4, 126
- Galiani, Ferdinando, 22  
 Garrick, David, 9, 31  
 Geneva, 25, 41–4, 45–6, 57, 99  
   Académie, 41, 43, 44  
   *émigrés* in, 56  
 Genlis, Mme de, 65, 82–3  
   *Adèle et Théodore*, 82  
   *Mémoires*, 82  
 Geoffrin, Mme Marie-Thérèse Rodet, 2, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 32, 81, 82, 124  
 Gibbon, Edward, 2, 22, 24, 46, 124  
 Goffman, Erving, 14  
 Goncourt, E. and J. de, 19  
 Goodman, Dena, 3, 8, 20, 79  
 Goring, Paul, 29  
 Grassi, Marie-Claire, 8  
 Greaves, Richard, 60  
 Gregory, Dorothea, 17  
 Grenaille, François de, 31  
 Grimm, Freiherr von, 6, 22  
 Guibert, Comte de, 90, 91  
 Gutwirth, Madeleyne, 18, 78
- Habermas, Jürgen, 20  
 Hannin, Valérie, 3  
 Haussonville, Paul-Gabriel d', 3, 19, 24, 70  
 Hawkins, Anne H., 10  
 Helvetic Consensus Formula, 43  
 Herold, J. Christopher, 90  
 Holbach, Baron d', 21  
 Holroyd, Maria Josepha, 114  
 homesickness, 58, 109, 113  
 Hospice de charité, 62, 93, 94–5, 96, 97  
   and death, 120  
 Huguenots, 1, 55, 57, 85, 123  
 hygiene, 78, 96–7
- illness, 91–101  
   doctors, 96–100, 104–5, 120  
   Mme Necker's, 2, 5, 6–7, 11, 16, 58, 89, 90–1, 101, 106–14  
   and vitalism, 102–6  
 Irigaray, Luce, 12, 13, 69, 122–3

- Jaucourt, Louis de, 28, 62, 94, 109, 117, 126  
 Jordanova, Ludmilla, 97  
 Junot, Laure, 19, 89
- Kadar, Marlene, 7  
 Kristeva, Julia, 12, 13, 14, 69–70
- Lairtullier, E., 24  
 Lane, Belden C., 47, 56  
 Laqueur, Thomas, 12  
 Lausanne, 1, 21, 25, 41, 45, 49, 93, 124  
 Lauzun, Mme De, 30  
 Lejeune, Philippe, 3  
 LeSage, Georges-Louis, 39, 41, 42  
 Lespinasse, Julie de, 20, 21, 32–3, 37, 91  
 letter writing, 7–9, 11  
 Levade, David, 107  
 Lilti, Antoine, 24, 38  
 Linton, Marisa, 62, 63  
 Louis XIV, King of France, 54–5  
 Louis-Courvoisier, Micheline, 99  
 Lullin, Ami, 44–5, 73, 106, 112  
 Luther, Martin, 42, 67
- McKay, Sherry, 20  
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 82  
 Malouin, Paul-Jacques, 117  
 Marmontel, Jean-François, 22, 24, 32–3, 81, 83  
 marriage, 42, 49–50, 55, 59, 76  
 Marsden Gillis, Christina, 121  
 memorialization, 10, 122, 123  
 Mentzer, Raymond A., 60  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 30  
 Moncrif, Paradis de, 28–9, 33  
 Mont d'Or, 90, 108  
 Montélimar, 54, 55  
 Monter, William, 40  
 Montpellier, 90, 95–6  
 Morellet, François, 22  
 motherhood, 15–16, 17, 60–87  
   breastfeeding, 73, 76–9  
   Freudian view, 79  
   and virtue, 68–70, 75–8, 84–7  
 Moulitou, Paul, 9, 39, 41, 114, 117, 124
- Narbonne, Louis de, 114, 125  
 nation, 27, 57–8, 62  
 Necker, Anne-Louise-Germaine ('Minette'; later Mme de Staël)  
   adult life, 2, 3, 7, 61, 75, 90, 114, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129  
   birth, 68, 76  
   childhood, 17, 76, 78–81  
   death, 127–8, 129  
   education, 47–8, 80–1  
   in mother's salon, 81–2, 83–7  
   *Corinne*, 128  
   *De l'influence des passions*, 82, 128–9  
 Necker, Jacques, 2, 17, 21, 23, 24, 38, 65–6, 79  
   after wife's death, 2, 3, 115, 116, 125  
   career, 84, 85, 89–90  
   death, 128  
   wife's letters to, 2, 125  
   *Compte rendu*, 37, 61, 62, 89–90, 95  
   *De l'importance des opinions religieuses*, 43–4  
   introduction to *Mélanges*, 61, 89, 126  
 Necker, Mme *see* Curchod Necker, Louise Suzanne  
 novels, 7, 8, 104
- Oberkirch, Baronne d', 22, 23, 36, 37  
 pamphlets, 37  
 Paris, 2, 17–19, 21–7, 46, 47–8, 58, 81, 103, 109, 110, 112, 113–14  
   in French Revolution, 1  
   hospitals, 92, 93–4  
   political situation, 89  
 Pekacz, Jolanta, 20, 86  
 Pellet, Marion, 49  
 Perreault, Jeanne, 7  
 Peter, Jean-Pierre, 98, 104  
*petite Feuille, La*, 118  
 Pezay, Marquis de, 81  
 Pigalle, Jean-Baptiste, 122  
 Pilloud, Séverine, 99  
 Plombières, 90, 108  
*politesse*, 19, 28, 34, 97  
 Pomme, Pierre, 103  
 premature burial, 118–19, 127  
 Protestants, 36, 80, 84  
   hospital for, 93, 95–6  
   persecution, 54–6, 85  
   *see also* Calvinism  
 public health, 93, 95–7  
 Puthod, Mme, 49
- Raulin, Théodore, 103–4, 105  
 Raynal, 81  
 Répara, Magdeleine, 41, 54  
 Réverdil, Elie-Salomon-François, 41, 46, 71–2  
 Réverdil, Elisabeth Sophie Salomé, 48, 72

- Réverdil, Henriette, 39, 72–4, 124  
 letters from Mme Necker, 6, 9, 48, 49, 51,  
 70, 75, 107
- Réverdil, Marc-Louis, 73
- Réverdil, Urbain, 72
- Revocation of the Edict of Nantes, 1, 54–6
- Rieder, Philippe, 101
- Rilliet Huber, Catherine, 80, 81, 83
- Roland, Marie-Jeanne, 78
- Romilly, Sir Samuel, 62
- Rosenblat, Helena, 42
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 6, 9, 38, 41, 42, 62, 63,  
 64, 66, 67, 75, 76, 77–8, 80–1, 113, 114  
*Confessions*, 7, 9  
*Julie*, 63, 67  
 letter to doctor, 98
- Roussel, P., 105
- St Ouen, France, 108, 122
- Saint-Pierre, J.-H. Bernadin de, 62  
*Paul et Virginie*, 22
- Sainte-Beuve, Charles Augustin, 19, 24  
*salonnières*, 20, 31–4, 64, 65, 86, 101
- salons, 14–15, 16, 18, 19–21, 81–3  
 children in, 81–3  
 Mme Necker's, 2, 21–2, 24–5, 38, 61,  
 81–7
- Sans Culotte*, 115
- Saussure, Albertine-Adrienne Necker de, 3
- Saussure, Horace-Bénédict de, 52
- Saxe, maréchal de, 118
- Schiebinger, Londa, 12
- Séguir, Pierre de, 19
- sensibility, 3–4, 5, 7, 9, 94–5, 97, 110, 126  
 and death, 118  
 and vitalism, 101–6
- Sévigné, Mme de, 7–8, 10
- sociability, 3, 4, 11, 14, 18–19, 20, 23, 24–5,  
 26, 28–30, 32, 35–6, 38, 44, 64, 104, 112
- Société de la charité maternelle, 96
- Société royale de médecine, 93
- specularity, 122–3
- Staël, Auguste de, 3
- Staël, Gustavine, 90
- Staël, Mme de *see* Necker, Anne-Louise-  
 Germaine
- Staël-Holstein, Baron de, 90, 125
- Steinbrügge, Lieselotte, 12
- stigmata, 110–11, 116, 126
- Striff, Erin, 14
- Suard, Jean-Baptiste-Antoine, 22, 25  
 suffering *see* illness
- Switzerland, 27, 55–6, 57, 106, 110, 113  
 Mme Necker returns to, 124  
 Protestant *émigrés*, 123–4  
*see also* Coppet; Crassier; Geneva;  
 Lausanne
- Tencin, Mme du, 32
- Tenon, Jacques, 92, 96
- Thiéry, François, 119
- Thomas, Antoine Léonard, 22, 25, 61, 81,  
 83, 89, 108, 114, 124, 126  
 correspondence with Mme Necker, 6, 7,  
 10, 26, 52, 97, 107, 112, 113, 122  
*Essai sur le caractere*, 105–6
- Thomassin, M., 99–100
- Thompson, John Lee, 59–60
- Tissot, Samuel-Auguste, 41, 92–3, 94, 96,  
 97, 99, 101, 103, 113, 114
- Tronchin, Théodore, 70, 90, 91, 99, 101,  
 108–9
- Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 32
- Turretin, Jean-Alphonse, 41, 42, 43–4
- Unfitting Stories*, 11
- Vadier, Berthe, 3
- Vaumorière, Pierre d'Ortigue de, 23
- Venel, Jean-André, 105
- Vermenoux, Mme de, 2, 21, 99
- Vess, David, 91
- Vigée-LeBrun, Elizabeth, 78, 128
- Vila, Anne C., 9
- virtue, 6, 61–8  
 and motherhood, 68–70, 75–8, 84–7
- vitalism, 102–6
- Voltaire, 6, 9, 22  
 illness, 7, 100  
 monument to, 122, 123
- Walpole, Horace, 22
- Watt, Jeffrey, 51
- Weber, Joseph, 64
- Weiner, Dora B., 93
- Wendell, Susan, 11
- Williams, Elizabeth A., 102
- Winslow, Jacques-Bénigne, 118–19, 127  
 women  
 and Calvinism, 59–60  
 and vitalism, 103  
*see also* motherhood; *salonnières*
- Young, Iris Marion, 69