

INDEX

- abolitionists, 28–9
 attacked, 30, 47
 black, 3, 4, 6, 8, 48, 63, 83, 134–6
 and Irish-Americans, 6–8
 in Europe, 5
 in US, 5, 6, 9, 47–9
 see also anti-slavery
- Act of Union, 3, 4, 10, 17, 19, 43
- Act for Abolition of the Slave Trade (1807),
 19
- Adams, John Quincy, 69–70
- Agency Committee, 29
- Albany, 104
- Albany Repeal Association, 106
- Albert, Prince, 77–8
- Allen, Richard, 3, 54, 71–3, 81, 88, 90, 103,
 127
- Allen, Theodore, 7
- Allen, William, 20, 81
- Althorp, Lord, 44, 45
- American Anti-Slavery Society, 48–9, 83,
 94, 124–6, 134, 141, 144, 147, 148–9,
 151–2, 154, 156–7, 162
 splits, 73, 146–7, 159
- American Civil War, 9, 11, 126, 151,
 156–60, 167
- American Colonization Society, 29–30, 52
- American Congress, 69
 bans slave trade, 19–20
- American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society,
 73, 75, 87, 125, 126, 149
- American Peace Society, 145
- Amistad trial, 77
- anti-slavery, 1–2
 in Britain, 5, 9, 13–14, 20–1, 28–9,
 30–2, 51–2
 Catholic involvement, 3, 9, 38, 96, 166
 divisions, 29, 30, 71–4
 and evangelicals, 38–9, 88, 135, 166
 in Ireland, 9, 15, 16, 22, 27, 34, 38–42,
 54–7, 131–3, 138, 142–3
 and non-conformists, 3, 13, 14, 20,
 38, 41
 opposition to, 29
 in USA, 8–9, 28–9, 71–4, 113–31,
 143–160
 women in, 15, 16, 34, 41, 42–3, 53,
 56–7, 81–2, 83, 86, 135–6, 141–2,
 146, 154–5
 see also abolitionists
- Anti-Slavery Convention (1840), 10, 77,
 79–87
 painted, 85–6
- Anti-Slavery Convention (1843), 108
- Anti-Slavery Reporter*, 20–1, 38
- Anti-Slavery Society (London), 29, 34, 38,
 40, 41, 52, 55
- apprenticeship system, 35, 52, 54, 57
 abolished, 57–8, 75–6
- Baltimore, 101
- Baltimore Repeal Association, 122
- Beckford, Henry, 82, 85
- Belfast, 15, 16, 87, 88, 134, 135,
 Belfast Anti-Slavery Society, 142–3
 Belfast Ladies Anti-Slavery Society, 135–6,
 142, 143, 152
- Birkett, Mary, 15
- Birmingham, 53, 58, 64

- Birmingham and Calne Ladies' Anti-Slavery Society, 41
- Birney, James Gillespie, 81, 83, 86, 88, 90, 96, 100, 101
- Bolivar, Simon, 167
- Boston, 30, 95, 96, 98, 103, 123, 130, 142, 144
- Boston Female Anti-Slavery Society, 147
- Boston *Pilot*, 97, 98, 99, 103
- Bradburn, George, 98
- Brazil, 91
- Bric, Maurice, 2, 38, 104, 130–1
- British empire, 5, 10, 13, 19, 33, 34, 41, 47, 52, 88–9, 167
act to end slavery, 35–7
- British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 36, 58–9, 74, 75, 76, 79–87, 108, 121, 147
- British Foreign Office, 69, 120
- British India Society, 59
- Brooks's Club, 61
- Brougham, Lord, 59
- Brown, William Wells, 145
- Brownson, Orestes, 122
- Buchanan, James, 154
- Burke, Gen. Dennis, 164
- Burke, Edmund, 16
- Buxton, Thomas Fowell, 9, 20, 22, 27–8, 29, 31, 32, 52, 57, 78
- Canning, George, 21
- Carlyle, Thomas, 131
- Cass, Lewis, 127
- Catholic Emancipation, 9, 10, 17–18, 22, 24–5
support in US, 24
- Central Negro Emancipation Committee, 55
- Ceylon, 76
- Chapman, Maria Weston, 139
- Charitable Trusts Act, 111
- Charleston, 73–4
- Chartism, 62, 110, 149
- Chase, Hon. Salmon, 130, 158
- Church Anti-Slavery Society, 147
- Cincinnati Letter, 10, 126–31, 144, 158, 159
- Clarkson, Thomas, 10, 13–14, 58–9, 81, 163
- Clay, Henry, 70
- Clay, Edward Williams, 119
- Clontarf meeting, 109, 126, 133, 166
- Collins, John, 7, 87, 97, 104–5
- Committee for Abolition of the Slave Trade, 13
- Confederate Army, 158
- Cooper Nell, William, 8
- Cork, 15, 134
- Cork Anti-Slavery Society, 9, 27, 41–2, 88, 159
- Cork Ladies' Society, 73, 142
- Cornell University, 161–2
- County Offaly, 167
- Crémieux, Adolphe, 84
- Cropper, James, 9, 20, 166
in Ireland, 21–2
- Cuba, 76–7, 91
- Cunningham, Waddell, 15
- Cusack, Margaret, 1
- Dallas, George Mifflin, 138
- Davis, Edmund Morris, 63
- Davis, Edward, 101
- Davis, Thomas, 110, 122, 131
- Democratic Party, 6, 71, 97, 127, 153, 154, 164
- Denman, Thomas, 22–3
- Dickens, Charles, 113
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 61, 90
- Donahoe, Patrick, 97, 99
- Douglass, Frederick, 4, 48, 88, 133, 134–6, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146–7, 150, 152, 166, 167
- Draft Riots, 158
- Dred Scott case, 154
- Drew, Rev. Thomas, 88
- Drummond, Henry, 30
- Dublin, 15, 87, 88, 90, 107, 134
- Dublin Anti-Slavery Society, 22
- Dublin Association for Promoting the Mitigation and Gradual Abolition of Slavery, 22, 38
- Dublin Ladies' Anti-Slavery Society, 56–7, 155
- Dublin Negro's Friend Society
see Negro's Friend Society
- Duffy, Charles Gavan, 137, 141

- East India Company, 76
 East Indies, 21, 76, 88–9
 Edgeworth, Maria, 15
 Emancipation Proclamation, 157
 Emmet, Robert, 143
 England, Bishop John, 73–4, 101, 165
 Equiano, Olaudah, 16, 134

 Foreign Slave Trade Bill, 19
 France, 84, 85, 91
 Free Church of Scotland, 135
 Free Soil Party, 143, 152
 Freemont, John, 153
 Fugitive Slave Law, 146, 155
 Fuller, James Canning, 83, 98, 103

 Garrison, William Lloyd, 6, 10, 28, 30, 41,
 47–8, 51, 72–3, 75, 80, 83, 86, 87, 94, 97,
 99, 104, 114, 115, 118, 123, 124–6, 129,
 144, 147, 154, 155, 159, 162, 163, 168
 General Election (1830), 32
 General Election (1832), 34
 Gladstone, William, 1, 57
 Glasgow Emancipation Society, 2, 53, 77, 81
 Grahame, James, 102
 Grattan's Parliament, 17
 Great Famine, 5, 6, 8, 104, 111, 133, 135,
 136–7, 141
 Great Hunger, *see* Great Famine
 Grenville, Lord, 19
 Greville, Charles, 25–6, 139
 Griffiths, Julia, 152

 Habeas Corpus, 46–7
 Haggerty, Capt., 159
 Haiti, 63
 Haliday, Dr, 15
 Hamilton, James, 65, 68–9
 Hart, W.A., 16
 Haughton, James, 3, 10, 54, 76, 81, 87, 90,
 92, 95, 114, 115, 118, 119, 125, 126, 132,
 137, 138, 142, 150, 151, 155, 156–7,
 162, 163
 Haydon, Benjamin, 85
 Hennessy, Michael, 153
 Hibernian Anti-Slavery Society, 54–6, 73,
 76, 81, 83, 87–9, 120, 133
 Hibernian Bible Society, 38

 Hibernian British India Society, 54
 Hibernian Ladies' Anti-Slavery Society, 43
 Hibernian Negro's Friend Society
 see Negro's Friend Society
 Hicks Elias, 80
 Hughes, John (later Archbishop), 8, 74,
 93–4, 98, 99, 100, 101, 144, 148, 152,
 153, 156, 165
 Hume, William, 29, 36

 Ignatiev, Noel, 7, 104
 India
 see East Indies
 Ireland, 83, 84
 anti-slavery, 38–42, 54–7, 138
 Catholics in, 16–17
 compared with West Indies, 22
 as a colony, 3–4
 Protestants in, 16
 and slavery, 14–15
 Ireland, Mary, 135
 Irish Address, 90, 94, 95–105, 107, 144, 165
 Irish-Americans, 6, 52–3, 63, 92–4, 95–105,
 113–31, 126–9, 131, 155, 164–5
 Irish Arms Bill, 45
 Irish Confederation, 137, 138
 Irish Registration Bill, 89–90

 Jackson, Denis, 4
 Jamaica, 85
 Jeremy, Justine, 84
 Jewish 'Question', 1, 84, 111, 166
 Johnston, Rev. J.H., 84
 Johnson, Col. R.M., 105

 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 152, 153
 Kenny, Kevin, 165
 Kenyon, Fr John, 137
 Kingsley, Charles, 4
 Knight, Anne, 34
 Know-Nothing Party, 6, 8, 105, 137, 141,
 152, 165
 Kossuth, Lajos, 148–9

 Lambton, Hedworth, 90
 Lane, Lunsford, 159
 Lebow, Richard Ned, 4
 Liberal Party (US), 92–3
Liberator, 6, 47–8, 69, 103, 126, 127, 154

- Liberia, 29
- Lincoln, Abraham, 156, 158, 159, 160
- Litchfield House Compact, 60
- Liverpool, 21
- Liverpool for the Amelioration and Gradual Abolition of Slavery, 22
- Loyal National Repeal Association, 90
see repeal
- Lushington, Dr Stephen, 22, 28, 57, 64–5
- McCracken, Mary Ann, 3, 15, 135, 143
- McCrea, Rev. J., 42
- McNally, Richard, 101
- McNulty, Caleb, 127
- Macauley, Thomas, 36, 90
- Macauley, Zachary, 20
- Madden, Dr Richard, 3, 73, 76–7, 85, 92
- Manchester, 60, 157
- Marquis of Sligo, 3, 33, 54
- Mathew, Father, 95, 99, 103, 104, 124, 143–4, 148
- May, Jr, Samuel, 129
- May, Rev. Samuel Joseph, 154, 157
- Meagher, Thomas Francis, 137, 150–1, 157
- Methodist Church, 155
- Missouri Compromise, 147
- Mitchel, Jenny, 151
- Mitchel, John, 8, 131, 137, 138, 150, 151–2, 157–8, 161
- Montserrat
Irish in, 14–15
- Mott, James, 63, 80, 82, 87
- Mott, Lucretia, 63, 80, 83, 86, 87
- Mullalla, James, 16
- Natchez Repeal Association, 116
- Nation*, 131, 132, 137, 151
- Negro's Friend Society, 38–42, 54
- Nelson, Bruce, 164
- New Orleans, 116–117
- New Orleans Repeal Association, 122
- New York, 118, 158
- New York Anti-Slavery Society, 155
- Norfolk and Portsmouth Repeal Association, 122
- Obama, Barack, 167
- O'Brien, William Smith, 110, 133, 137
- O'Connell, Daniel, 1–3, 4, 17, 21, 27–8, 33, 34, 36, 90, 91, 93, 138
and American anti-slavery, 2, 5, 7–8, 10, 49, 124–31
antagonism to, 8, 26, 31, 43, 44, 45, 46–7, 60–2, 66–71, 78–9, 90, 99, 113, 115–116, 118–119, 126, 130, 149–50
and Anti-Slavery Convention (1840), 77, 79–87, 90
arrested, 45
and British anti-slavery, 2, 9, 22–3, 25, 30–2, 35–6, 52–4, 55–6, 58–9, 75
in British parliament, 10, 27, 166
Catholic Emancipation, 17–18, 23, 24–5, 27
centenary of, 162–3
death of, 139–40, 141
East Indies, 76
elected to House of Commons, 24, 25
honoured, 2, 6, 47, 53
Irish Address, 90, 95–105, 107, 165
and Irish-Americans, 52–3, 63, 92–4, 95–105, 113–31, 126–9, 131
and Irish anti-slavery, 3, 9, 25, 27, 41–2, 54, 55–6
Irish links with slavery, 14
legacy, 11, 143–160, 161–9
opposes apprenticeship, 35–6, 37, 52, 57–8
opposes compensation, 34–5, 36, 37
praised, 22–3, 27, 30–1, 32, 33, 42, 47, 62, 63, 70–1, 83, 84, 86, 89, 108, 110, 129, 134–5, 139–40, 144–5, 148, 149, 152, 153, 162, 163, 164, 165–6, 168
and repeal, 43–7, 59, 64, 89–90, 92, 93, 100, 107–11, 122–4, 131–3
role in 1833 Emancipation Act, 34–8, 46, 47, 51–2
speeches reprinted, 9, 10–1, 148, 155, 156, 158, 159, 165–6
and Andrew Stevenson, 64–71, 74, 89
and sugar, 76, 77
and Texas, 119–23
and *Times*, 46–7, 61–2

- trial of (1844), 109, 110
 and US, 25, 41–2, 47–9, 52–3,
 113–31, 161–9
 and Whigs, 10, 44, 45, 57–8, 60,
 107, 137
- O'Connell, 'Hunting Cap', 16
 O'Connell, John, 89, 92, 114, 133
 O'Connell, Mary, 21, 23, 44
 O'Connell, Morgan, 56
 O'Connor, Feargus, 46, 62, 149–50
 O'Hagan, John, 162
 Ohio, 126, 127, 144
 Oldfield, J.R., 13
 O'Neill Peter, 7
 Opie, Amelie, 91
 Orpen, Charles, 38
 Osofsky, Gregory, 164
- Palmerston, Lord, 65, 73, 121
 parliamentary reform, 32–3
 Pease, Elizabeth, 86, 125–6
 Peel, Sir Robert, 24, 53, 78, 79, 108
 Pennsylvania, 102
 Pennsylvania Anti-Slavery Society, 115
 Perry, Matthew, 70
 petitions, 14, 34, 35, 42, 57
 Philadelphia, 29, 102
 Philadelphia Repeal Association, 105,
 113–114, 118
 Philipe, Jean Baptiste, 57
 Phillips, Wendell, 28, 80, 81, 126, 147, 148,
 159, 163, 164
 Polk, President James, 121
 Pope Gregory XVI, 73–4, 153
Pope's Bull, 153–4
 potatoes, 111
 Pottsville, 102
 proclamations, 44
 Purvis, Robert, 52
- Quakers, 2, 13, 20, 54, 79–80, 81
 Quarles, Benjamin, 104
 Quincy, Edmund, 129
- Racial stereotyping, 4–5
 Reform Bill, 33–4, 45
 Remond, Charles Lenox, 6, 48, 80, 83, 88–9,
 94, 95, 104, 134
 Remond, Sarah Parker, 154–5
 repeal movement, 10, 43–7, 59, 64, 74,
 89–90, 92, 93, 100, 107–11, 113, 114,
 115, 117, 122–4, 131–3, 161
 Repeal Society of Savannah, 139
 Republican Party, 143, 153, 155, 159, 164
 Riach, Douglas, 8
 Rising (1798), 17
 Rising (1916), 161
 Robinson, Mary, 1
 Rochester bazaar, 152
 Rolston, Bill, 8
- Scoble, John, 88
 Scott, Richard, 133
 Seward, William, 70–1, 140, 150
 Sharman Crawford, William, 135
 Sharp, Granville, 13
 slave trade
 ended, 19–20
 slave-holders, 34–5
 compensation to, 24–6
 slavery
 in British empire, 5, 10, 13, 19, 33, 34–7,
 41, 88–9
 and France, 84, 85, 92
 and Spain, 85
 in United States, 5
 Slavery Abolition Act, 5
 Slavery Amendment Act (1838), 57–8
 Slavery Emancipation Act (1833), 34–7,
 46, 49
 Smith, Gerrit, 92–3, 124, 126, 146, 149
 Society for the Abolition and Gradual Miti-
 gation of Slavery, 20
 see also Anti-Slavery Society
 Society of Friends *see* Quakers
 Stanley, Lord Edward, 43, 45, 89
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 80–1, 83, 86
 Stanton, Henry, 88
 Steele, Thomas, 4, 114, 133
 Stephen, George, 23, 28–9, 34, 37–8, 51, 78,
 147, 163–4, 166
 Stevenson, Andrew, 64–71, 74, 88
 Stokes, William, 105
 Stowe Harriet Beecher, 146, 163
 Stuart, Charles, 41

- Sturge, Joseph, 29, 53–4, 58, 64, 74, 80, 82, 91, 110, 163
 sugar, 15, 40
 sugar colonies, 21, 76, 77
 Spring Rice, Thomas, 3
 St Domingo, 22
 Sweeney, Fionnghuala, 135
- Tappan, Arthur, 71–2, 146
 Tappan, Lewis, 71–2, 73, 75, 80, 126, 141
 Temperley, Howard, 71
 Texas, 119–22
Times, 46–7
 Tobago, 57
 Tothill, Maria, 34
 Trinidad, 57
Truth-Teller, 93, 100, 127
 Tyler, President John, 121, 144
 Tyler, Robert, 114, 119
- Uncle Tom's Cabin*, 146, 147, 155
 Underground Railroad, 146
 United Irishmen, 16, 17
 United States
 abolition in, 6–8, 143–160
 Catholic Church in, 6
 and Catholic Emancipation, 24
 dissolution of Union, 94
 ends slave trade, 20–1, 65–6
- Van Buren, President Martin, 55, 72, 143
 Van Diemen's Land, 150
 Victoria, Queen, 57, 62–3, 78, 109, 146, 157
 Vienna peace negotiations, 20
 Villiers, Hon. Charles, 57
- Vincent, Henry, 110
 Virginia Repeal Association, 122
- Walker, David, 3, 28, 47
 Wallace, Thomas, 45
 Waring, Maria, 83
 Washington, George, 64
 Waterford, 155
 Webb, Maria, 135, 136
 Webb, Richard Davis, 3, 10, 54, 77, 81, 87, 90, 95, 98, 110, 125, 126, 129, 132–3, 134, 142, 147, 154, 155, 157, 162, 166
 Wedgwood, Josiah, 14
 Wellington, Duke of, 24, 108
 West Indies, 3, 15, 53–4, 75–6, 77, 90
 Weston, Anne, 147
 Whig Party, 10, 45–6, 57–8, 60, 107, 137
 White, Andrew Dickson, 161–2
 White, Hannah, 142
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, 2, 139–40, 163, 166
 Wilberforce, William, 3, 9, 13, 14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 30, 37
 welcomes Irish MPs, 19, 40
 Williams, James, 63
 Wilmot, Sir Eardley, 57
 Women, 62, 80–1, 82, 83, 86
 Irish involvement, 15, 16, 34, 42–3, 56–7, 73, 135–6, 141–3, 155
- Young Ireland, 107, 110, 121, 130, 131–3, 137–8
 rising (1848), 141
 in US, 150–2