

## INDEX

- adoption, 1, 9, 11, 13, 123, 128  
  law, 28–9, 35, 125  
  in Maine, 77, 97, 107, 110–13, 152–5,  
    158–85  
  in Tennessee, 13, 117, 125–49
- abortion, 22, 23, 75, 76, 97
- adolescence, 164–6
- Adoptees Liberty Movement Association,  
  185
- African-American, 8, 50  
  *see also* Black American
- age of Consent, 51, 62, 119–21
- age, importance of, 89, 90, 93, 100
- Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), 138,  
  174–5, 180–1
- assumed name, 107
- Alabama, origin of Tennessee home resi-  
  dents, 118
- Alabama Street Home, *see* Woman's Chris-  
  tian Association
- Alfred (Maine), 73
- American Association of Social Workers,  
  122
- American Red Cross (Bangor), 87, 105
- Arkansas  
  origin of Tennessee home residents, 58,  
    118, 140
- Ashland (Maine), 179
- Atwood, William, 86
- Atwood, Gertrude, 80–1, ch. 3 and 5 (pas-  
  sim)
- Auburn (Maine), 180
- Augusta (Maine), 108, 168
- Australian Association of Social Workers,  
  185
- Bangor (Maine)  
  Family Welfare Society, 163, 165  
  Public Library, 85  
  *see also* Good Samaritan Home
- Bangor Building and Loan, 85
- Bangor Gospel Mission, 82
- Bangor Savings Bank, 84, 87
- Baptist Memorial Hospital (Memphis), 147
- Bastard Nation, 186
- bastardy law  
  England (1575–6), 29  
  Maine (1820), 29–32  
  Massachusetts (1696), 32  
  North Carolina (1741), 33  
  Tennessee 1796, 33, 34, 36, 125
- bastardy suits, 44–7, 64, 74, 173
- Belfast (Maine)  
  Home for Girls, 111, 154
- Bethany Home (Memphis), 142–9  
  Bethany Training School, 147
- Beulah Home (Memphis), 142–4
- Biddeford (Maine)  
  Catholic home for unwed mothers, 97
- Big Ivy, Tennessee, 18
- birth control, 4, 22
- birth father, 77, 97, 171
- Black Americans, 24, 25  
  unwed mothers, 16, 89  
  women and the law, 8, 9, 66–8, 138  
  *see also* lynching, African-American
- boarding homes  
  infants, 60, 83, 175  
  women, 61, 70–2, 170
- Bradford (Maine), 86
- Bragg, Norris E., 85

- breach of marriage, 22, 23  
 breach of promise, 37–8, 64  
 Brinkley, Hu, 71  
 Bristol (Tennessee), 44  
 Browning, Gordon, 118, 135  
 Brownsville (Tennessee), 64  
 Bosworth, Leonard, 31
- Canada, 9, 15  
   children's placement, 117  
   migration to Maine, 8  
   origin of Maine home residents, 102  
   *see also* French Canadians
- case work method, 124, 126  
 case work, 149, 162–5, 177  
 case worker, 143, 177, 182  
 Carrboro (Tennessee), 18  
 Catholic Home, (Maine)  
   *see* Holy Innocents Home  
 Catholic Church, 47–9, 74, 97, 82  
 Catholic Church home (Memphis)  
   *see* Convent of the Good Shepherd
- Chapin, Arthur, 85  
 chastity, 21, 29,  
   Maine, 30, 75, 103  
   Tennessee, 36–7, 40–3, 46, 48, 54–5, 63,  
   66–7, 70, 120, 139
- Chattanooga (Tennessee), 43, 130  
 Chattanooga Home, 47, 54, 58, 139, 148–9  
 Chicago (Illinois), 41  
   *see also* Juvenile Protection Association,  
   McDonald's Matrimonial Agency,  
   University of Chicago
- child placement, 5, 125–34, 149, 155,  
   159–63, 179, 181  
   *see also* adoption
- child support, 138, 172–5  
   Birth father, 45–6, 156  
   *see also* bastardy, Aid to Dependent Chil-  
   dren, Mothers Aid
- Child Welfare League, 130, 134  
 childbirth, 83, 87–9, 174  
 children, value in rural areas, 20–1  
 Children's Aid Society, 124, 163  
 Children's Bureau, *see* United States, Chil-  
   dren's Bureau
- Christian and Missionary Alliance, 82  
 Civil War (United States), 2, 8, 10, 15  
   in Maine, 74  
   in Tennessee, 16, 35, 37, 39, 43, 48, 67,  
   137  
   Union occupation of Memphis, 50  
   *see also* Reconstruction era
- Coalition for Adoption Reform, 186  
 common law tradition, 21, 29, 35–6  
 Community Chest, 123  
   of Bangor, 84, 87  
 Community Fund of Memphis, 133, 140–4  
 Concerned United Birthparents, 185  
 Convent of the Good Shepherd, Memphis,  
   49, 56  
 Costs, in maternity homes, 60, 167, 172–4  
 Council of Social Agencies (Memphis), 133  
 Crittenton Mission  
   *see* Florence Crittenton Mission
- Cram, Edith, 111  
 Crosswell, Dr Clyde, 134
- Davis, Alfred G., 100  
 Davis, Shirley, 181  
 Deaconess Home Association  
   *see* Good Samaritan Home
- Depression, Great,  
   in Maine, 88, 112, 152, 154–64  
   in Tennessee, 20, 72, 137
- Dixmont (Maine), 85  
 doctors in maternity homes, 83, 85, 87, 97,  
   136, 144, 166, 174  
 doctors and adoption, 159  
 domestic service and unwed mothers, 39,  
   51–2, 58–60, 65, 70, 82, 84, 90, 99,  
   110, 113, 115, 158, 162, 175–9
- Downy, Charles, 153, 163
- early departure from maternity homes, 65,  
   96, 99, 106–7, 171
- Ease, Caprice, 186  
 Eastern Maine General Hospital, 81, 84, 88  
 Edmunds, Dr, trial, 97  
 Ella Oliver Home (Memphis),  
   *see* Woman's Christian Association Home
- Ellis, Ellis Y., 85  
 Ellsworth (Maine), 176  
 employment training for unwed mothers,  
   56–60, 71, 82–4, 88, 97, 100, 104, 130,  
   145–7, 152

- England  
 children's placement, 117  
 Exchange Club (Memphis), 144–5, 148
- Female Orphan Asylum, (Maine), 78  
 Ferris, John C., 126–7, 130  
 First Church (Memphis), 141  
 Fisher, Mrs T. A., 69  
 Florence Crittenton Mission  
 Massachusetts, 177  
 Tennessee, 139  
 Fort Fairfield (Maine), 99  
 Fort Pickering (Tennessee), 61, 65, 70  
 foster homes  
 for women, 164, 170–4, 182  
 for children, 178, 182  
 French Canadians 31, 103  
 migration to Maine, 8, 10, 16, 24, 74, 77  
*Survivance*, 10  
 Fresh Air School (Bangor), 87  
 Freund, Ernst, 123  
 Frost, Robert  
*Death of a Hired Hand*, 100
- Gastonia (Tennessee), 20  
 Gilkey, Ada, 132–3  
 Girl's Social Service League of America, 152  
 Glad, Denny, 139–40, 186  
 Good Samaritan Home (Bangor), ch. 3 and 5 (passim)  
 Good Shepherd, Order of Our Lady of Charity  
*see* Convent of the Good Shepherd  
 gossip, 18, 35, 62–3, 102–4, 160, 167, 175, 181  
 Greenville (Mississippi), 61, 63  
 Guilford (Maine), 91
- Hagood, Margaret  
 tenant farmer interviews, 17, 19–20, 22  
 Hallowell (Maine), 37, 110, 111  
*see also* Industrial Training School  
 Hamilton, Mrs. Dan, 144–5  
 Harden, Alice, 83, 87  
 Hartford (Connecticut)  
 as work destination, 179  
 Harvard University  
 school of social work, 121
- Hayward, Mary, 166, 168, 172–4  
 Hernando (Mississippi), 58  
 Hickory (Mississippi), 149  
 Holy Innocents Home (Portland, Maine), 79, 110  
 Homes for Aged Men and Aged Women (Bangor), 85  
 homes for unwed mothers, 1, 2, 79, 164  
 Maine, 79, 97  
 Tennessee, 47–8, 141, 149  
*see also* maternity homes, Bethany Home, Beulah Home, Chattanooga Home, Convent of the Good Shepherd, Ella Oliver Home, Good Samaritan Home, Nashville Home, Vanguard Training School, Woman's Christian Association Homes, Temporary Home for Women and Children  
 honour, 8, 25, 35–7, 68  
*see also* lynching  
 Husson College, 85
- incest, 97, 110, 150, 160, 171, 177, 186  
 Industrial Training School (Hallowell, Maine), 76–7, 110  
 Industrial Training School, Tennessee, 125  
 illegitimacy rate, 8, 10, 149, 151  
 illegitimacy, descriptions of, 122–3  
 Maine, 152, 168  
 Tennessee, 143–6  
 infanticide, 12, 53, 73–4, 78–9  
 immorality, value of, 20, 77, 93  
 immigrants  
 Maine, 11, 12, 32, 33, 73–4, 77, 98  
 Tennessee, 41, 50  
*See also* French Canadians  
 independence in unwed mothers, 29, 75, 81, 107, 175, 177, 179  
*see also* self-supporting unwed mothers
- Jackson (Tennessee), 130, 137  
 job placement for unwed mothers, 84, 96, 107, 111, 113–14, 156, 159, 164, 166–9, 180–1, 183  
 Johnson, Andrew, 15  
 Johnson City (Tennessee), 44  
 Johnson, Mrs J. C., 69–70  
 Jonesboro (Arkansas), 140

- Jordan, Mrs Robert, 81–2  
 Jordan, Robert, 81–2  
 Juvenile Protection Association (Chicago, Illinois), 123
- Kelley, Camille, 132  
*Delinquent Angels*, 132  
 Kingsport (Tennessee), 44  
 Knights of Labor, 55  
 Knoxville (Tennessee), 21–2, 130
- Labaree, Mary S., 151  
 Lathrop, Julia, 122–3  
 Legitimation, 34–6  
 length of stay required by homes  
   Maine, 80, 95–6, 98–9, 152, 164–7, 171, 172  
   Tennessee, 47  
 Lenroot, Katharine F., 124  
 Lewiston (Maine), 74–5  
 Lexington (Tennessee), 41  
 Licensing requirements for homes, 129, 140, 144, 153  
 Little Wanderers  
   *see* New England Home for Little Wanderers  
 Livesy, A. L., 120  
 Long, N. M., 57  
 Los Angeles (California)  
   children's placement, 117  
 Louisville (Kentucky), 140  
 lynching, 66–9
- Marriage, pre-modern, 7, 21, 45–6, 119  
 McCormack, Mrs M. J., 133  
 McDonald's Matrimonial Agency (Chicago, Illinois), 41  
 McMahan, J. O., 135  
 McManus, Harry C., 174  
 Magdalene, Order of, 49  
 Maine  
   bastardy law of 1820, 30  
   Bureau of Social Welfare, 104, 153, 160  
   Child Welfare Services, 168, 177–8  
   Department of Health and Welfare, 153, 163, 165, 177–8  
   laws and legislature, 16, 25, 27, 33, 86, 97, 153  
   School for the Feeble-minded (Pownal), 110  
   State Conference on Social Welfare (Bangor, 1939), 151–2, 164  
   State Prison (Thomaston), 73, 103  
 Maine Peace Society, 87, 168  
 Maness, J. A., 120  
 Marcus, Sadie, 98  
 Mary Magdalene  
   source for naming residents Mary, 146  
 maternity homes, 7–11, 47, 129, 137, 140, 164  
   *see also* homes for unwed mothers  
 Massachusetts  
   abolished slavery 1783, 16  
   child placement, 113  
   law on infanticide of 1696, 32  
   origin of Maine home residents, 82  
   source of Maine governance, 25  
   *see also* Florence Crittenton Mission  
 Memphis (Tennessee)  
   Union forces occupation in 1862, 50  
   *see also* Bethany Home, Beulah Home, Catholic Church home, Memphis Foundling Home Association, Woman's Christian Association  
 Memphis Woman's Council, 51  
 Meriwether, Elizabeth Avery, 50–1  
 Meriwether, Lide, 51–6, 59, 70, 72, 125  
   *See also Soundings*, WCA Mission  
 Merrill, Mary H., 153, 164, 166, 176–8, 183  
 Mexico  
   children's placement, 117  
 Mississippi  
   origin of Tennessee home residents, 118  
 Montreal (Quebec), 75  
 Moody Bible Institute, 82  
 Morlock, Maud, 151, 163  
   Morrill, Anson P., 86  
 Morrill, Lot M., 86  
 Mothers Aid, 128, 180  
   *see also* Aid to Dependent Children, child support  
 mutuality, 6, 10, 11, 28–9, 36, 100, 104, 175
- Nashville (Tennessee), 24  
   *see also* Convent of the Good Shepherd, Protestant Orphan Asylum

- Nashville Home, 47, 54, 65, 139, 148–9
- National Child Labor Committee, 130
- National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1915 meeting, 121
- National Conference of Social Work, 122, 124, 152
- National Federation of Settlements, 121
- National Woman's Suffrage Association, 51
- Navy Yard Mission, *see* Women's Christian Association
- Neill, Eva, 148
- New Deal
- Agricultural Adjustment Act, 137
  - Fair Labor Standards Act, 137
  - Social Security, 138
  - social workers, 21
  - Works Progress Administration, 18, 55
- New England Conservatory, 115
- New England Home for Little Wanderers (Maine), 89, 101, 103, 109, 172, 174
- New York (New York)
- children's placement, 117, 135
- Nineteenth Century Club (Bangor), 87
- Norris Basin (Tennessee), 17
- Ohio
- placement of Maine children, 161
- Old Town (Maine), 74
- overseers of the poor, 26, 32
- Oxford (Maine), 73
- Oxford (Mississippi), 65
- Panama
- child placement, 117
- Parker, James F., 81
- Parrot, Lena, 163, 168, 178–9
- Parsons (Tennessee), 41
- paupers, 4
- Maine, 26, 91, 109, 157, 170
  - Tennessee, 37, 45, 46
- Pearson, Mrs, 89, 94, 166
- Philadelphia (Pennsylvania)
- child placement from Maine, 161
- Plainfield (New Jersey), 75
- poor, commissioners of, 26, 138
- poor farms, 11, 26, 32, 78
- poor laws, 25
- Portland (Maine), 73, 77
- see also* Holy Innocents Home, Temporary Home for Women and Children
- poverty
- Maine, 105, 157–8, 170
  - Tennessee, 137–8
- Pownal (Maine)
- State School for the Feebleminded, 110–11
- pre-bridal pregnancy, 6, 7, 46
- Presque Isle (Maine), 99
- professional standards, 13, 169
- professionalization of social work, 13, 122, 129, 140
- Maine, 151–4
  - Tennessee, 128–32, 135
- Prostitution, 30, 53–4, 47, 54, 62–3, 68
- Protestant Orphan Asylum (Nashville, Tennessee), 126–7
- Psychiatric influence, 91, 124, 159, 160
- race, social impact of, 4, 25, 27, 35, 43, 48, 55, 66–7
- see also* lynching, slavery
- Reconstruction era (United States), 2, 8, 15, 43, 54
- Recreation in the unwed mothers homes,
- Maine, 83–4, 164–5
  - Tennessee, 49, 56
- Reid, Mrs, 163
- religion and unwed mothers homes, 56, 57, 59, 82
- religion and adoption, 11, 98, 117, 134, 136, 160
- Rugan, Eugenia, 163, 171, 174–5, 177, 181–3
- rural out migration, 20, 54, 74, 118
- rural culture, 6–7
- St Francis (Maine), 109
- St Leonard (N. B.), 102
- St Peter's Church (Memphis), 125
- Sawyer, Joseph W., 100, 103
- Scates, Eva, 103, 109–10, 174
- See also* New England Home for Little Wanderers
- Scoboria, Matron, Good Samaritan Home, 104

- second offender, 152, 167–9, 91, 96–8, 114, 152, 154, 164
- secrecy for unwed mothers, 9, 123  
Maine, 98, 111  
Tennessee, 140, 147, 149
- Seduction suits,  
Maine, 29  
Tennessee, 22, 28, 33–42, 63–5
- self supporting unwed mothers, 71–2, 92, 94–5 113  
*see also* independence in unwed mothers
- Services provided by unwed mothers homes, 47, 56–9, 148
- Settlement laws, 26, 29–32, 74, 87, 90, 100, 104, 110, 156, 173–4, 177–80
- sex education, 92
- Shaw's Business School  
*see* Husson College
- Sherman Station (Maine), 87
- Skowhegan (Maine), 75  
Women's Reformatory, 77
- slavery, effects on society, 4, 7, 16, 48, 25  
*see also* race and lynching
- Slaves, 16, 24, 50, 27–8, 48, 55, 125
- Sneedville (Tennessee), 119
- social control, 3, 4, 48, 61
- Social Service Exchange (Memphis), 141
- social workers  
history, 121–3, 160  
and adoption 156  
standards, 18, 134, 151
- Stearns, Glenna, 93
- Stewart, Mrs Scott, 147
- strangers, distrust of, 3, 9, 25, 75, 77–8, 100, 104, 108, 112, 155, 160, 169, 179
- stranger adoption, 97, 112–13, 124, 154–5, 179, 171
- supervision of unwed mothers, 21  
Maine, 86–7, 89–92, 102, 165–7, 175  
Tennessee, 49, 56, 59, 83
- TCHS, *see* Tennessee Children's Home Society
- Tandy, Mrs, 163, 168, 182
- Tann, Georgia, 13, 117–18, 126, 130–43, 149–50, 186
- Tasmania  
parliamentary hearings on adoption, 185
- Taylor, May, 185
- Taylor, Robert L., 135–7
- Temporary Home for Women and Children (Portland, Maine), 76, 78–80, 97
- tenant farms and farmers, 16, 17, 20, 22, 27
- Tennessee  
Appalachian Highlands, 21  
Board of Charities, 128  
child placement, 135  
Cumberland County, 78  
Department of Institutions, 128–9  
East Tennessee, 27, 44  
Green County, 46  
Hancock County, 120  
Hawkins County, 137  
Jim Crow law of 1875, 66  
laws and legislature, 26–7, 66, 117, 128, 138, 186  
Shelby County, 70, 118, 132, 135  
Western State Hospital, 135–6  
Washington County, 44, 46  
Welfare Organization Act (1937), 129  
Western State Hospital for the Insane, 135–6
- Tennessee Children's Home Society (Nashville), 117–18, 126–7, 130–1  
Memphis branch, *see* Tann, Georgia,  
Tennessee's Right to Know, 139–40, 186
- Thomaston (Maine)  
State Prison, 103, 109
- Un-adoptable, 169, 175
- United States, Agricultural Adjustment Act, 137
- United States, Children's Bureau, 13, 19, 47, 122–4, 129–30, 132–3, 139, 151–2  
*Illegitimacy as a Child-Welfare Problem*, 122–3
- United States  
Constitution, 13th Amendment (1863), 24  
Immigration Service, 102, 114  
*see also* New Deal
- University of Chicago  
school of social work, 121
- University of Maine  
Home Economics Program, 176
- Upper Cumberland (Tennessee), 2, 18

- Vallery, Dr A. J., 141–3, 148  
 Van Buren (Maine), 99, 102, 174  
 Vanguard Training School (St Louis), 57
- WCA Home  
*see* Woman's Christian Association Home
- WCTU  
*see* Woman's Christian Temperance Union
- WPA  
*see* Works Progress Administration
- Waldauer, Abe, 134  
 Waldron, William, 100  
 Ware, Lois, 143–4, 147  
 Wells, Ida B., 55 / Wells-Barnett, Ida, 67  
 white slavery, 5  
 Williamson City (Tennessee), 127  
 Windham (Maine), 78  
 Wood, Charles, 85  
 Woman's Christian Association Home (Memphis), 12, 48, 51–2, 56–8, 61, 63–5, 69–72  
 Woman's Christian Association Homes, Mission, 12, 52, 56–60, 67, 69–70, 71, 125  
 Mission, Alabama Street Home, 52, 69–70  
 Mission, Navy Yard, 52, 69  
 Refuge, 58, 70–2  
 Ella Oliver, 140–4  
 Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 51, 82  
 Women's Clubs, Maine State Federation, 87  
 Women's Crusade, 82  
 Work of unwed mothers, 60, 99–100, 102, 106, 113, 114, 141  
 Works Progress Administration  
 interviews, 18, 55  
*see also* New Deal  
 World War 1, 137  
 World War 2  
 and illegitimacy, 139, 149  
 GI Bill of Rights, 8  
 job opportunities for women, 145, 164  
 York Street Clinic (Bangor), 87

Copyright