

INDEX

- Adair, Serjeant, xiv
Albion, The, 112
 Alderson, Amelia, 18
 Alfoxden, Somerset, 136
 American Revolution, 34, 163
 Amyot, Thomas, 4
 Anglo-Saxon society, 162, 163, 164, 165,
 167, 169, 173
 Anti Corn Law League, 9, 65
Anti-Jacobin, The, 26, 37
 Arendt, Hannah, 76
 Aristotle, 83, 86, 87
 Nicomachean Ethics, 86
 Armstrong, John, 147
 Ashby de la Zouch, 36
 Atkinson, William, 3
 Austin, J. L., 92
- Babeuf, François, 66
 Bacon, Francis, 18
 Barker, Robert, 79
 Barrell, John, ix, 3, 8, 76, 96
 Bath, 24
Bath Guardian, 5–6
 Battle of Barnet, 167, 172
 Baxter, John, 167–8
 Beaufort Buildings, the Strand, 28, 29, 88,
 150, 164
 Bedford, Duke of, 76
 Belsham, William, 18
 Benedict, Barbara, 153
 Bengal, 67
 Benjamin, Walter, 124
 Bentham, Jeremy, 57
 Berlin, Isaiah, 106
 Bill of Rights, 47, 164, 167, 168
Biographical and Imperial Magazine, 14, 28,
 162
 biography, 96–101
 Birmingham: food riots, 66
 Bisset, Robert, 6, 171
 Blake, William, 121, 124, 129
 Boerhaave, Herman, 144
 Bonney, John Augustus, xiv, 108, 109
 Botany Bay, 19, 37
 Brewer, John, 8, 96
 Bristol, 36
 Bristol Institution, 24
Bristol Mercury, 24
 British Convention, 1793, 71
 Brown, Philip, 7
 Brunswick, Duke of, 124
 Burke, Edmund, 3, 4, 9, 18, 35, 62, 67, 76,
 77, 79, 90, 97
 Reflections on the Revolution ..., 124,
 168–9
 Thoughts on the Prospect ..., 75–6
 Button, J. V., 152
 Byron, George Gordon, 6th Baron, 129,
 131, 137
- Camden, Charles Pratt, Earl, 47, 48
 Canning, George, 26, 37
 Carlyle, Thomas, 77
 Cartwright, John, 62, 71, 171
 Catholic Church, 169
 Cawthorne, Joseph, 76, 77, 78, 79
 Cestre, Charles, 2, 7, 16, 17
 John Thelwall ..., 15, 17
Champion, 14, 22, 164, 173
 Charles I, King, 61
 Charles II, King, 165

- Chartism, 10, 13, 63, 65, 172
 Chernyshevsky, Nikolai, 30
 Chubb, John, 114
 Cicero, 33, 34
 Claeys, Gregory, 3, 8–9, 54, 63, 69, 171
 Politics of English Jacobinism ..., 15
 Clark, Anna, 7
 Clinton, Bill, 106
 Cobbett, William, 10
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 2, 4, 6, 10, 13, 14,
 16, 18, 36, 110–16, 126–7, 129, 130,
 133, 135, 136
 ‘Christabel’, 132
 ‘The Dungeon’, 112
 ‘Frost at Midnight’, 112
 letters to JT, 110, 111–14
 ‘Modern Patriotism’, 110–11
 The Plot Discovered, 110
 ‘Religious Musings’, 110
 ‘Spy Noy’, 27, 129
 ‘This Lime-Tree Bower my Prison’, 14,
 112–16
 Collins, H., 62
 Colman, George, 118, 122
 combination, 64, 67–8
 commerce, 49, 64, 65, 67, 69–70
 community, 83–93
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 65
 conversation, 87–8, 112, 116, 148, 151
 Cooper, Astley, 13
 Copenhagen Fields meetings, 103
 1795, 61, 76, 79–81
 Copenhagen House, North London, xiv, 8,
 77, 78
 Corn Laws, 64, 65
 Anti Corn Law League, 9, 65
 Coronation Oath Act, 44, 45, 46
 Corresponding Societies Act, 172
Critical Review, 14
 Cullen, Robert, 40
 Culler, Jonathan, 92

 Dartford Common, 166–7
 Davies, David, 70
 de Cloot, Baron, 123
 democracy, 49, 73, 162, 163, 164
 popular opinion, 71–3, 75, 81
 Demosthenes, 33, 34, 170

 Derrida, Jacques, 92
 Dickinson, H. T., 8, 9, 60
 D’Israeli, Isaac: *Vaurien*, 4–5, 170
 Downie, David, 40, 44
 Duchan, Judith, ix, 5
 Dundas, Henry, 32
 Dyer, George, 68

 Eaton, Daniel Isaac, 29, 107
 Eden, Sir F. M., 70
 Edinburgh, 37
 treason trials, 28, 40, 41, 44, 46, 163–4
Edinburgh Review, 8, 104, 105
 education, 147–52, 158–9
 see also lyceum movement
 elocution, 2, 5, 14, 15, 21, 23, 24, 114–15,
 137–8, 139–45, 147–52, 157
 materialism, 141–2
 mechanism, 140–1
 mentalism, 142–3
 moralism, 143–5
 Selections ... for Mr. Thelwall’s Lectures ...,
 5, 137, 147, 148, 149, 150–1, 152–3,
 155, 157–9
 see also recitation
 empire, 117–18, 121–2
 Enlightenment, 70, 91, 117, 124, 169
 Scottish, 9, 54
 enthusiasm, 89, 90
 Epstein, James, 3, 4, 169
 Erdman, David, 16
 Erskine, Thomas, xiii–xiv, 3, 4, 40, 41, 47
 Everest, Kelvin, 115
Examiner, 15
 Eyre, Lord Chief Justice, 43, 44, 46

 Falkland, Lucius Cary, Viscount, 123
 farms, 64–5
 Fast Days, 31, 63
 Felsenstein, Frank, 11, 119
 Fleming, Tara-Lynn, x, 5
 food riots, 61, 63, 66
 Foot, Paul, 13
 Foster, Sir Michael, 40, 42
 Fourier, Charles, 62, 65
 France
 literati, 74
 National Convention, 41
 wars, 1793–9, 31–2, 33, 58, 64, 67

- Franklin, Benjamin, 68
 Fraser, Nancy, 100
 French Revolution, xv, 3, 11, 13, 22, 25, 35, 62, 67, 102, 117, 118, 123, 124, 126
- Gagging Acts (Two Acts), 1795, xiv, xv, 4, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 110, 112, 167
 Galloway, Alexander, 172
 Galperin, William, 79–80
 gender politics, 7–8
General Evening Post, 78
 George III, King, xiv, 30, 31, 33, 61, 162
 Gerrald, Joseph, 19, 28, 37, 41, 71, 115
 Gibbs, Vicary, 40
 Gibbs, Warren, 16–17
 Gillray, James: cartoons, xiv, 26, 72
 Gilmartin, Kevin, 71
 Glorious Revolution, 102, 169, 172
 Godwin, William, 6, 7–8, 9, 25–6, 27–8, 30–1, 60, 73–4, 91, 98, 101, 102, 111–12
Caleb Williams, 37, 123
Considerations ..., 30, 74, 102, 111
Cursory Strictures ..., 28, 30
Enquiry Concerning Political Justice, 58
 letters to JT, 17, 18
Memoirs, 104
Political Justice, 6, 124
 Golden Lion Tavern, 172
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 64, 162
 Goodwin, Albert, 7
 Graham, Aaron, 62–3
 Great Remonstrance, 61
 Green, Georgina, x, 8
 Grenville, William Wyndham, 1st Baron, 32, 72
 Grotius, Hugo, 52
 Groves (spy), xiv
 Guy's Hospital
 JT lectures at, 14, 19, 22, 141–2
 Physical Society, 13, 22
- Habermas, Jürgen, 8, 91–2, 96, 100, 147
 Hale, Sir Matthew, 40, 42, 46
 Hampden, John, 123
 Hampsher-Monk, Iain, 2, 8, 9
- Hardy, Thomas (of LCS), 14, 108
 prosecuted, xiii–xiv, 3, 23, 28, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 47, 170
 Harvey, William, 22, 144
 Hawkins, William, 42
 Henry, Patrick, 34
 Heren, Alexander, 30
 Historical and Oratorical Society, 137
 history, 54–6, 59–60, 63, 115–16, 161–73
 contingency, 54–6
 four-stage, 54–5
 of ideas, 51, 59–60
 Hodgskin, Thomas, 63
 Hodgson, William, 172
 Holcroft, Thomas, 3, 17
 Holder, William, 140
 Holmes, Richard: *Footsteps: Adventures of a Romantic Biographer*, 13
 Home Office, 29
 Hulme, Obadiah, 163, 168
 Hume, David, 57, 162–3, 164–5
History of England ..., 162, 167, 168
 Hunt, Leigh, 14–15
Autobiography, 15
Lord Byron and some of his Contemporaries, 15
- imagination, 10, 89, 93, 109, 113, 115–16, 155
 Isle of Wight, 19
- Jacobinism, 2–3, 4, 9, 10, 15, 16, 23, 62, 67–8, 163, 164, 165, 168
The Anti-Jacobin, 26, 37
 Janowitz, Anne, 110
 Jarvis, Robin, 10
 Jefferson, Thomas, 163
 Jeffrey, Francis, 37, 104, 105
 Jekyll, Joseph, 78
 Johnstone, Kenneth, x, 6
 Jones, David, 63
 Jonson, Ben, 23
 Juvenal, 28
- Karr, David, 3, 4
 Ku, Agnes, 96
- labour, 8, 9, 51, 52–4, 56, 60, 63, 68–9
 Lamb, Charles, 27, 113

- Lamb, Robert, x, 9
 language, 97, 98, 104–5, 136
 and body expression, 5, 153–4
 literary, 91–2
 pure, 124
 translation, 117–18, 124
 see also elocution; oratory; rhetoric;
 speech
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 117
 Lee, Richard, 79
 Lenin, 30
 Levellers, 164
Liberal, 14
 Ligon, Richard, 118
 Lilburne, John, 164
 Lincoln's Inn Fields, 20, 24, 162
 literature, 149–50
 Liu, Alan, 115, 116
 Llyswen, Wales, 14, 19, 21, 22, 37
 Locke, John, 9, 51, 52–6, 68, 69, 170
 London Corresponding Society (LCS), 2, 8,
 14, 15, 28, 29, 31, 49, 62, 75, 76, 77–8,
 79, 80, 162, 164, 167, 168
 prosecution of members, xv, 3–4, 23, 28,
 39–40, 41, 43, 44, 47, 170
 'Scottish martyrs', xv, 28, 115
 JT withdraws, 103, 110, 170
 London Institute, JT's, 2, 20, 21, 137, 139
 Historical and Oratorical Society, 137
 Lotte, Günther, 63
 Lovejoy, Arthur, 59
 Lovelace, Richard, 109
 luxury, 64, 68–9, 70
 lyceum movement, 5, 148, 151, 152, 158,
 159
 Lynn Regis, Norfolk, 18, 36

 Macaulay, Catherine, 163, 164
 Magnuson, Paul, 149, 151
 Malthus, Thomas, 62
 Manchester, Duke of, 28
Manchester Times, 5
 Mansfield, Sir James, Lord Chief Justice, 44
 Mansfield, Michael, 49
 Margarot, Maurice, 41, 115, 163–4
 Marmontel, Jean François, 117, 123
 Marx, Karl, 32
 Mathews, William, 29

 Matthias, Thomas J., 21, 26
 Mays, J. C. C., 113, 114
 McCann, Andrew, 75, 89–90, 91
Medical and Physical Journal, 139
 Mee, Jon, x–xi, 4, 10, 90
 mentalism, 142–3
 Mill, J. S., 9, 66
 Milton, John, 108–9
 Mitford, Sir John, 32, 44, 45
 Montesquieu, Baron, 70
Monthly Review, The, 36
Moral and Political Acts of the ..., 168
 moral economy, 66
 morality and moralism, 54, 58, 143–5
Morning Post, 107, 110
 Morton, Thomas, 118

 Nancy, Jean-Luc, 83–7, 92
 Naval Mutineers, 1797, 63
 Nether Stowey, Somerset, 18, 19, 36
New Annual Register, The, 28
 New World, 117–24
 Newgate prison, 28, 107, 108, 110, 113, 114
Northern Star, 172
 Northumberland, Hugh Percy, Duke of, 28
 Nozick, Robert, 55

 oratory, 4–5, 147, 150–9

 Paine, Thomas, 8, 9, 27, 33, 62, 67, 68, 72,
 97, 123, 164, 168, 169
 effigy burnt, 66, 124
 Agrarian Justice, 52, 53, 55, 56
 The Crisis, 30
 Rights of Man, 163
 Paley, Morton D., 115
 panoramas, 79–80
 parliamentary reform, 25, 27, 28, 33, 39–50,
 52, 70, 71–2, 161, 162
 Reform Bill, 1832, 14, 15
 Paul, St., 156
 Peru, 121–4
 Peterloo Massacre, 14, 15, 161
 Petty, Sir William, 68
Philanthropist, 29
 Phillips, Richard, 18
 Public Characters of, 1800–1801, 15
 Philp, Mark, 52

- Physical Society, 13, 22
 Pitt, William, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 37, 43, 64, 67, 70, 72, 73, 98, 100, 162, 165, 170
 political economy, 61–70
 Poole, Thomas, 114
 popular opinion, 71–3, 75, 81
 Portland, William Bentinck, 3rd Duke of, 28, 47, 62
 prison, 107–16
 see also Botany Bay; Newgate; Tower of London
 private sphere, 8, 95–106
 property, 8, 9, 51–60, 62, 164
 popular opinion, 8, 71–3, 75, 81
 public sphere, 8, 91, 95–106, 147
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 52, 54

 radicalism, xiii, 3, 6, 8–9, 27–9, 30, 43, 61–3, 65–6, 68–9, 71, 74, 90–1, 96, 110, 125, 162, 163, 169, 172, 173
 Rapin, Paul de, 162, 165
 Raynal, Abbé, 117
 reading, 147–59
 recitation, 5, 149–59
 reform *see* parliamentary reform
 Reform Bill, 1832, 14, 15
 Reign of Terror
 French Revolution, 124
 Pitt, 25, 27, 32
 republicanism, 8, 29, 51, 97, 109, 123, 124
 Richmond, Duke of, 43, 47
 Richter, John, 18
 Ridgway, James, 107
 rights, 9, 51–60, 163, 164
 The Rights of Nature, 7, 8, 9, 51–3, 55, 57, 62, 73, 75, 167, 168, 170, 171
 Robertson, William, 117, 162
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 32, 67
 Rockey, Denyse, 15, 22
 Roe, Nicholas, xi, 2, 3, 108, 110
 Roman history, 19, 34, 35, 171
 Romanticism, 26, 131–2, 149, 153
Romantics, The: England in a Revolutionary Age, 13
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 18, 86, 124
 Russell, Gillian, 148

 satire, 26, 28, 136
 savages, 70
 Noble, 117, 121–2
 Scott, Walter, 32, 37
 Scottish Enlightenment, 9, 52, 54
 ‘Scottish Martyrs’, xv, 28, 115
 see also Edinburgh treason trials
 Scrivener, Michael, xi, 10, 11, 15, 29–30, 34, 37, 158
 Searle, John, 92
 Seditious Meetings Act, 49, 161, 162, 170
 Seit, Brian, 71
Senator, The, 78
 sexuality, 104, 118–22
 Shakespeare, William, 133
 Sheldon, Richard, xi, 9
 Shelley, Mary: *Frankenstein*, 22
 Shelley, Percy, 14, 129, 134
 Prometheus Unbound, 10, 132, 135
 Sheridan, T., 152
 Sidney, Algernon, 123, 170
 Skinner, Quentin, 60
 Skirving, William, 41
 slave trade, 117–21, 124
 Smith, Adam, 57, 62, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69
 Smollet, Tobias, 162
 sociability, 148, 149, 159
 social development, 69–70
 socialism, 51, 62, 63, 65, 66, 70
 Society for Constitutional Information (SCI), 39, 40
 Solomonescu, Yasmin, xii, 6–7
 Somerset, 27
 Alfoxden, 136
 Nether Stowey, 18, 19, 36
 Southey, Robert, 27
 speech
 act, 91–2
 and moralism, 143–5
 production, 140–1
 therapy *see* elocution
 see also conversation, oratory; recitation
 Spence, Thomas, 3, 9, 65
 St George’s Fields, 103
State Trials, 166
 Steele, Richard, 118, 124
 Symonds, Henry Delaney, 107

- taxes, 50, 67
- Thelwall, Algernon Sidney, 123
- Thelwall, John
- birth, 1, 13
 - biography, 13–16, 21–4, 27–9, 36–7
 - library and papers, 16–21, 126, 162
 - pseudonyms, 21–2
 - arrest and trial, 1794–5, xiii–xiv, xv, 3, 14, 17, 19, 29, 39–49, 172
 - lecture tours, 1796/7, 26, 36
 - walking tour, 1797, 9–10, 18
 - in Nether Stowey, 18, 19, 36
 - death and gravestone, 1–2, 24
 - Address to the Inhabitants of Yarmouth*, 102
 - The Daughter of Adoption*, 11, 120
 - 'An Essay Towards ... Animal Vitality', 14, 19, 22, 141–2
 - The Fairy of the Lake*, 125–8, 131–2, 134–6
 - The Hope of Albion*, 11, 125–35, 137–8, 162
 - The Incas*, 11, 14, 117, 121–4
 - Incle and Yarico*, 11, 14, 117–21
 - Lecture on a System of Spies and Informers*, 115
 - Lectures on Classical History*, 171, 173
 - A Letter to Francis Jeffray* ..., 105
 - A Letter to Henry Cline*, 142, 145
 - Natural and Constitutional Right* ..., 40, 45–7, 99, 100, 107
 - On the Moral Tendency* ..., 99–100
 - The Peripatetic*, 7, 15, 20, 22, 36, 83–93, 97, 127, 131, 164, 166
 - 'Philautiaccha', 83–4
 - Philippics*, 33–4
 - Poems, Chiefly Written in Retirement*, 14, 112, 125
 - 'Prefatory Memoir', 15, 22–3, 98, 104
 - Poems on Various Subjects*, 14, 15
 - Poems Written in Close Confinement*, 15, 97, 98
 - Poems Written in Confinement*, 98
 - Poems Written in Retirement*, 15, 104
 - Poems Written in the Tower*, 10
 - Poems written while in Close Confinement*, 107–8
 - 'The Cell', 107–9, 110, 113
 - 'Lines Written on the Morning of Trial', 113
 - 'Stanzas, Written ...', 109–10, 113
 - Results of Experience*, 142–3, 144, 145
 - The Rights of Nature*, 7, 8, 9, 51–3, 55, 57, 62, 73, 75, 167, 168, 170, 171
 - Selections ... for Mr. Thelwall's Lectures* ..., 5, 137, 147, 148, 149, 150–1, 152–3, 155, 157–9
 - Introductory Discourse on the Nature and Objects* ..., 142, 143, 152–3
 - Sketches of the History* ..., 166
 - The Tribune: Political Lectures*, xv, 6, 22, 26, 29, 30, 31–4, 61, 74, 97, 102, 103, 108, 110, 170
 - Vestibule of Eloquence*, 137
- Thelwall, John Hampden, 123
- Thelwall, Joseph, 13
- Thelwall, Maria, 22, 98
- Thelwall, Stella, 101
- Theophrastus, 87
- Thomassen, Lasse, 92
- Thompson, E. P., 1–2, 7, 9–10, 11, 34, 66, 170
- 'Disenchantment or Default?', 13
 - 'Hunting the Jacobin Fox', 15, 161–2
 - The Making of the English Working Class*, 8, 15
- Thompson, Francis: 'Hymn on the Seasons', 154–5
- Thompson, Judith, xii, 2, 10, 11, 15, 84, 112, 115, 116, 154
- Thoreau, Henry David, 30
- Thurlow, Edward, 1st Baron, 76
- Times*: advertisements, 16, 20, 21
- Times Literary Supplement (TLS)*, 16–17
- Tooke, John Horne, xiii–xiv, 3, 4, 29, 40, 41, 43, 101, 108
- Tower of London, 17, 28, 108, 109, 156
- Poems Written in the Tower*, 10
- translation, 117–18, 124
- treason, definition, 29, 32, 37, 40–6, 99
- Treason Trials, 1794, xiii–xiv, xv, 3, 14, 17, 27, 28, 29, 39–49, 99
- Edinburgh, 28, 40, 41, 44, 46, 163–4
 - commemoration, 172
- Treasonable Practices Act, 170
- True Britain*, 35

- Tuite, Clara, 148
Turgot, Anne, 65
Two Acts *see* Gagging Acts
Tyler, Wat, 166–7, 168
- unionism, 68
utilitarianism, 56–9
- value, 51, 63, 68–9
virtue, 5, 58, 98, 99, 109, 143, 164
Voltaire, 63
- Wagner, Corinna, xii, 8
Wales, 18, 91
 Llswen, 14, 19, 21, 22, 37
Walpole, Horace, 70
Walsh, James, 27, 129
war, levying, 42, 43, 44–5
wars *vs* France, 1793–9, 31–2, 33, 58, 64, 67
Watchman, 110
- Watt, Robert, 44
Wells, Roger, 63
Williams, Gwyn, 63
Williams, Helen Maria, 117
Windham, William, 3, 32
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 9, 97, 104
Wordsworth, William, 2, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18,
 21–2, 28–9, 62, 135
 The Excursion, 21–2
 The Prelude, 27, 28, 116, 135
 The Recluse, 125, 126
 satire, 28
Wrangham, Francis, 28
- Yarmouth, 8, 18, 36, 37
 Address to the Inhabitants of Yarmouth,
 102
Yeats, W. B., 133
Yorke, Henry Redhead, 167, 169
Young, Arthur, 18

Copyright