

INDEX

- abscisic acid (ABA) 183
Acton, Edward Hamilton 125, 132–3, 186
air pollution 183–4
airs 33, 40–2, 45–54
American Society for Plant Physiology 188
ammonia (NH₃), ammonium ions (NH₄⁺)
 50–4, 100
Annals of Botany 121, 153
Appleton, Thomas 19
Aristotle 33, 51
Athenaeum 23
auxins 175–80, 186
Avena sativa (oat) 109–12, 169, 176–80
azote 50
 see also nitrogen
- Babington, Charles 61, 120, 134
Bacon, Francis 16
Balfour, Arthur J 149, 156, 161
Balfour, Isaac Bayley 121, 131, 187
Balfour, James Hutton 94
Banks, Joseph 17, 26, 55, 65
Barlow, Nora (née Darwin) (1885–1989)
 138, 144, 146
Bary, Anton de 102, 120
Bateson, Anna 143–4
Bateson, William 70, 143–5, 148–50, 169,
 185–6
Beagle, *HMS* 9–11, 19, 55, 62, 65, 67, 168
Bennet-Clark T. A. 186
Bernard, Claude 97
Biffen, Rowland 158, 185–6
bioassay *see Avena*; coleoptile
Birmingham 5, 17, 41
- Blackman, Frederick Frost 1, 127–31, 133,
 144 158, 172, 180–8, 189, 201–2
 Blackman Reaction 129
 Law of Limiting Factors 128, 130
Blackman, Vernon 186–8
blue light 102, 109
Boerhaave, Herman 354
Boney, Don 188
Bonnet, Charles 35, 47, 59
Boothby, Brook 26
botanic gardens 24, 28
Boulton, Matthew 17
Boussingault, Jean-Baptiste 49–54, 90, 127
Bower, Frederick Orpen 112, 117, 120, 131,
 132, 135, 187
Bowood House 45, 113
Boyle, Robert 16, 33, 36
Boysen-Jensen, Peter 176
Brassica oleracea (cabbage) 104–5
Briggs, George E. 186, 201
British Association for the Advancement of
 Science (BAAS) 95, 96, 116, 123–4,
 135, 149, 153–5, 156, 162
Brown, Horace Taberner 128, 173–4
Brown Institution, University of London
 94, 97–9
Brown, Robert 33, 58, 59, 65, 71, 72, 168
Brownian Motion 65
Browning, Elizabeth Barrett 13
Browning, Robert 13
Butler, Samuel 151–5, 159
- C3 plants 181–5
C4 plants 181–5
Calcium (Ca), calcium ions (Ca²⁺) 107

- California Institute of Technology (Caltech) 178
- Cambridge Instrument Company 22, 121, 124, 133
- Cambridge Plant Breeding Institute 185
- Cambridge University 2, 13, 15, 18, 32, 34, 55, 57–62, 97, 101, 119, 121, 129, 131, 135, 137, 140, 143, 147, 149, 155, 156, 161–2, 174, 183
- Botanic Garden 144, 149, 158
- Botany School 134–6, 139, 143–4, 146, 155, 187
- Christ's College 119, 158
- Clare College 134
- Corpus Christi (St Benedict's) College 37
- Girton College 140–5
- Newnham College 122, 140–5, 149, 161
- School of (Animal) Physiology 115, 185
- School of Plant Physiology 185–7
- St John's College 140, 143
- Trinity College 97, 121, 122, 140, 156
- Cameron, Julia Margaret 19
- Candolle, Alphonse de 64, 66
- Candolle, Augustin-Pyramus de 29, 48, 58–61, 64, 66, 87, 123
- capillarity 38–39
- carbon dioxide (CO₂) 1–3, 32, 34, 40, 45, 48, 49, 101, 126–31, 174, 181–5
- carbon dioxide feeding 183
- Carlyle, Jane 19
- Carlyle, Thomas 19
- carnivorous plants (see insectivorous plants)
- Carus, Victor 15
- Catsetum sacatum* 75–76
- Cattleya* 73
- caudicle 73–4
- Cavendish, Lord George 6
- cellulase 173
- cell wall (plant) 88–9, 179–80
- Centaurea jacea* (Knapweed) 87–8, 95
- chloroplasts, chlorophyll 3, 101
- chromosomes 149
- Chunda *see* *Hedysarum* = *Desmodium gyrans*
- Ciesielski, Theophil 104, 105, 107
- circumnutation *see* nutation
- Clapham Grammar School 13
- classification
- natural systems 29, 35, 58
- sexual system, *see* Linnaeus
- climate change 1, 3, 170, 184–5
- climbing plants 80–5, 164, 197
see also Darwin, C. R., *Movements and Habits of Climbing Plants*
- Clough, Arthur 147
- Cohn, Ferdinand 100–1
- coleoptile 109–12, 169, 176–80
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 27
- Cornford, Frances (née Darwin) (1886–1960) 122, 135, 141, 146–7, 157, 161
- Cornford, Francis 147, 157, 161
- Coryanthes macrantha* 75–6
- Crassulacean Acid Metabolism (CAM) plants 181–5
- Crofts, Ernest (brother of Ellen Darwin) 147
- Crofts, William Carr (brother of Ellen Darwin) 122
- crop rotation 51–2, 60
- cross-fertilization 67–77, 164, 175
- Crüger, Hermann 75
- Cytokinins 179
- Czapek, Friedrich 111, 123
- Dale, Edith 144
- Darwin, Amy (née Ruck) (1850–76) 12–4, 98–9, 137, 146
- Darwin, Annie (1841–51) 12–3, 137
- Darwin, Bernard (1876–1961) 12, 14, 135, 139, 140–1, 146
- Darwin, Charles Robert (1809–82) 1, 2, 4–20, 24, 28, 29, 32, 33, 42, 51, 53, 54, 99–114, 116, 118, 122, 134, 137–9, 144, 150, 151, 153, 155, 159–70, 171–5, 178, 189
- centenary of birth 156–7
- Darwin/Butler Controversy 151–5
- The Different Forms of Flowers on Plants of the Same Species* (1877) 14, 79–80, 139
- The Effects of Cross and Self-Fertilisation in the Vegetable Kingdom* (1876) 11, 66, 77, 79–80
- evolutionary period 55–77
- Insectivorous Plants* (1875) 11, 66, 79–80, 90, 91, 92, 93, 173

- The Movements and Habits of Climbing Plants* (1865) 11, 67, 74, 79–80, 82, 84, 101
- On the Origin of Species* (1859) 10, 11, 63, 66–77, 79–80, 84, 113, 151, 154, 163–5, 171–3
- physiological period 66, 79–96
- The Power of Movement in Plants* (1880) 11, 15, 27, 101–14, 123, 124, 153, 167, 168, 169
- The Various Contrivances by which Orchids are Fertilised by Insects and the Good Effects of Intercrossing* (1862) 11, 66, 67, 77, 173
- The Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication* (1868) 67, 71
- Darwin, Charles, son of Erasmus (1758–78) 7
- Darwin, Elizabeth (Bessy) (1847–1926) 121
- Darwin, Ellen Wordsworth (née Crofts) (1865–1903) 122, 135, 137–41, 146, 155, 161
- Darwin, Emma (née Wedgwood) (1808–96) 8–9, 12–4, 16, 19, 20, 21, 55, 65, 90, 115, 121–2, 134–5, 137–9, 144, 146, 156, 160
- Darwin, Erasmus (1731–1802) 1, 2, 4, 5–7, 9, 15–18, 24–30, 31–54, 56, 57, 58, 87, 90–2, 108, 124, 151, 154, 159–70, 171–3, 189
- The Botanic Garden* (1791, Part I *The Economy of Vegetation*, Part II *The Loves of Plants*) 30, 35, 164, 165
- The Loves of Plants: A Poem with Philosophical Notes* (first published 1789) 27–30, 31, 90, 165, 166
- Phytologia or the Philosophy and Agriculture and Gardening* (1800), 30, 31–54, 57, 90
- Zoonomia* (1794 and 1796; two volumes) 35
- Darwin, Erasmus (Uncle Ras) (1804–81) 18–20, 57–8, 99, 114, 161, 168
- Darwin, Florence (née Fisher, Maitland) (1866–1920) 157–8, 161
- Darwin, Francis (1848–1925) 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11–5, 18, 20–2, 28, 64, 65, 66, 70, 79, 80, 82, 83, 91, 92, 94, 105, 159–70, 171–2, 175, 177, 178, 180–5, 189
- Cambridge and plant physiology 115–36, 185–7
- Charles, Sachs and German botany 97–114
- family and father's memory 137–58
- Life and Letters of Charles Darwin* 137–9, 153, 163–4, 167
- More Letters of Charles Darwin* 138, 139
- Rustic Sounds* 126, 157
- Springtime and Other Essays* 157
- Darwin, George (1848–1912) 22, 65, 69, 92, 113, 121, 122, 156, 160
- Darwin, Henrietta (Etty) (1843–1930) 99, 138, 163, 167
- Darwin, Horace (1851–1928) 12, 13, 21, 22, 121, 122, 124, 133, 160
- Darwin, Leonard (1850–1943) 21, 150, 160, 161–2
- Darwin, Mary ('Polly', née Howard) (1740–70) 6, 9
- Darwin, Robert Waring (1724–1816, brother of Erasmus) 26, 57
- Darwin, Robert Waring (1766–1848, son of Erasmus) 7, 8, 24, 26, 45, 56, 151
- Darwin, Susanna (née Wedgwood) (1765–1817) 81
- Darwin, William (1839–1914) 8, 21, 113, 156, 157
- Davy, Humphrey 50
- Derby 7
- Desmodium gyrans* (= *Hedysarum gyrans*) 27, 108, 164
- Detlefsen, Emil 105–6
- Detmer, Wilhelm 132–3
- diastase 173, 174
- dichogamy 68
- di- (tri) morphism (heterostyly) 69, 144, 174–5
- diffusion 128, 174, 180–5
- Dimsdale, Thomas 44
- dioecy 68
- Dionaea muscipula* (Venus' Fly Trap) 91–2, 94–6, 105, 107, 108, 164
- Dodgson, Charles (*aka* Lewis Carroll) 102
- Donisthorpe, Wordsworth (cousin to Ellen Darwin) 122

- Down House 9, 14, 18, 55, 71, 81, 82, 94,
102, 113, 122, 137, 144, 151, 156, 168
- Downe, village in Kent 9, 12, 13, 16, 68, 79,
85, 99, 114, 121, 161, 166
- Drosera rotundifolia* (Common or Round-
leaved Sunflower) 28, 90–4, 100, 105,
164, 167, 170
- Dupree, Hunter 28
- Durham, Florence 145
- Dutrochet, Henri 59, 60, 81, 82, 85–7, 95,
113, 123, 159
- Dyer, William Thiselton 117–9, 134, 135
- Edgeworth, Richard 17
- Edinburgh 6, 7, 18, 34, 57, 94, 131, 172, 187
- Empire, British 24
- Enlightenment, the 30, 172
- enzymes and ‘ferments’ in general 92–4, 107,
173–4
see also individual enzymes
- Escombe, F 128
- Ethylene 179–80, 186
- Farlow, Will 121, 188
- Fick, Adolf 185
- Fisher, Herbert 161
- Fisher, Ronald (RA) 150, 175
- Fontana, Felice 44, 45
- Foster, Michael 97–101, 115–6, 140, 167,
185, 186
- Fox, William Darwin 57
- Frank, Albert 103
- Frankland, Edward 167
- Franklin, Benjamin 17, 30, 42–5
function *see* plant physiology
- Galton, Francis 114, 169
- Gardiner, Walter 120, 134, 153, 185–6
gases *see* airs
- Geddes, Patrick 118
- genetics *see* Mendelian genetics
- Genetical Society 145
- Geneva 46, 48, 59
- George III, king 26, 44
- Germany, pre-eminence in science 15, 87,
102–3, 114, 117, 120–1, 169, 188
- gibberellin 179
- Gilbert, Joseph Henry 52–4, 90
- Gill, Eric 147
- Godwin, Harry 158
- gravitropism (geotropism) 83, 104–7,
111–2, 123–4, 177–8
- Gray, Asa 19, 28, 55, 56, 63–6, 69, 77, 81–2,
83, 90, 116, 161, 188
- Great Exhibition of 1851 19, 21
- Green, Joseph Reynolds 174
- Grew, Nehemiah 35, 47
- Haekel, Ernst 18
- Hales, Stephen (Reverend) 4, 32, 35–41,
46–8, 58, 59, 86, 88, 113, 124, 159, 173
Haemastaticks 37
Vegetable Staticks 32, 37–40
- Harrison, Jane 141–2, 146–7
- Harvard University 19, 188
- Harvey, William 37
- Hedysarum gyrans* (*see* *Desmodium gyrans*)
- Hegel, Georg 16, 172
- heliotropism *see* phototropism
- Hellreigel, Hermann 54
- Helmont, Joanne Baptista van 33, 40
- Henslow, John Stevens 57–63, 77, 87
herbalists 23, 29
- herkogamy 175
- heterostyly *see* dimorphism
- Hill, Robert (Robin) 129
- Hooker, Frances (née Henslow, wife of
Joseph Dalton) 63
- Hooker, Joseph Dalton 10, 55, 56, 63–6, 72,
77, 79, 83, 93, 94, 96, 100, 116, 118,
136, 148, 156, 157, 161, 173
- Hooker, William 29, 58, 63
- Horn hygrometer 126–7, 166
- Humbolt, Alexander von 55, 62
- Humus 50
- Huxley, Thomas Henry 9, 80, 114, 116–9,
148, 152, 153, 157
- hydrotropism 104
- inbreeding *see* self-fertilization
- Ingen-Housz, Jan 32, 43–6, 48, 101, 113,
159, 173, 194
- inheritance *see* Mendelian genetics
- insectivorous plants 28, 71, 79, 85, 89–96,
164, 169
see also Darwin C. R., *Insectivorous Plants*

