

## BIOGRAPHICAL REGISTER OF CORRESPONDENTS

The letters are numbered chronologically. Letters from William Hunter to correspondents are in roman numbers; those from correspondents to William Hunter are in italic numbers.

Adair, Lady Caroline. Sister of the Earl of Albermarle and wife of Robert Adair, surgeon. 482.

Adair, William. Army surgeon; may have been a pupil of Hunter (Col. W. Johnston, *Roll of Commissioned Officers in the Medical Service of the British Army* (Aberdeen, 1917)). 483.

Addington, Antony (1713–90). MD (Oxford), 1744 (*DNB*). 385.

Alexander, Benjamin (d. 1768). MD (Leiden), 1761; pupil of Hunter (Munk, *Roll of the Royal College of Physicians*). 164.

Amelot de Chaillon, Antoine-Jean (1732–95). President of the Académie Royale des Sciences (1779). Died in prison (*Index Biographique des Membres et Correspondants de L'Académie des Sciences* (1939)). 453.

Anatomy pupils. 69, 526, 527, 528.

Ancaster, Duchess of. See Bertie, Mary.

Anderson, James (1739–1808). Economist and agriculturalist (*DNB*). 361.

Anderson, John (1726–96). Professor of oriental languages (1756) and of natural philosophy (1760), Glasgow University (*DNB*). 433.

anonymous correspondents. 212, 235, 238, 242, 420, 427, 484, 485, 486, 487.

Arbuthnot, Esther. Great-niece of John Arbuthnot. 423.

Argyll Hamilton, Baroness (1734–90). Elizabeth Gunning married first James, sixth Duke of Hamilton (d. 1758) and then John Campbell, fifth Duke of Argyll; Lady of the Bedchamber to Queen Caroline, patient of Hunter (*DNB*). 342.

Armiger, Thomas. Surgeon apothecary, London Hospital (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 226.

Armstrong, Dr George (fl. 1767). Brother of Dr George Armstrong; in 1769 established a dispensary for the relief of poor children (*DNB*). 140.

Baillie, James (d. 1778). Educated at Musselborough Grammar School and Edinburgh University; tutor in the family of General Matthew Baillie; ordained in 1754; called to the

- parish of Shotts; married Dorothea Hunter in 1757; moved to the parish of Bothwell in 1761; elected to a professorship of ecclesiastical history, Glasgow University, in 1775. 332, 334 358, 365.
- Baillie, Matthew (1761–1823). Son of James Baillie and Dorothea Hunter; Snell Exhibitioner, Balliol College; studied medicine under William Hunter; MD; F. C. P., F. R. S (*DNB*). 396, 401, 407, 410, 411, 413–6, 418, 419, 421, 424, 439.
- Baker, Sir George (1722–1809). MD (Leiden), 1749; F. C. P.; F. R. S.; associated endemical colic of Devonshire with lead in apparatus used in cider-making (*DNB*). 16, 64.
- Bandinel, Dr. Possibly James Bandinel, DD, fellow of Jesus College, Oxford, and Public Orator (1770–84). 488.
- Banks, Sir Joseph (1743–1820). Travelled in Newfoundland; naturalist on Cook's first voyage round the world, 1768–71; President of the Royal Society, 1778–1820 (*DNB*). 246, 464.
- Barclay, Robert. Writer to the Signet and member of the firm Barclay and Graeme, Glasgow. Contemporary of William Hunter at Glasgow University. Acted as lawyer for William Hunter and the Baillies. 456.
- Barrett, William (1733–89). Surgeon and antiquary in Bristol; F. S. A. (*DNB*). 98.
- Barry, James (1741–1806). Artist; professor of painting at the Royal Academy (*DNB*). 373.
- Bath, Robert. Apothecary in London (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 348.
- Barthélemy, Jean-Jacques, Abbé (1716–95). Member of the Académie des Inscriptions et belles-lettres; curator of the King of France's coin collection (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle* (Paris, 1852)). 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 359, 370, 380.
- Beauchamp, Lord (1743–1822). Francis Seymour, eldest son of Francis Seymour-Conway, first Marquis of Hertford (*DNB*). 489, 490, 510.
- Beauclerk, Lady Diana (1734–1808). Amateur artist; eldest daughter of Charles Spencer, second Duke of Marlborough; married second Viscount Bolingbroke in 1757; divorced in 1768; and married Topham Bouclerk in 1768 (*DNB*). 491.
- Bedford, John. Ironmaster. (*Journal of the South East Wales Industrial Archaeology Society*, 1). 475.
- Belchier, John (1706–85). Surgeon to Guy's Hospital, F. R. S. (*DNB*). 492.
- Bell, George. Surgeon and Citizen of London. 293.
- Bell, John (1745–1831). Bookseller, printer, publisher, type founder, journalist (*DNB*; Stanley Morison, *John Bell, 1745–1831: Bookseller, Printer, Publisher, Typefounder, Journalist, &c* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1930)). 197.
- Bent, James. Surgeon apothecary, Newcastle-under-Lyme. 301.
- Bernard, Jean (1702–81). Professor of humanities, Saumur; studied anatomy with Ferrein 1744; subsequently went to Douai (*Nouvelle Biographie Universelle*). 62.
- Bertie, Mary. Duchess of Ancaster, wife of the third Duke (d. 1793); Mistress of the Robes to Queen Caroline. 105.
- Black, Joseph (1728–99). Chemist; studied medicine at Glasgow under Cullen; MD. (Edinburgh), 1754; professor of medicine at Glasgow from 1756 to 1766; professor of

- medicine and chemistry at Edinburgh from 1766 to 1797; investigated latent heat and specific heat (*DNB*). 63, 67, 119.
- Blagden, Sir Charles (1748–1820). Physician; MD (Edinburgh), 1768; pupil of William Hunter; medical officer in the army; F. R. S. from 1772 (*DNB*). 493.
- Boddington, John. Secretary to the Board of Ordnance. 190, 192.
- Bogle, French. Apothecary from Scotland; published *Practice of Physic* in 1769. 277.
- Bowen, William (b. 1750). Army physician and surgeon in Providence RI. 494.
- Braithwaite, D. Agent in London for Isaac Jamineau. 241.
- Broughton, Charles. London surgeon (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*) 267.
- Brown, Mr; of 43, Leadenhall Street. 495.
- Browne, Rev. Dr Richard (1748–80). Lord Almoner's professor of Arabic (Foster, *Alumni Oxonienses*). 362, 363, 364.
- Bruce, Alexander (b. 1730). MD (Edinburgh); pupil of William Hunter (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 76
- Bruce, James (1730–94). African explorer (*DNB*). 327, 338.
- Bryant, Jacob (1715–1804). Classical scholar; secretary to the Duke of Marlborough (*DNB*). 442.
- Buchan, Lord. See Erskine, David Steuart.
- Burchall, James. Senior surgeon, Manchester Infirmary (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*) 136.
- Burney, Charles (1726–1814). Musician and author; father of Fanny Burney (*DNB*). 402, 403.
- Bute, Earl of. See Stuart, John.
- Cadagan, Luce. Wet nurse. 498.
- Cadell, Thomas (1742–1802). London publisher (*DNB*). 435.
- Camper, Petrus (1722–89). Professor of anatomy and surgery. In 1748 he spent six months in London learning midwifery with William Smellie and became acquainted with William Hunter (Visser, *The Zoological Work of Petrus Camper*). 19, 20, 289, 290, 316.
- Castelli, Charles. Banker in Milan. 258, 271.
- Chamier, Antony (1725–80). Deputy Secretary at War from 1772; Under-Secretary of State from 1775 (*DNB*). 294.
- Channing, John (c. 1703–75). Apothecary in London and arabist (Emelie Savage-Smith, 'John Channing: Eighteenth-Century Apothecary and Arabist', *Pharmacy in History*, 30 (1988), pp. 61–80). 178.
- Charlemont Family Doctor. 240.
- Charlotte, Queen of George III (1744–1818). Married in London 1761 (*DNB*). 145.
- Chatham, Hester, Baroness, daughter of Sir Richard Greville; wife of William Pitt the elder; created Baroness Chatham 1761. 83.

- Chester, Harriot. 200.
- Chopart, Francois (1745–95). Associate of the Academie de Chirurgie. He had twice visited England and may have been personally acquainted with Hunter (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle*). 379, 383.
- Christie. Auctioneer. 499.
- Cleghorn, Dr George (1716–89). MD (Edinburgh), professor of Anatomy, Dublin. (*DNB*). 128, 134.
- Clephane, John (d. 1758). MD (St Andrews), 1729; physician at St George's Hospital; classical scholar; friend of David Hume (*DNB*). 46.
- Clifton, Lady. Wife of Lord Clifton of Leighton Bromswold, Earl of Darnley, patient of William Hunter. 500.
- Cockell, William. Surgeon apothecary of Pontifract; pupil of William Hunter. 291.
- Cogon, John. Apothecary of Leicester. 501.
- Combe, Charles (1743–1817). Apothecary; F. S. A. (1771); F. R. S. (1776); helped Hunter with his coin collection (*DNB*). 356.
- Company of Surgeons. 12.
- Condorcet, Marquis de (1703–83). Secretary of the Académie Royale des sciences (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle Paris*). 455.
- Cooper William (d. 1779). MD (Leiden), 1767; pupil of William Hunter. 152, 308, 320.
- Coutts, Thomas (1735–1822). Founder, with his brother James, of the banking house of Coutts and Co., the Strand (*DNB*). 198.
- Coventry, Countess of (1733–60). Maria, daughter of George Gunning; patient of Hunter. (*DNB*). 53.
- Cullen, Robert, Lord (d. 1810). Eldest son of William Cullen. Scottish judge. (*DNB*). 309.
- Cullen, William (1710–90). Mentor to William Hunter; professor of the practice of medicine, Glasgow, from 1751; professor of chemistry, Edinburgh, from 1756; professor of the theory of physic from 1766; President of Edinburgh College of Physicians from 1773 to 1775; F. R. S. from 1777 (*DNB*). 1, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 48, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60, 66, 89, 99, 100, 125, 126, 127, 129, 169, 172, 224, 245, 319, 330, 337, 344, 345, 360, 375, 376
- Cuming, William. Physician; studied medicine at Edinburgh; MD (Rheims); practised in Dorchester (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 441, 446, 476.
- Da Costa, Emanuel Mendes (1717–91). Naturalist; F. R. S. from 1747; F. S. A. from 1752; Clerk to the Royal Society from 1763, dismissed in 1767 and confined to King's Bench Prison (*DNB*). 43, 231, 233, 234.
- Davies, David. Surgeon at Cardigan; pupil of Hunter. 310.
- Dawes, Rev. Arthur. Brother of Rev. Thomas Davies; chaplain at Aleppo and coin collector. 209, 210, 217.
- de Luc, Jean André (1727–1817). Native of Geneva; geologist and meteorologist; settled in England in 1773; became reader to Queen Charlotte (*DNB*). 412, 502.

- Dessain, F., Jr. Book dealer in Paris. 142, 161, 165, 167, 169, 170, 174, 175, 179, 182, 187.
- De Viry, Francesco Giuseppe (d. 1766). Savaoyard diplomatist, minister in England from 1755 to 1763; Sardinian Foreign Minister from 1764 to 1766. 185, 230.
- De Wilde, Samuel (1747–1832). Portrait painter; attended Hunter's lectures at the Royal Academy (*DNB*). 503.
- Doeveren, Gauthier van (1730–83). Professor of anatomy and surgery at Groningen from 1754 and at Leiden from 1771 (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle*). 251.
- Douglas, Sylvester, Baron Glenbervie (1742–1823). Pupil of Hunter; MD (Leiden), 1766; became a barrister (*DNB*). 146.
- Downman, Hugh (1740–1809). Physician and poet; BA (Oxford); MA (Cambridge), practised in Exeter (*DNB*). 434.
- Draper, Daniel (1725–1805). Husband of Laurence Sterne's Eliza; Second Commissioner at Bombay. 150.
- Drummond, Robert. Banker. 461, 462.
- Dutens, Louis (1730–1812). Huguenot refugee; chaplain to the embassy at Turin and later *chargé d'affaires* there (*DNB*). 252, 254, 256, 257, 259, 260, 262, 264, 265, 269, 273, 274, 275, 278, 279, 282, 285, 286, 287, 288, 504.
- East India Company Directors. 339, 340.
- Eckhel, Joseph. In charge of the Imperial Collection of coins, Vienna. 460.
- Edinburgh, City of. 21.
- Eliot, Sir John (1736–86). MD (St Andrews), 1759. Knighted in 1776; physician to the Prince of Wales (Munk, *Roll of the Royal College of Physicians*). 343.
- Erksine, David Steuart, Eleventh Earl of Buchan (1742–1829). Originated the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland (*DNB*). 443
- Falck, Nicholai Detlef. Health Guardian; MD (Aberdeen) (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 276.
- Fielding, Sir John (d. 1780). Magistrate; half brother of Henry Fielding; blind from birth; a governor of the British Lying-in Hospital (*DNB*). 394, 505.
- Fitzpatrick, John, Earl of Upper Ossory (1745–1818). Lord Lieutenant of Bedfordshire. 237.
- Fitzroy, Charles (1737–97). Son of Lord Augustus Fitzroy and brother to the third Duke of Grafton (*DNB*). 349.
- Fleming, Malcolm. Pupil of Boerhaave and Alexander Monro, *primus*; MD (Rheims); practised in Hull and Lincolnshire; lectured on physiology in London (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 61.
- Fletcher, Sir Norman. Lawyer employed by the Society of Collegiate Physicians in their case against the College of Physicians. 157
- Ford, John. Surgeon (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 331.
- Fothergill, Antony (1732–1813). Physician, MD (Edinburgh), 1763; F. R. S. from 1778. (*DNB*). 506.

- Fothergill, John (1712–80). MD (Edinburgh), 1736; member of the Society of Friends; practised in London; F. R. S. from 1763; fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine, Paris, from 1776 (*DNB*). 137, 166, 507, 508.
- Foulis, Robert (1707–76). Appointed printer to Glasgow University in 1743; founded the Academy of Art at the University in 1753 (*DNB*). 74, 147, 244.
- Franklin, Benjamin (1706–90). From Philadelphia; a printer, scientist and statesman. (*DNB*). 270.
- Gadderar, John. MD, 1811. 30, 509.
- Garrick, David (1717–79). Actor (*DNB*). 510.
- Garthshore, Maxwell (1732–1812). MD (Edinburgh), 1764; F. R. C. P from 1764; F. R. S. and F. S. A.; Physician to the Lying-in Hospital (*DNB*). 335.
- George III (1738–1820). 113.
- Germain, George Sackville, first Viscount Sackville (1716–85). Soldier and statesman; Secretary of State for the Colonies from 1775 to 1782 (*DNB*). 425, 511.
- Gibbon, Edward (1737–94). Author of *The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* (*DNB*). 357.
- Giraldi, Louis. MD; professor of chemistry at the University of Sapeinza and Bologna; professor of botany at Florence and Cortona; F. S. A. from 1766; a coin collector. 448.
- Glasgow City. Admitted William Hunter as Burgess and Guild brother. 111.
- Goldsmith, Oliver (1728–74). Author. Studied medicine at Edinburgh (*DNB*). 203.
- Gordon, Lady William. Parent of Hunter. 512
- Graham, James, third Duke of Montrose (1755–1836). MP; Chancellor of Glasgow University from 1780 to 1836 (*DNB*). 451
- Grenville, George (1712–70). Statesman. Replaced Bute as first Lord of the Treasury in 1763 (*DNB*). 114.
- Haller, Albrecht von (1708–77). Swiss physiologist and poet; pupil of Boerhaave; professor of anatomy and botany at Gottingen from 1736 to 1753; retired in 1753 to Berne (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle*). 118; 122, 131, 133, 250, 296, 323, 377.
- Hamilton, Thomas. Professor of anatomy and botany, Glasgow from 1757 to 1781; pupil of Hunter; brother of Robert Hamilton, professor of anatomy, Glasgow from 1742 to 1756 and father of William Hamilton, professor of anatomy, Glasgow from 1781 to 1790. 397.
- Hamilton, Sir William (1730–1803). Diplomat and archaeologist; F. R. S. from 1766 (*DNB*). 247, 314, 317, 322, 494, 438, 440, 441, 444, 451, 457, 463, 467, 473.
- Haguet. Officer of the mines at Hydria. 236.
- Hawkins, Caesar (1711–86). Surgeon at St George's Hospital from 1735 to 1774; sergeant-surgeon to George II and George III (*DNB*). 87, 324, 513.
- Hayes, Mr. Surgeon. 132.
- Hayes, W. author of *Portrait of British Birds*. 514.

- Heberden, William (1710–1801). Physician. F. R. C. P. from 1746; F. R. S. from 1749. (*DNB*). 222.
- Hey, William (1736–1819). Surgeon to the Leeds Infirmary. Attended Hunter's lectures (*DNB*). 156; 158; 223; 482.
- Horne, George (Vice Chairman of Oxford University), 390.
- Howard, Henry, Earl of Suffolk (1739–79). (Geoffrey H. White, *The Complete Peerage* (London, 1953)). 151, 153, 155.
- Huck, Dr Richard. See Saunders, Richard Huck. 515
- Hume, David (1711–76). Philosopher and historian (*DNB*). 115, 120, 121.
- Hunter, Mrs Agnes (1685–1751). William Hunter's mother. 4
- Hunter, Alexander (1729–1809). Physician practising in York, author; probably a pupil of Hunter (*DNB*). 398, 432.
- Hunter, Dorothea, Mrs. James Baillie (1721–1806). William Hunter's sister. 70, 408.
- Hunter, James (1715–45). William Hunter's brother, trained as a lawyer. 2, 5, 6, 8
- Hunter, John, Sr (c. 1664–1741). William Hunter's Father. 3.
- Hunter, John (1728–93). William Hunter's brother; surgeon (*DNB*). 73, 75, 81, 82, 85, 86, 88, 94, 96, 189, 242, 516; 517.
- Hunter, Richard. Surgeon at Wallingford. 336.
- Ingenhousz, John (1730–99). Dutch; physician and plant physiologist, F. R. S. from 1779 (*DNB*). 249, 255, 280, 457, 458, 459, 460, 466, 474, 480, 491.
- Ingenhousz, J. Brother of John. 292.
- Ingram, Archibald. Lord Provost of Glasgow. 112.
- Jamineau, Isaac. Consul in Naples. 315, 318.
- Jeans, John. The 'Scots fossilist' whom Samuel Johnson met on his visit to Skye. 329.
- Jebb, Samuel (1694–1772). Physician and scholar (*DNB*). 58.
- Jenkins, Thomas (d. 1798). Painter, banker in Rome; dealer in antiques (*DNB*). 447.
- Jewel, John. Surgeon at Ft Columbe, Cornwall. 518.
- Johnson, Dr Samuel (1709–84). Lexicographer and author (*DNB*). 321, 387.
- Kennicott, Benjamin (1718–83). Biblical Scholar; F. R. S. from 1764. (*DNB*). 283.
- King's Scholars, Westminster School. 519.
- Knox, Robert. Surgeon; MD (St Andrews) (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 149.
- Lambert, Richard. Lecturer in anatomy and surgery, Newcastle (Wallis & Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 71, 520.
- Langford, John. Pupil of Hunter. 429.
- Le Cat, Nicholas Claude (1700–68). MD; Chief surgeon at l'Hotel Dieu (*Biographische Lexikon*). 521.

- Lee, James. Merchant and coin collector. 436, 448.
- Leechman, William (1706–85). Professor of divinity, Glasgow; Principal of Glasgow University from 1761 (*DNB*). 378.
- Lennox, Charlotte (1728–1804). Miscellaneous author (*DNB*). 325.
- Lindegren, Charles. Swede in business in London. 347.
- Loftie, William. Surgeon at Canterbury (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 305, 306.
- ‘Lover of Knowledge’. Pupil of Hunter. 54.
- Lucas, James. Surgeon, Leeds (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 295.
- Ludlow, Abraham (1737–1807). MD (Aberdeen); practised as surgeon in Bristol (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 117.
- Luscombe, Sam. Surgeon and apothecary in Exeter; pupil of Hunter. 57.
- Lumisden, Andrew (1720–1810). Brother-in-law of Robert Strange; under-secretary to the Old Pretender (*DNB*). 452.
- Lynn, John. Surgeon in Woodbridge; pupil of Hunter. 216, 219, 220, 227.
- Macaulay, Catherine (1713–91). Historian and wife of Dr George Macaulay (*DNB*). 168.
- McGouan, John, Edinburgh lawyer; friend of Sir Robert and Lady Strange and of Andrew Lumisden; coin collector. 435.
- Malacarne, Michele Vincerizo Giacinto (1744–11). Italian surgeon; professor of anatomy at Acqui (*Biographische Lexikon*). 430.
- Mallet, J., on behalf of the Governor of New York. 268.
- Mann, Horace. Nephew of Sir Horace Mann; his wife, Lady Mary, was a patient of Hunter. 263.
- Martin, Mr; of Dean Street. 299.
- Mather, William, Surgeon at Castor. 130.
- Matriculation of Arms. 34.
- Maty, Matthew (1718–78). Physician; principal librarian, British Museum; secretary of the Royal Society from 1763 (*DNB*). 191, 272.
- Millar, John (1735–1801). Professor of law at Glasgow University from 1761 to 1801 (*DNB*). 80.
- Milles, Jeremiah, Dean of Exeter (1714–84). President of the Society of Antiquaries (*DNB*). 522.
- Moffat, J. Surgeon; pupil of Hunter. 104.
- Molini, Peter. Book dealer in the Haymarket, London. 206, 208, 211, 213.
- Molini, Mr. Peter Molini’s brother. 204, 205.
- Monro, Alexander, *primus* (1697–1767). Professor of anatomy and surgery, Edinburgh, from 1720 (*DNB*). 90, 91, 95, 107, 110.

- Montagu, John, fourth Earl of Sandwich (1718–92). Politician and coin collector (*DNB*). 148, 202, 207, 218, 311, 369.
- Montrose, third Duke of, See Graham, James.
- Moore, John (1729–1802). Physician and author; pupil of Hunter (*DNB*). 284.
- Morgan, John (1735–89). From Philadelphia; MD (Edinburgh), 1762; pupil of Hunter; helped found the Medical School, Philadelphia in 1765. (Bell, *John Morgan, Continental Doctor*). 68.
- Murray, Sir Robert Keith (1730–93). British ambassador in Vienna from 1772 to 1792 (*DNB*). 460.
- Newborough, Lord, formerly Sir Thomas Wynn (1736–1807). Married in 1766 Catherine, daughter of the second Earl of Egmont; his son John was born in 1772 (White, *The Complete Peerage*). 478.
- Newton, Francis Milner (1720–99). Portrait painter; one of the founders of the Royal Academy of Arts and its first secretary (*DNB*). 195, 194, 307.
- Nicol, George. London bookseller; bookseller to the King. 437.
- North, Frederick, second Earl of Guildford, better known as Lord North (1732–92). Chancellor of the Exchequer from 1767 (*DNB*). 171, 523.
- Oleosi, J. Mich. 239.
- Oliphant, Mr. Knew of coin collectors in Spain. 304.
- O'Reilly, Edward (d. 1829). Compiler of an Irish-English dictionary (*DNB*). 341.
- Osborn, Mr. Possibly a bookseller. 524.
- Ossory, Earl of, see Fitzpatrick, John.
- Patch, Robert, Jr. Of Exeter Hospital; pupil of Hunter. 303.
- Pelham, Lord (1728–1805). His wife, Anne, was the daughter of Frederick Meinhart Frankland, a patient of Hunter (*DNB*). 297
- Pennant, Thomas (1726–98). Traveller, naturalist and author (*DNB*). 193.
- Percy, Thomas (1729–1811). Bishop of Dromore (*DNB*). 525.
- Perkins, Dr William Lee of Boston, MA. 97.
- Petty, William, second Earl of Shelburne (1737–1805). Politician and patron of scientists (*DNB*). 163, 478, 535.
- Piaggio, Jean, agent for M. Giraldi. 428.
- Pine, Robert Edge (1730–88). Portrait painter; his wife was a patient of Hunter (*DNB*). 372.
- Pitcairn, William (1711–91). Physician who studied at Edinburgh and Leiden; MD (Rheims and Oxford), 1749. Physician at St Bartholomew's Hospital (*DNB*). 144, 399.
- Pitt, William (1708–78). Statesman. MP (*DNB*). 56.
- Prescott & Sons, Bankers. 261.
- Priestley, Joseph (1733–1804). Theologian and man of science (*DNB*). 328.

- Pringle, Sir John (1707–82). Physician; MD (Leiden), 1730; professor of pneumatics and moral philosophy at Edinburgh from 1734 to 1744; physician-general to the forces from 1740; settled in London (*DNB*). 15.
- Pupils. 68, 69, 526, 527, 528, 547, 548, 548.
- Ramsay, Allan (1713–84). Artist; son of Allan Ramsay the Scottish poet (*DNB*). 55, 386.
- Ramsay, Robert. Edinburgh physician; interested in chemistry, piping and Gaelic; first professor of natural history at Edinburgh University (James Gray, *History of the Royal Medical Society 1737–1937* (Edinburgh, 1952)). 77.
- Reid, Thomas (1710–96). Professor of moral philosophy at Glasgow (*DNB*). 381, 384, 400, 409.
- Reijnals, Dr. 247.
- Reimarus, Johann Albrecht Heinrich (b. 1729). MD (Leiden), 1757; also studied at Edinburgh and attended Hunter's lectures (*Biographische Lexikon*). 84.
- Reynolds, Sir Joshua (1723–92). Portrait painter; President of the Royal Academy of Art. (*DNB*). 194, 215.
- Robertson, William (1721–93). Historian; Principal of Edinburgh University from 1762 (*DNB*). 159.
- Rockingham, second Marquis, see Charles Watson Wentworth.
- Rolt, Richard (1725–70). Author (*DNB*). 529.
- Romberg, Frederick. Insurance agent. 464, 468, 469, 470.
- Roussel de Vauzème, Augustin (b. 1754) (*Bibliographische Lexikon*). 392.
- Rowley, William (1742–1806). Quack (*DNB* and Munk, *Roll of the Royal College of Physicians*). 313.
- Royal Society, Secretary of (Paul Maty). 429.
- Roycroft, Mr. 530.
- Russell, Alexander (1715–68). Physician to the English factory at Aleppo from 1740 to 1763; F. R. S. from 1764; physician to St Thomas's Hospital (*DNB*). 65.
- Russell, Patrick (1727–1807). Physician; MD (Edinburgh); half-brother to Alexander. 531
- Russell; physician to English Factory, Aleppo from 1763 (*DNB*). 176, 176.
- Sadler, Robert Seymour. 199, 201.
- Sandwich, Earl of, see Montagu, John.
- Saltenstall Robert, apothecary. 532.
- Sanseverino, Secretary to the Prince of. 533.
- Saunders, Dr Richard Huck (1720–85). Physician at St Thomas's Hospital; MD (Marischal College, Aberdeen), 1749 (*DNB* and Johnston, *Roll of Commissioned Officers*). 543.
- Savage, Edward. Apothecary and surgeon in Reading. 534.
- Schwellenberg, Mrs Juliana Elizabeth. Keeper of the Robes to Queen Charlotte. 141, 145, 184, 188.

- Shelburne Earl of, see Petty, William.
- Shippen, William (1736–1808). From Philadelphia, pupil of Hunter; MD (Edinburgh), 1761. Helped found the School of Medicine in Philadelphia in 1765. *138*.
- Shipping agent. *183*.
- Sims, James (d. 1831). Medical Student at Leiden; MD (Edinburgh), 1774; L.R. C. P. from 1779 (Munk, *Roll of the Royal College of Physicians*). *300*.
- Simson, Robert (1687–1768). Mathematician; MA (Glasgow), 1711; professor of Mathematics at Glasgow from 1712 to 1761 (*DNB*). *72*.
- Skene, James. Surgeon-apothecary. *536*.
- Smellie, William (1697–1763). Man-midwife; MD (Glasgow), 1745; to whom William Hunter was assistant (*DNB*). *36*.
- Smith, John. MD; pupil of Hunter; Savilian professor of geometry at Oxford from 1739 to 1779 (Foster, *Alumni Oxonienses*). *426*.
- Smollett, Tobias (1781–71). Novelist and doctor; founder and editor of the *Critical Review* (*DNB*). *9, 22, 23, 33, 47, 49, 92, 101, 102, 103, 109, 154, 232*.
- Snelling, Thomas (1712–73). Numismatist and dealer in coins (*DNB*). *281*.
- Solander, Daniel Charles (1733–82). Swedish naturalist; pupil of Linnaeus; accompanied Sir Joseph Banks on Cook's first voyage round the world (*DNB*). *393, 405, 406*.
- Stametz, John Henry. Banker in Vienna. *471*.
- Stuart, Andrew (d. 1801). Lawyer; tutor to the children of the sixth Duke of Hamilton; acted for the Hamilton family in the Douglas Cause; legal advisor to Hunter in Scotland (*DNB*). *143*.
- Stuart, John, third Earl of Bute (1713–92). Politician interested in botany and agriculture. (*DNB*). *106*.
- Suffolk, Earl of, see Howard, Henry.
- Swinton, Mrs. Widow of John Swinton, Keeper of Oxford University Archives. *366, 367, 368, 371*.
- Symons, John. Surgeon of Exeter; attended Hunter's first anatomy course in 1746; acted as his assistant in the dissecting room. *108*.
- Tekell, J. Surgeon, pupil of Hunter. *537, 538, 539*.
- Tenon, Jaques-René (1724–1816). Surgeon, member of Académie des Sciences from 1759; investigated English hospitals (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle*). *454*.
- Thomson, Henry. Surgeon to the London Hospital. *326*.
- Thomson, William. Physician in Worcester; MD (Leiden), 1751, pupil of Hunter (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). *173*.
- Townley, Charles (1737–1805). Collector, mainly of marbles and terra-cotta reliefs. (*DNB*). *445, 450*.
- Trail, James. Bishop of Down and Connor. *135*.

- Vaughan, James (1740–1813). MD (Edinburgh); physician at Leicester Infirmary (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 389
- Vicq-D'Azyr, Félix (1748–94). Perpetual Secretary of the Royal Medical Society, Paris (*Nouvelle Bibliographie Universelle*). 388, 391.
- Viry, Le Compte de. Sardinian ambassador in London. 185, 229.
- Wall, Martin (1747–1824). Pupil of Hunter; MD (Oxford), 1777; physician to the Radcliffe Infirmary (*DNB*). 429.
- Wallis, Thomas. 540.
- Walpole, Horace (1717–47). Son of Sir Robert Walpole; author and collector; cousin of the Marquis of Hertford (*DNB*). 139, 298
- Walpole, Robert, fourth son of Horatio Walpole, first Baron Wolterton. 93.
- Walter, Johann Gottlieb (1734–1818). Professor of anatomy, Frankfurt an-Oder (*Biographische Lexikon*). 382.
- Warren, Richard (1731–97). MD (Cambridge), 1762; physician to St George's Hospital (*DNB*). 324.
- Watson, Wentworth, Charles, second Marquis of Rockingham (1730–82). Politician and coin collector (*DNB*). 162, 228, 229.
- Watts, Giles (1725–92). MD (Leiden), 1753; of Battle, Sussex (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 116.
- Webster, James and David, Leadenhall Street, druggists. 266.
- Wedderburn, Alexander, Baron Loughborough (1733–1805). Lawyer and politician. (*DNB*). 302.
- Welton, George. Surgeon and apothecary of Welford (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 312.
- Westbrook, George. Citizen and apothecary of Westminster. 541.
- White, Charles (1728–1813). Surgeon; pupil of Hunter; helped found Manchester Infirmary and Manchester Lying-in Hospital (*DNB*). 78, 79, 253.
- White, John. Coin fabricator. 542.
- White, Joseph (1745–1814). Orientalist and theologian, Laudian professor of arabic, Oxford 1775–1814. (*DNB*). 422.
- White, Thomas of Manchester, father of Charles White. 123, 124.
- White, William. Physician, York; MD (Leiden); F. S. A (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 180, 225.
- Wilkinson, John. Physician; MD (Aberdeen); F. S. A; F. R. S. owner of Dr Woodward's shield. (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 417.
- Wilmer, B. Surgeon at Stony Stratford. 181.
- Wilmot, Sir Edward (1693–1786). Physician; MD (Cambridge), 1725. (*DNB*). 395.
- Wilson, David. MD (Aberdeen); physician at Peterhead (Wallis and Wallis, *Eighteenth-Century Medics*). 427.

Winterbottom, A. Secretary to the Magdalene Hospital. 160.

Wood, William. Pupil of Hunter; surgeon to the garrison at Providence, Rhode Island (Johnston, *Roll of Commissioned Officers*). 404.

Wraxall, Sir Nathaniel William (1715–1831). East Indian Company civil servant and politician (*DNB*). 543.

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