

- p. 298, ll. 14–15: *Edwin Chadwick, Esq.*: Edwin Chadwick (1800–90), the Benthamite author of the New Poor Law of 1834, and a campaigner for sanitary reform.
- p. 298, l. 38: *Southwood Smith, M.D.*: Thomas Southwood Smith (1788–1861) a specialist in fevers, and a campaigner for sanitary reform.
- p. 300, ll. 32–3: *History of the Factory Movement*: *History of the Factory Movement* (1857), published under the pseudonym of 'Alfred', was by Samuel Kydd.
- p. 304, l. 18: *Foreign labour the threat*: there are various cases in the 1860s of foreign workers being brought in as strike breakers.

'The Sheffield Trade Outrages', *The Bookbinders' Trade Circular*

- p. 308, col. 1, l. 52: *The Trades' Unions of Sheffield*: The background to the outrages can be found in Sidney Pollard, *A History of Labour in Sheffield* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1959), and an explanation in Sidney Pollard, 'The Ethics of the Sheffield Outrages' in *The Transactions of the Hunter Archaeological Society*, 8:3 (1953–4), pp. 118–39.
- p. 309, col. 2, l. 22: *The Rev. Mr Kingsley*: Charles Kingsley (1819–75), author of *Westward Ho!* (1855) and *The Water Babies* (1863), was a Christian Socialist generally sympathetic to trade unionism.
- p. 310, col. 1, ll. 49–50: *exemplary order and patience under suffering*: This was to become one of the regular themes of the years of cotton shortage caused by the American civil war.

Transactions and Results of the National Association of Coal, Lime and Iron-Stone Miners of Great Britain

- p. 317, l. 21: *INSPECTIONS' ACT*: The Mines Regulation and Inspection Act was passed in 1860.
- p. 321, l. 43: *Normansell v. Platt*: John Normansell (1830–75) had been appointed as a check-weighman by the South Yorkshire Miners' Association.
- p. 338, l. 30: *Mr. Alexander Mc.Donald*: Alexander McDonald (1821–81), secretary of the Coal and Iron Miners' Association of Lanarkshire. He remained president of the National Association until 1881 and was MP for Stafford from 1874 to 1881. See Gordon Wilson, *Alexander McDonald leader of the miners* (Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1982).
- p. 338, l. 43: *Rev. J. R. STEPHENS*: Joseph Rayner Stephens (1805–79), an independent preacher, who had campaigned in the 1830s and 1840s for factory reform and against the New Poor Law.
- p. 348, l. 20: *Mr. Towers*: John Towers, editor of the *British Miner*, and someone who became increasingly critical of McDonald's tactics.

'To the Workmen of France from the Working-Men of England', *Operative Bricklayers' Society's Trade Circular*

- p. 403, col. 1, l. 16: *our great meeting*: A deputation of French workers attended a demonstration in St James's Hall in support of the Polish uprising against Russian domination in July 1863.
- p. 404, col. 1, ll. 3–6: *a gathering together of representatives from ... all countries*: The International Working Men's Association (First International) was formed in September 1864.

- p. 404, col. 2, l. 59: *William Cremer*: William Randal Cremer (1838–1908) member of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners, member of the General Council of the International Working Men's Association from 1864 to 1866 and a Liberal MP from 1885 to 1908. A Nobel Peace Prize winner in 1902, he was knighted in 1906.
- p. 404, col. 2, l. 62: *George Odgers*: George Odgers (usually Odger) (1813–77), ladies' shoemaker, secretary of the London Trades Council, from 1862 to 1872; member of the General Council of the International from 1864 to 1871.